

Subject Index

- abstraction 66, 67, 75, 78, 151, 224, 227, 237
- accommodation (of facts) 48, 60, 63, 106, 148, 149, 153–4, 175, 204, 206
- adaptation 86, 113, 116, 117, 123, 141, 144, 145, 146, 147, 154, 168, 175
- adequacy
- cognitive 41, 107, 247–8
 - empirical 32, 38, 56, 174, 200
 - explanatory 158
 - of model 52
- ad hocness 154
- Age of Machinery 126
- algorithmic compressibility 44, 52, 69
- Alvarez hypothesis 86
- anagenesis 116, 130
- analogy 67, 103, 133, 144, 169, 197–8, 204, 205, 232, 259
- anatomy 106, 107, 121, 125, 129, 133, 140, 143
- animal intelligence 122–3, 134, 138
- anomaly 78–9
- Anthropic Principle (strong, weak) 48, 51, 83–7
- anthropocentrism 84, 102
- antiquity of man 107–8, 110–12, 113, 119, 122, 125, 130, 132, 143, 145, 148, 154
- ape theory 120, 130, 143
- approximation 58, 70, 233
- Aristotelian dogma 61
- Aristotelianism 7, 13, 14, 19
- argument from coherence 54
- argument from evolution 247
- as-if* models 67, 232, 237, 242
- astrology 156
- astronomy 5, 20, 52, 78, 156, 159, 162, 167, 169, 212, 244
- asymmetry (of explanation and prediction) 159
- asymmetry (of falsification and verification) 155
- atom(s) 52, 67, 68, 72, 76, 166, 233, 238
- model 154
- autonomy (of social sciences) 214, 217, 218, 248, 253, 257
- Bauplan* 95
- Big Bang theory 95
- biocentrism 137
- biology 96, 167, 169, 212, 215, 248, 250, 255, 256, 257, 260
- evolutionary 51, 57, 59, 78, 94, 106, 129, 141, 159, 168, 204, 218, 243, 244, 248, 257
 - molecular 140, 142, 174
- Bode's law 68, 69
- brain (human) 121, 128, 134–6, 247, 259, 260
- bridgehead argument 246–7
- Carnot cycle 68
- Catholic Church 49
- causal ascription 226

- causal link 162, 165, 194
- causal loops 135–6
- causal models, *see* models
- causality/causation
 - adequate 168, 231, 237–9, 242, 244
 - mental 135–6
 - see* models
- cause 5, 25, 35, 42, 43, 47, 49, 52, 53, 54, 56, 67, 86, 95, 105, 117–18, 126, 127, 132–5, 146, 162–3, 165–7, 172, 189, 193, 196, 208, 236, 237
- final 95, 212
- (of behavior) 196, 208, 222–3, 243, 255, 262
- mechanical 95, 105, 222, 236, 238
- physical 67, 139, 146
- supernatural 133
- cells
 - genetic 146
 - germ 96
 - somatic 96
- centrality 7, 8, 49, 50, 85, 102, 201
 - geometric 51
 - physical 50, 53, 84, 87, 93, 121
 - rational 50, 51, 83, 87, 138
 - see* loss of centrality
- chain-of-reasoning 58, 82–3, 175, 176, 263
- characteristic 146, 172, 173
 - acquired 96, 104, 113, 124
 - favorable 115, 117, 158, 162
- circle 6, 10, 25, 26, 28, 48, 58, 66, 68, 70, 78, 83, 152
 - hermeneutic 213–14
- cladogenesis 116
- clockwork universe 99, 100, 101
- coherence 39, 54, 55, 59, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 154, 199, 204
- comets 34, 35, 63, 76, 78, 151, 206
 - see also* Hale Bopp comet, Halley's comet
- complexity
 - irreducible 139–42
 - molecular 143
 - specified 141–2
- conceptual space 40, 47, 94, 120, 143, 146
- condition
 - antecedent 239
 - causal 162, 220, 222, 231, 237
 - initial 241
 - necessary/sufficient 165–9, 231, 238, 250–4, 256
 - relevant/irrelevant 233, 237
 - social 220, 225, 241
- confirmation 151, 245
- consciousness 106, 115, 120–1, 128, 132–3, 137, 165, 195, 216
 - historical 213
- consequences
 - deductive 41, 48, 61, 63, 65, 147, 150, 154, 155, 175, 176n, 204, 259
 - inductive 48, 65, 147–8, 154, 176n, 204, 259
