

Contents

VOLUME I

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	x
<i>List of Tables</i>	xvii
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	xviii
<i>Preface</i>	xxviii
<i>Maps</i>	xxxii
I The Framework	1
1 Introduction to Geography, Climate, Topography, and Hydrology <i>T.J. Wilkinson</i>	3
2 Antiquarianism, Copying, Collecting <i>Mark B. Garrison</i>	27
3 Early Excavations (pre-1914) <i>Nicole Chevalier</i>	48
4 The Foundations of Antiquities Departments <i>Peter Magee</i>	70
5 The Political Dimension of Archaeological Practices <i>Reinhard Bernbeck</i>	87

6	The Antiquities Trade and the Destruction of Ancient Near Eastern Cultures <i>Oscar White Muscarella</i>	106
II	Late Pleistocene and Early Holocene Hunters and Gatherers	125
7	The Levant <i>Alan H. Simmons</i>	127
8	Anatolia <i>Klaus Schmidt</i>	144
III	Developments in Farming, Animal Husbandry, and Technology	161
9	The Beginnings of Cereal Cultivation and Domestication in Southwest Asia <i>George Willcox</i>	163
10	Fruit-Growing <i>Margareta Tengberg</i>	181
11	Animals in the Ancient World <i>Benjamin S. Arbuckle</i>	201
12	Fish and Fishing <i>D.T. Potts</i>	220
13	Lithic Industries During the Holocene Period <i>Steven A. Rosen</i>	236
14	Irrigation <i>Ariel M. Bagg</i>	261
15	Ceramic Production <i>Cameron A. Petrie</i>	279
16	Metallurgy <i>Lloyd Weeks</i>	295
17	Glass <i>Wendy Reade</i>	317
18	Textiles <i>Irene Good</i>	336

19	Watercraft <i>R.A. Carter</i>	347
IV	Varieties of Early Village and Town Life	373
20	The Northern Levant <i>Karin Bartl</i>	375
21	The Southern Levant <i>E.B. Banning</i>	396
22	Northern Mesopotamia <i>Stuart Campbell</i>	415
23	The Late Epipaleolithic, Neolithic, and Chalcolithic of the Anatolian Plateau, 13,000–4000 BC <i>Douglas Baird</i>	431
24	Southern Mesopotamia <i>Joan Oates</i>	466
25	The Arabian Peninsula <i>Philipp Drechsler</i>	485
26	The Iranian Plateau <i>Barbara Helwing</i>	501
27	Southwestern Iran <i>Abbas Moghaddam</i>	512
V	Bronze Age Cities of the Plains and the Highlands	531
28	Southern Mesopotamia <i>Jason Ur</i>	533
29	Northern Mesopotamia <i>Timothy Matney</i>	556
30	The Anatolian Plateau <i>Christoph Bachhuber</i>	575
31	Iran <i>Christopher P. Thornton</i>	596
32	The Northern Levant <i>Hermann Genz</i>	607
33	The Southern Levant <i>Timothy P. Harrison</i>	629

VOLUME II

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	x
<i>List of Tables</i>	xii
<i>Maps</i>	xiii

VI The Archaeology of Empire 647

34 The Akkadian Period: Empire, Environment, and Imagination <i>Augusta McMahon</i>	649
35 The Caucasus and the Near East <i>Adam T. Smith</i>	668
36 Central Asia, the Steppe, and the Near East, 2500–1500 BC <i>Michael D. Frachetti and Lynne M. Rouse</i>	687
37 The Ur III, Old Babylonian, and Kassite Empires <i>Marlies Heinz</i>	706
38 The Hittite Empire <i>Trevor Bryce</i>	722
39 Elam: Iran's First Empire <i>Javier Álvarez-Mon</i>	740
40 India's Relations with Western Empires, 2300–600 BC <i>Gregory L. Possehl</i>	758
41 Levantine Kingdoms of the Late Bronze Age <i>Peter Pfälzner</i>	770
42 Neo-Hittite and Phrygian Kingdoms of North Syria and Anatolia <i>Ann C. Gunter</i>	797
43 North Arabian Kingdoms <i>Arnulf Hausleiter</i>	816
44 Egypt and the Near East <i>Thomas Hikade</i>	833
45 The Assyrian Heartland <i>Friedhelm Pedde</i>	851
46 The Assyrians Abroad <i>Bradley J. Parker</i>	867

47	The Urartian Empire <i>Alina Ayzazian</i>	877
48	Iron Age Western Anatolia: The Lydian Empire and Dynastic Lycia <i>Christopher H. Roosevelt</i>	896
49	The Neo-Babylonian Empire <i>Heather D. Baker</i>	914
50	The Achaemenid Heartland: An Archaeological-Historical Perspective <i>Wouter F.M. Henkelman</i>	931
51	The Achaemenid Provinces in Archaeological Perspective <i>Lori Khatchadourian</i>	963
52	The Seleucid Kingdom <i>Lise Hannestad</i>	984
53	The Arsacid (Parthian) Empire <i>Stefan R. Hauser</i>	1001
54	Roman Rule in the Near East <i>Bettina Fischer-Genz</i>	1021
55	The Red Sea and Indian Ocean in the Age of the Great Empires <i>Steven E. Sidebotham</i>	1041
56	Byzantium in Asia Minor and the Levant <i>Basema Hamarneh</i>	1060
57	The Sasanian Empire: An Archaeological Survey, c.220–AD 640 <i>Ali Mousavi and Touraj Daryaei</i>	1076
58	Christianity in the Late Antique Near East <i>Cornelia Horn and Erica C.D. Hunter</i>	1095
	<i>Abbreviations</i>	1113
	<i>References</i>	1117
	<i>Index</i>	1380