

Index

- Abacavir, 174
Ab initio calculations, 689-690
Absorption, 154, 315
Abyssomicin C, 299-300, 561
Acetal groups, 311
Acetaldehyde, 83, 242, 596
Acetal acid, 41
Acetals, 33, 143, 447, 270. *See also* Acetal groups
Acetamides, 29
Acetate, 534
Acetic acid, 37, 268, 688
Acetic anhydride, 122
Acetone, 469
Acetonides, 57, 61
Acetonitrile, 155-157, 165, 174, 312, 455, 580-581, 678, 680-681
Acetophenones, 594
Acetoxycrenulide, 29-30
Acetoxy group, 477
Acetylation, 245, 477, 615, 702
Acetyl chloride, 60, 89
Acetylenes, 147, 309, 311
Acetylenic groups, 211, 219
Acetyl groups, 77
Acidification, 690
Acid(s), *see types of acids*
 functions of, 656, 661
 solvolysis, 375.
Acremine G, 296
Acrolein, 670
Acrylonitrile, 163-164, 582-583
Activation
 barriers, 130, 257
 energy, 113, 279, 383
Acyclic systems, 30
Acyclovir, 19
Acyl
 chloride, 51-52, 601
 groups, 95, 600
 halides, 611
 migration, 148, 150-151
Acylals, 51
Acylation, 63, 105, 135, 205, 314, 345, 347, 350-351, 409, 590, 611-612, 680, 682, 700. *See also* Alkylation; Friedel-Crafts acylation
Acylimidazoles, 656, 658, 660-661
Acyliminium, 615, 640, 642-643
Acylium, 343, 610, 614
Acylphosphonates, 656-659
Acyls, 168
Acylsilane, 80
Additives
 Elbs reaction, 328-329
 Pauson-Khand reaction, 152-153, 155, 157-158, 170, 175
Adipate, 100-101
Adsorption, 152
Aerobic conditions and reactions, 375, 692
Aflatoxin, 319, 682
Agelstatin A, 508
Alcohol(s)
 allenic, 7
 allylic, 30, 40, 518, 525, 545, 683, 703
 amine, 54

Alcohol(s) (*continued*)

amino, 102
asymmetric Friedel-Crafts reaction, 600, 602-605, 622-623, 652, 654
Bardman-Sengupta phenantherene synthesis, 200, 204, 206, 208
benzyl, 86-87, 591
biaryl, 35
de Mayo reaction, 452, 459, 476
Dieckmann condensation, 94
Freund reaction, 2, 5-6
homoallylic, 17, 524
homopropargylic, 73-74
Houben-Hoesch reaction, 683
hydrobenzyl, 86
Kishner cyclopropane synthesis, 10
Kolbe-Schmitt reaction, 688
Pauson-Khand reaction, 153, 155, 160, 165, 167-168
ring-closing metathesis, 506, 516, 518, 525, 531, 539, 545, 550
Robinson annulation, 387, 402
Simmons-Smith cyclopropanation, 38
Staudinger ketene cycloaddition, 63
von Richter reaction, 713
Weiss-Cook reaction, 186, 189-190
Aldehydes, 7, 18, 52-54, 56-57, 73, 82-84, 143, 172, 189-190, 286, 292, 296, 424, 469, 590, 600, 602, 623-624, 626, 638, 644-647, 656, 661-665, 698-699
Alder endo rule, 278
Aldimines, 47-50, 287, 631, 633
Aldimino enediynes, 214
Aldols, 181-182, 186, 192-194, 313, 337, 387, 396, 405, 447, 457-458, 460, 470, 477-478
Aliphatics, 212, 424, 590, 601, 637, 639, 644-647, 703
Alkali, 336
Alkaloids, 58, 143, 163, 189, 304, 363, 511, 665, 667-668
Alkanes, 136, 140, 600, 602, 604-607
Alkenes, 24, 27, 29, 73, 82, 136, 140, 147, 149-155, 157, 160, 163, 170, 173-174, 186, 192, 200, 204, 268, 275, 291, 293, 301-302, 317, 362, 558, 562, 565, 596, 600, 604-607, 649, 703
Alkenyls, 133, 203, 360
Alkoxides, 15, 35, 38, 97
Alkoxy, 56, 128, 132, 136, 362, 416, 660
Alkoxyammonium chloride, 624