 - observable 55
 - philosophical 1–2, 12, 16, 47, 48, 107, 125, 143, 176
 - testable 154, 156, 204
- constants (physical) 62, 84–5, 86
- constraint space 15, 17, 62, 64, 65, 104, 151–2, 158, 173, 175
- constraints 14, 15, 41, 59, 61–4, 65, 70, 76, 85, 116–17, 151–3, 158, 170–1, 200, 205, 243, 244, 255, 257, 258
- empirical 15, 61–4, 65, 151, 233
- environmental 127
- practical 241
- structural 69, 75, 241
- theoretical 15, 61–4, 151
- context of discovery/justification 235, 246
- contingency 127–8, 138
- convergence 81, 83, 175, 244, 246, 263
- Copernican dogma 51
- Copernican model, *see* model
- Copernican principle 83–7
- Copernican theory 65–6
- Copernican turn 14, 21, 28–32, 37–9, 48, 50, 51, 77, 80, 83, 84, 85, 86
- Copernicanism (Copernican view) 1, 4, 5, 19, 25, 32, 33, 47, 48, 49, 59, 77, 80, 81, 82, 83, 121, 136, 151, 152–3, 154, 155, 161, 163, 170, 173, 174, 176, 198, 200, 244, 247, 263
- cosmic onion 7
- cosmology 5–8, 12, 14, 17, 34, 60
- cosmos 5, 7, 9, 20, 32, 43, 51, 84, 86, 93, 95, 96, 98, 100, 138, 172
- counterfactuals 73, 76, 85, 163–5, 166

- creation 51, 84, 97–9, 102–5, 113, 121, 132, 137, 186, 199
 - of social functions 194, 216, 250
 - scenario/theory 122, 123, 124, 125, 139
 - special 104, 108, 123, 144, 146, 147, 148, 150, 155, 175
- creationism/creationist 145–6, 198
- credibility 106, 138, 147, 149, 150, 174, 177, 187, 191, 200, 204, 206, 207, 259, 263
- crowds 221, 249
 - see* groups
- crown of creation 83, 104, 116, 136, 137, 138
- Darwinism 1, 44, 48, 59, 65, 81, 82, 83, 86, 93–4, 114, 120, 122, 124, 129n, 130, 136, 139, 142, 143, 146, 147, 149, 151, 152–3, 154–5, 161, 162, 163, 168, 170, 172, 173, 174, 176, 198, 210, 244, 247, 263
- deduction 147–8, 174, 214
- deferent 7, 11, 16, 31, 38, 198
- deflexion 26
- Deist 103, 250, 251
- descent
 - histories of 144–5, 168–9
 - of man 116, 119–24, 128, 130–1, 138
 - with modifications 94, 97, 110, 114, 115, 117, 122, 144, 145, 147, 148, 154, 162, 169, 172
- design 86, 93, 95, 96, 99, 107, 114, 128, 129, 137, 139, 146, 161–2, 174, 176
- design argument 41, 99–104, 120, 132, 138, 139–42, 144, 145, 146, 152, 174
- design models 151, 153, 170, 176
- designer God 99, 139, 145, 174
- determinism 126, 127–8, 129, 176, 191, 200, 255, 260
 - genetic 257
 - psychic 195, 199, 208
- dinosaurs 86, 110
- disciplinary matrix 79, 175
- diversification 117, 166
- diversity (of species) 116, 123, 125, 143, 147, 151, 154, 162, 168, 172, 174, 185
- DN/IS model 160, 219, 234
- dream work 193
- dreams 185, 193, 195, 197, 203, 204, 207, 208, 209, 219, 224, 246, 261, 262
 - latent 193
 - manifest 193
- dualism
 - Cartesian/substance 128, 132, 136, 195, 260
 - explanatory 95, 99, 101, 106
- Duhem–Quine thesis 58–64, 69
- dynamics 42
- Earth
 - age of 98, 102, 107, 112, 138, 146
- eccentrics 7, 10, 16, 21, 31, 46, 48, 54
- Ego 186, 194, 195, 196, 204, 224
- elimination 59, 62, 70, 148–55, 156
- eliminative induction, *see* induction by elimination
- ellipsis 35, 58, 66, 83, 152
- embedding 169
- embryology 106, 107, 115, 121, 125, 129, 133, 140
- emergence 116, 121, 129, 133, 134–7, 138, 140, 142, 144, 162, 166
- empathy 225, 235
- Empiricism/empiricism 28, 106, 129, 147–8, 187, 211
- Enlightenment 1, 126, 128, 187, 200–2, 210, 211, 213, 234, 239, 245, 250, 254, 262
 - views on human nature 187–90
- environment 105, 115, 116, 117, 127, 144, 147, 162, 174, 256, 259
- epicycle 7, 10, 11, 15, 16, 21, 22, 23, 31, 38, 39, 46, 48, 54, 70, 79, 198
- epicyclet 23
- equant 7, 10, 11, 38, 40, 64, 80, 198
- equivalence of hypotheses, *see* hypothesis
- evidence
 - geological 102, 138
 - positive 145, 149–50, 157, 205–7
 - supportive 48, 145, 146, 148, 149–50, 154, 157, 204, 205–7, 259, 262
- evolution 51, 73, 85, 86, 94–6, 97, 102, 104, 108, 112–24, 125, 140, 187, 253–61

- as stochastic process/theory 127, 158, 168
- as tinkerer 115
- branching 116, 131–2, 138, 153, 166n
- convergent 144, 169
- cosmic 86, 95, 107
- cultural 136, 138, 260
- linear 105, 116, 124, 130, 137, 153, 166n
- progressive 99, 102, 105, 106, 110, 116, 132n, 137, 152, 162, 172, 176
- three levels of 116–19
- units of 117–19
- evolutionary biology, *see* biology
- Evolutionist 103, 140, 162, 166n, 250
- experiment
 - controlled 51–2, 164
 - crucial 206
 - scattering 52
- explanation 17, 28, 32, 38, 41, 46, 52, 53, 56, 57, 59, 69, 73, 82, 84, 85, 94, 95, 106, 133, 200, 211, 218, 224, 235, 242, 262
- ad hoc 198
- biological 144
- causal 58, 86, 162, 167, 172, 219–20, 222, 231, 238, 242
- contrastive 141, 146, 204, 260
- evolutionary 81, 84, 129, 142, 169
- functional 242
- mechanical 95–6, 103, 128, 142
- models of 157–72
- naturalistic 116, 121, 136, 142, 146, 162
- rival 146
- structural 68, 169–72, 242
- teleological 86, 152
- explanation–understanding debate 213–17
- eye(s) 50, 83, 86, 101, 103, 116, 162, 246
- factualization 66
- falsifiability 155–7, 199
- falsificationism 59–60, 174
- fit 12, 13, 23, 28, 32, 53, 56, 63, 70, 107, 170, 172, 173, 215, 244, 260
- fitness 113, 144, 158, 162
 - inclusive 117n
- flagellum (bacterial) 140–1
- fossil (records) 97–8, 106–8, 109, 119, 120, 130, 143, 145, 146, 149, 151, 154, 174, 199
- free association 192, 196n, 204, 262, 263
- Freudian slips 185, 193, 195, 197, 199, 203, 204, 207, 209, 219, 246, 262
- Freudianism 1, 16, 48, 65, 154, 163, 187, 263
- function 76, 103, 133, 142, 162, 175
 - mental 115–16, 133, 134–6, 144, 247, 250, 251
 - polynomial 69, 76–7
 - unselected 134, 162
- functionalism 224, 248–53
- galaxy 50, 51, 66, 95, 102, 172
- Galileo's thought experiment 36–7
- gene(s) 117, 142, 159, 161, 255, 256, 257
- generality
 - accidental 71, 72, 74, 75
- generalization
 - statistical 219
- geocentrism (geocentric view) 1, 3–4, 5, 9–14, 17, 32, 40, 46n, 48, 49, 56, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 78, 79, 80, 83, 97, 100, 102, 106, 137, 143, 149, 150, 151, 152, 154–5, 157, 199, 247
- geology 97, 106, 107, 112
- geometry 5, 7, 9, 30, 52
- gestalt switch 114, 175
- gradualism 119, 140, 146, 168, 173, 174, 175
- graphs 76–7
- gravitation 41, 56, 59, 65, 80, 104, 167, 230
- Great Chain of Being* 96, 97–9, 102, 107, 115, 120, 189
 - temporalization of 98–9, 104, 105, 138, 153, 155, 247
- group psychology 135, 249, 251
- guppies 164n
- Hale–Bopp comet 34
- Halley's comet 34, 161
- Hardy–Weinberg ratio 159

- heliocentrism (heliocentric view) 1, 3–4, 15, 17, 21, 33, 40, 41, 46n, 47, 53, 54, 62, 65, 78, 79, 80, 93, 100, 102, 106, 143, 147, 149, 151, 152, 155, 157, 158, 199
- hermeneutic
 - double 227, 230, 241, 244, 245, 248, 262
 - single 227, 230
- hermeneutics 187
- historicism 213, 225
- histories of descent, *see* descent
- holism 217, 220–1, 224, 236, 248–53, 254
 - emergent 135, 252
 - methodological 251
 - Platonic 249, 251
- Homme machine, l'* 106
- homo psychologicus* 263
- homology 144, 151, 169
- humanism 19
- hypothesis 12, 37, 40, 45–7, 52, 53, 55, 59–60, 80, 115, 130, 141, 145, 147, 149, 159, 202, 204, 208, 227, 260
 - causal 221
 - Copernican 4, 28, 30, 40, 46, 51, 52, 53, 59, 64, 81, 83, 113, 150, 151
 - cosmic 95
 - empirical 65
 - equivalence/equipollence of 38, 54, 55, 56, 58, 70, 77, 81, 103
 - geocentric 40, 45
 - geometric 56
 - heliocentric 22, 36, 37, 40, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 78, 80
 - instrumentalist 32, 53
 - mathematical 46, 53
 - mechanistic 103
 - metaphysical 47
 - Ptolemaic 22, 45, 46
 - physical 46
 - testable 59–60
- Id 194, 195, 196, 204, 224
- Ideal types 215, 218, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229–35, 236, 242, 251
- Idealism 213
- idealization 58, 66, 67, 75, 78, 151, 224, 226, 231, 233, 237
- immobility/immutability (of Earth, heaven) 18, 34, 36, 44, 60, 63
- immorality 124, 143
- immutability (of species) 97, 104
 - see also* mutability
- incommensurability 79, 82
- Individualism 217, 220, 224, 236, 248–53
 - ontological 251
- induction 47, 147, 148
 - Baconian 143, 148–9, 174
 - by elimination 16, 41, 62, 142, 146, 147, 149–55, 156, 157, 174, 199, 202, 204, 205–8, 259
 - by enumeration 16, 41, 147, 149–50, 151, 155, 156
- industrial melanism 169, 173
- inertia 38, 41, 42, 59, 80, 82, 167
- inference 40, 46, 47, 69–70, 73, 85, 102, 103, 108–9, 110, 120, 121, 143, 153, 158, 172, 197, 208, 209, 213, 216, 224, 243, 246, 258–9
 - admissible 103, 140, 142, 145, 146, 173, 203, 225, 259
 - Darwinian 81, 143–7, 162, 169, 173, 174
 - permissible 103, 139, 140, 142, 145, 146, 225, 259
 - psychological 202
 - to the best explanation (IBE), *see also* contrastive explanation 146, 204, 260
- inference-license view 69–70
- inheritance
 - soft 104, 106, 115, 153
 - use 104, 105, 130
 - see* characteristics, acquired
- instrumentalism 17, 32, 48, 52–5, 56, 58, 59, 69, 70, 73, 75, 81, 172–4, 200, 248
- Intelligent design 51, 85–6, 96, 132, 139–42, 143, 145, 175, 260
- interpretation 208, 209, 213, 224, 227
- interrelatedness/interconnectedness 22, 37, 64, 66, 216
- intervention (causal) 163–5
- INUS 165–6
- invariance 29–31, 36–7, 51
- IS model 161

- Jupiter moons 4, 34, 36, 60, 63, 78, 79, 151
- Kepler's laws *see* laws
- kinematics 42, 77
- ladder of ascent/existence 97–9, 103, 104, 105
- Laplacean demon 127
- laws 37, 47, 57, 48, 64–77, 215
- Aristotelian 8
 - deterministic 44, 79, 127
 - fundamental 45, 73, 76, 79, 96
 - general 160, 221
 - inference-license view 69–70
 - Kepler's 5, 32, 35, 41, 44, 56, 57, 61, 62, 65, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 75, 76, 78, 80, 106, 160, 170, 240, 241
 - mathematical 32, 65, 68, 113
 - mechanical 44, 45, 95, 99
 - natural 68–77, 140, 211, 212, 228
 - necessitarian view 73–5
 - of astronomy 40
 - of evolution 57, 73
 - of mechanics (Newton's) 43, 45, 69, 71, 95
 - of motion 8, 46, 68, 99, 101, (152)
 - of nature 64, 68–77, 103, 185, 208, 215, 239, 240
 - of science 57n, 68–77, 156, 160, 215, 240
 - of three stages 212
 - phenomenological 73, 76
 - physical 38, 44, 72, 233, 241
 - planetary 5, 41, 52, 59, 64, 66, 68, 80, 167, 170
 - probabilistic 238
 - psychoanalytic/psychological 195, 208, 220, 239, 241, 252
 - regularity view 70–3
 - scientific 62, 68, 69, 73, 75
 - social 166, 208, 211, 218, 223, 224, 234, 236, 239–42
 - structural view 75–7, 161, 240
- Libido theory 196
- logical connection argument 222–3
- logical space 15, 62, 151, 158, 176
- loss of (physical) centrality 31, 48–51, 86, 186
- loss of (rational) design 86, 94, 136–9, 143, 176–7, 186
- loss of transparency 31, 177, 186, 188, 189, 196, 262
- macroevolution 117
- materialism 96, 105–6, 124, 125, 126, 128–9, 132–3, 137, 143, 176, 259
- mathematization 43–5, 52
- mechanism 55–6, 58–9, 68, 78, 95, 103, 105, 113, 125, 129, 137, 139, 147, 152, 167, 169, 171, 172, 173, 174, 220, 258, 259, 260, 261
- Darwinian 141, 142
 - of evolution 113–24, 260
 - of natural selection 119–20, 129, 143, 250
 - of progressive modification 105–6, 112, 115, 130, 138
 - of sublimation 194
- mechanization 194
- mental/moral faculties 106, 115, 129, 132, 133
- Mercury (perihelion advance of) 154, 155, 156, 158
- meta-induction, pessimistic 56
- method
- Copernican 39–42
 - Darwinian 147
 - Freudian 189, 197, 202
 - of agreement/difference 148
 - scientific 124, 125, 143
- Milky Way 50, 51, 84, 95
- mind (human) 83, 106, 120–1, 128, 132, 162, 137, 177, 191, 209–10, 218, 248, 253, 258
- emergent 134–6
 - Freud's model of 192–202, 246
 - Swiss-army-knife view 259–60
- missing link 110, 146, 154
- mobility (of Earth) 19, 28, 39, 55
- model 48, 57, 65–8, 106, 149, 162, 215, 218, 228
- actual/possible 62, 151, 206
 - alternative 15, 81, 83, 152, 155, 175, 200, 206
 - analogue 67, 200, 201, 204
 - astronomical 82
 - causal 163–9, 171, 220, 224, 236–9

- model (*cont'd*)
 coherent 22, 50, 55
 competing 25, 41, 103, 106, 146, 149, 151, 200, 203, 244, 246
 conceptual 69–77, 163, 210
 Copernican 28, 32, 40, 41, 42, 46, 55, 65–6, 82, 154–5, 158, 167, 169, 172, 175, 204, 232
 cosmological 15
 Darwinian 146, 154–5, 170, 172, 204, 232
 eccentric 12
 empirical/naturalistic 208–9, 210, 218–21, 227, 234, 236, 248
 epicyclic 12
 evolutionary 108, 128, (146), 151, 176
 Freudian/psychoanalytic 200, 204, 209, 246, 262
 functional 67, 161–2, 232, 233, 242
 geocentric 7, 15, 40, 42, 43, 55, 56, 62, 64, 67, 107, 152, 153, 170, 176, 200
 geometric 10, 11, 12, 14, 17, 23
 heliocentric 7, 20–5, 32, 40–1, 43, 46, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 64, 66, 67, 68, 107, 152, 176
 hermeneutic/interpretative 208–9, 212–17, 218, 221–4, 225, 227, 234, 248, 253
 homocentric 7
 hypothetical (*as-if*) 67, 227, 232–3, 237, 242
 mechanistic 107, 191, 204, 232
 permissible 14
 philosophical 210, 211
 planetary 82, 206
 Ptolemaic 3, 15, 28, 32, 34, 52, 63, 200
 representational force/function 11, 16, 66
 rival 15, 41, 47, 59, 103, 149, 150, 152, 154, 155, 170, 175, 176, 198, 200, 204, 206, 259, 263
 scale 11, 36, 67, 232
 social science 59, 210, 244
 structural 32, 58, 68, 169–72, 242
 teleological 107
 model building/construction 31, 208, 230, 231, 233–4
 model structure 43, 57, 170, 176
 modification, progressive, *see* mechanism
 gradual 140
 non-adaptive 134
 Monism 130
 morality 190, 216
 motion 45, 169
 circular 8, 9, 10, 14, 16, 19, 22, 23, 24, 35, 39, 41, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 70, 81, 82, 113, 158, 198
 conical 26
 eccentric 10, 11, 26, 32, 54, 68
 elliptic 61
 epicyclic 10, 11, 32, 54, 68
 impetus theory of 15, 18–20, 38, 40, 69, 80, 82, 169
 kinematic 42
 laws of 44, 101
 natural 8, 16, 18
 non-uniform 10, 61
 planetary 39, 64, 69, 78, 100, 113
 rectilinear 19, 167
 relativity of 42–3
 retrograde 10, 11, 38, 39, 41, 47, 54, 154
 theory of 5, 7–9, 10, 14, 15, 17, 47, 82, 83, 144, 189
 uniform 9, 16, 22, 35, 41, 113, 198
 violent 18
 motivation, unconscious 1, 188, 189, 195, 246, 249, 262, 263
 mutability 60, 63
 see also immutability
 mutation 75, 117, 119, 126, 127, 143, 161, 169, 172–3, 174
 natural selection, *see* selection
 naturalism 153, 174, 176, 218, 222, 253
 weak 234, 242
 Nature
 mechanical view of 96, 106, 115
 non-organic 95, 99, 228
 organic 95, 99, 102, 106, 107, 228
 necessitarian account (of laws) 72, 73
 necessitation 74
 necessity 71, 75, 125, 127, 138
 nomic, physical 74–5
 neurosis/neurotic behavior 195, 197, 199, 204, 205, 246

- neurotic symptoms 207, 219, 224
- Newtonian mechanics 69, 78, 158, 169, 206
- Newtonian synthesis 43
- objectivity 234–6
- observation
 - direct 47
 - indirect 47
 - systematic 51–2
- Ockham's razor 30, 266
- Ohm's law 72
- orbits (elliptical) 35, 36, 38, 44, 59, 63, 68, 80, 152, 153, 155, 161, 164, 167, 209
- orbs 6, 7, 22, 38, 40, 42, 61, 64, 82
- order 95, 100, 103, 124, 132, 216
 - causal 215, 217
 - purposive 215
- organic life/world 85, 86, 93, 94–107, 115, 116, 125, 129–30, 140, 143, 161, 170, 176, 185
- paleontology 106, 107, 109–10, 121, 125, 129, 133, 140
- paradigm 78–81, 214, 215, 261, 262
- paradigm model 78–81
- pattern 164, 242, 243
- pattern prediction 219, 242–3
- perfection 98, 100, 105, 116, 130, 137, 138, 139, 144, 196
- perpetuum mobile* 149, 156
- perspective (change in, shift in, switch of) 28–37, 39, 50, 51, 52, 77, 81, 83, 93, 121, 174, 263
- perspectivism 30
- philosophy of mind 94, 116, 121, 129, 132–4, 177, 259, 260
- physicalism 211
- physics (celestial, terrestrial) 8, 9, 19, 43, 144, 169, 210, 211, 218, 244, 248, 253
 - and psychoanalysis 195, 197, 201, 208, 232
 - social 211–12
- pleasure principle 194, 196
- polynomial function 69, 76–7
- population thinking 126, 159, 176
- positivism 211, 214
- prediction 48, 94, 157–62, 204, 218, 224, 242
 - novel 150–1, 153–4, 155, 156, 206
 - social 220, 224, 230, 242–3
 - statistical 159
 - testable 155, 206
- presuppositions 4, 10, 14, 15, 16, 24, 32, 36, 41, 43, 47, 48, 55, 56, 78, 80, 82, 83, 96, 120, 124, 125, 129, 133, 143, 144, 152, 153, 155, 176, 189, 245, 247, 259, 266
- principle
 - mathematical 65
 - metaphysical 45
 - methodological 65
 - fundamental 244
 - of correlation of growth 134, 135
 - of elimination 149–50; *see* induction
 - of induction 155
 - of inheritance 143
 - of least action 101
 - of natural selection, *see* selection
 - of relativity 18, 36, 42, 62, 244
 - of struggle for existence 143
 - of variation 143
 - regulative 95
- probability arguments 41, 45–6, 53, 56, 202
- problem situation 47, 52, 67, 77, 79, 82, 176, 187, 210, 217, 218, 236
- progressive modification, *see* mechanism
- Providence 99, 139
- Psychoanalysis/psychoanalytic
 - theory 156, 165, 177, 185–6, 189, 191–210, 232, 244, 248, 257, 262
 - term 192
- psychological man* 185, 192
- psychologism 217
- psychology 177, 187, 190, 195, 248
 - evolutionary 136, 247, 248, 255, 257–61
 - evolved 260
- ptosis 163
- punctuated equilibrium 175
- purpose 49, 50, 95, 96, 100, 102, 103, 132, 137, 162, 213, 215, 221, 246

- race 120
- Rational Choice Theory 226
- Rationalism 28, 106, 148
- rationality 187, 189, 200, 201, 234, 245, 263
 - purposive 226, 227, 230, 234
- Realism 17, 32, 48, 52–8, 81, 125, 172–4, 217, 224, 237, 244, 246–8
 - structural 57–8, 170
- reality (physical) 53, 54, 215, 245
 - principle 194, 196
 - social 224, 228, 230, 231, 232, 244
 - structure of 56
- Reason/reason 14, 188–9, 202, 209, 222, 238, 246
 - situational 247
- reasoning
 - analogical 197, 205, 207, 232
 - anthropic 86
 - teleological 162
- reductionism 248–53, 259
- reference frame 42–3
- regularity
 - hypothetical 230, 234
 - lawlike/lawful 238, 239, 240
 - social 233, 234, 236, 240–2, 251
- regularity view 70, 73, 74
- relata 57–8, 75, 76, 240, 242, 252
- relations 57–8, 75, 76, 240, 242, 252
- relativism 217, 224, 235, 237, 244–8, 258
- relativity of motion 42–3
- relativity principle, *see* principle
- representation 12, 13, 17, 55, 57, 58, 65–8, 170
- Revelation 14, 53
- revolution (scientific) 2, 4, 15, 21, 31, 39, 48, 51, 65, 77–83, 94, 106, 114, 174–6, 185, 263
 - Copernican 14, 16, 18, 32, 35, 56, 175, 177, 187
 - Darwinian 14, 16, 50, 51, 96, 112–14, 124, 143, 174–6
 - Freudian 14, 200
 - models of 78–84
- revolution in science 138, 174–6, 263
- revolution in thought 93–4, 125, 185, 186, 263
- saltationism 175
- “saving the appearances/phenomena” 10, 17, 32, 41, 56, 106, 121, 156
- scale of being 97–9, 137
- science
 - human 207, 210, 215
 - modern 77, 84, 246
 - natural 209–3, 227–9, 232, 238–9
 - normal 78, 80, 175
 - social 67, 164, 166, 187, 208–18, 227–30, 232, 238–9, 242–3, 248, 253, 256, 257–61, 262
 - three features 51
- Scientific Revolution 43, 48, 84, 254
- scientism 191, 194, 200, 208, 210, 218
- seasons 25–8, 38, 42, 54, 154
- Seduction Theory 193
- selection
 - artificial 143
 - cultural 133
 - cumulative 115, 142, 174
 - natural 41, 51, 81, 84, 86, 93, 96, 108, 112, 114–24, 126, 127, 129, 130, 132, 136, 137, 139, 140, 143, 145, 146, 147, 149, 153, 158, 159, 162, 164, 166n, 169, 172, 173
 - normalizing/stabilizing 119
 - random 142
 - selection pressures 162
 - sexual 123–4, 134, 173
 - units of 116–19, 175
- self-fulfilling, self-negating prophecy 243
- sex ratio problem 173
- sexuality 192, 200, 201, 203
- simplicity 53, 54n, 62, 65
- slips of the tongue, *see* Freudian slips
- Social Darwinism 137
- social static 211–12
- socio-biology 254–7, 258, 259
- solutions 47, 48
 - actual 48, 145
 - possible 48, 145
- space, absolute 45
- space of possibilities 151–2, 154, 157, 206, 251
- speciation 117, 159, 168

- species 47, 73, 84, 86, 95, 97, 102, 103,
 104, 112–24, 142, 150, 158, 164,
 166n, 172, 215, 260
 as populations 126
 distribution 144, 145, 169, 173
 embryos 107
 extinct 143, 151
 fixity of 104, 105, 106, 112, 124, 125,
 152, 153n, 155, 174
 problem 108
 variability 112–13, 124, 126, 152
see also diversity, immutability
 sphere 6, 7, 9, 16, 53, 61, 64, 78, 80, 245
 crystalline 19, 28, 35, 36
 sublunary 5–6, 8–9, 14, 19, 34, 43
 supralunary 5–6, 8–9, 19, 34, 43, 60,
 61, 63, 83
 structural realism, *see* realism
 structural view (of laws) 75–7, 101
 structure 57–8, 133, 161–2, 169, 170,
 172, 173
 algebraic 31, 35, 43, 54, 55, 57, 58,
 66–8, 76, 78, 81, 152, 153, 158, 170,
 173, 176, 232, 240, 242
 mathematical 32
 mental 197, 203, 216, 259, 261
 theoretical 54, 56, 58, 169
 topologic 31, 35, 43, 52, 54, 55, 57,
 58, 66–8, 78, 81, 152, 153, 158, 170,
 172, 176, 232, 240, 242
 unobservable 56, 259
 struggle for existence/life 113, 117, 123,
 136, 137, 143, 144
 sublimation 194, 201, 224, 249
 sunspots 36
 Superego 194, 195, 196, 204
 supernova 33, 34, 60, 63
 supply-and-demand curve 68
 survival of the fittest 114, 115
 symmetry 99–100
 of explanation and prediction 161
 system
 biological 57, 64, 65, 76, 86, 96, 142
 coherent 22, 23, 25, 39, 65
 Copernican 38, 39, 59, 63, 81
 geocentric 38, 81, 106
 heliocentric 106
 inertial 36
 mathematical 21
 natural 57n, 65, 67, 69, 215, 228–9, 240
 nested 252–3, 256
 physical 69, 75, 161
 planetary 37, 39, 57, 64, 65, 68, 95,
 107, 152, 158, 170, 171
 Ptolemaic 3–4, 25, 35, 38, 40, 59
 social 57, 65, 249, 252
 solar 20–1, 25, 40, 49, 50, 51, 54, 57,
 58, 59, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 84, 86,
 106, 149, 158, 161, 166, 170, 172,
 175, 239, 252
 teleology 49, 84, 86, 94–5, 96, 98, 99,
 100, 105, 106, 114, 119, 120, 124,
 138, 155, 162, 176
 telescope 3–4, 36, 59, 61, 79,
 testability 142, 143, 155–7, 174, 197–8,
 209, 245, 246
 theology 13, 17, 37
 natural 102, 150, 155, 246
 theoretical curiosity 53
 theory (scientific) 48, 55–6, 58, 59–61,
 63–4, 64–5, 68, 69, 106, 107, 139,
 142, 143, 151, 155–7, 215, 228
 therapy 189, 200, 206
 time
 absolute 45
 arrow of 107
 deep 98
 topography 36
 tradition 82–3, 159, 175–6, 252, 263
 Darwinian 174
 geocentric 40
 transformism 104, 106
 transition 81, 82, 176
 tree of life 86, 99, 110, 138
 branching 116
 trend 165, 233, 238, 240–2, 244, 247,
 248, 251, 252
 two-sphere universe 5, 12, 15, 16, 19, 36,
 43, 121, 144
 Unconscious 146, 186, 192, 195, 197,
 199, 200, 202, 204, 205, 208, 209,
 215, 224, 260, 263
 underdetermination 48, 56, 58, 59, 102,
 218, 243–4

- understanding
 - explanatory 227, 230, 234, 248
 - human 185, 200, 208, 213, 214, 215, 216, 218, 221, 223, 225–9, 235, 262
 - interpretative 229, 234
 - physical 53, 67, 142
- unification 62, 122, 134, 143, 154, 169, 172, 211, 257
- uniformities 71–5, 239
 - accidental 72, 73, 76
 - contingent 71
 - cosmic 71, 72, 73, 74, 76
- unity of method 218, 221
- universals 73–5
- universe
 - energy-deficient 9, 19, 43
 - self-cognizant 84, 85
- Unmoved Mover 8, 9, 16, 19
- unplanned planning 243, 251
- unrealized physical possibilities 73, 76
- validity
 - absolute 41
 - claims 230, 235, 236, 245, 247–8
 - empirical 32, 38, 55, 78, 173, 174, 225
 - rational 247
 - theoretical 32, 38, 56, 57, 78, 173, 174, 200
- variation
 - favorable 115, 117, 127, 143, 176
 - hereditary 126, 143
 - injurious 117, 147, 176
 - isotropic 117, 127, 146, 172, 173, 176
 - useful 114
 - useless 114
- Venus
 - phases 36, 60
- Verstehen* 224–9, 230, 231, 234–6, 239, 262
 - see also* understanding
- watchmaker 99–100
- world (objective, social, subjective) 234–6
- worldview 5, 37, 48, 54–5, 64–5, 79, 120, 135, 185, 201, 214
 - Copernican 36
 - corpuscular 127
 - geocentric 3–5, 9, 14, 16, 17, 37, 42, 50, 102, 246
 - heliocentric 3–4, 20, 42
 - mechanical 101, 126–7
 - Ptolemaic 36