Alkylating agents, 600, 602-605, 615-623

Alkyl groups

blocking, 607-608
electron-releasing, 608
exchange, 26, 37-38
functions of, 37-38, 40, 112, 126, 199, 416, 600, 627, 705
rearrangements, 606-607
Alkyl halides, 600, 602-605
Alkyl naphthofuran, 271
Alkyl nitriles, 676
Alkyl vinyl ether, 294
Alkylation, 173, 192-193, 252, 263-264, 267, 282, 313, 387, 391-393, 400, 404, 409, 523, 541, 580, 590, 593, 601-602, 611-612, 626, 647, 657
Alkylidene malonates, 649-651
Alkyl nitrilium, 682-683
Alkyls, 52, 60, 78, 83-84, 110, 161, 183, 271, 527, 601, 644, 658, 660, 675
Alkynes, 18, 73, 76, 78, 88, 147, 149-150, 152, 154-155, 157, 159-168, 170, 173-174, 280, 291, 293, 311-313, 315, 320, 358, 371-373, 382, 440, 562, 600, 602, 604-607
Alkynylcyclobutenones, 357
Alkynyls, 357-358, 360, 373
Allenenes, 77-79, 215, 289, 293, 358, 372, 380, 463, 467
Allenyl vinyl ketones, 134
Allenyls, 132
Allochemical effect, 312
Allyl(s)
benzene, 22
borane, 167
functions of, 128, 130, 132, 149, 168, 200, 506
ketones, 123, 141
lithiums, 73
silanes, 139, 141
trimethylsilane, 282
vinyl ketones, 123
 α -Methyl-2-phenylcyclopropanemethanol, 41-42
Alstonerine, 166, 168-169, 172
Alumina, 154, 258, 428
Aluminum
characterized, 39
chloride, 412
trichloride, 128
Ambruticin, 34
Amides, 16, 21, 63, 96-97, 109, 115, 119, 153, 167,

- 311, 314, 464-468, 510, 656, 661
Amines, 21, 51, 54, 58-59, 61, 116, 153, 155, 269,
286, 312, 395, 398, 511, 600, 602, 662, 665,
706, 708
Amino, generally
acids, 52-53, 55, 62-63, 105, 164, 316, 395, 512,
532-533
enediynes, 214
groups, 55-56
Aminobenzoic acid, 561
Aminocyclopropanes, bicyclic, 21
2-Amino-3,4-dibromo-6-methoxy- α -
chloroacetophenone, 685
Aminodiol, 54
Aminoglycosidase, 513
Aminolysis, 63
Aminophenol, 691
Aminophenyl ketones, 677
3-Aminopyrroles, 580
Anaerobic conditions, 375, 382
Analgesics, 613, 679, 688, 693
Androgens and androgen receptors, 339, 503
Anesthetics, 3
Angiogenesis, 520, 567
Anguinomycin C, 296
Anhydrides, 16, 51, 236, 314, 349, 601, 613, 641,
708
Anilides, 606
Anilines, 628, 662, 677, 682
Anions
Dieckmann condensation, 93-95, 104
Favorskii rearrangement, 117
propargylic, 73
Anisole, 619
Annulation, *see* Danheiser annulation; Dötz
benzannulation; Robinson annulation
cyclopentenone, 126
intramolecular, 699
Nazarov cyclization, 138, 143
processes, 72. *See also* Danheiser annulation
ring-closing metathesis, 548
Thorpe-Ziegler reaction, 583
Vilsmeier-Haack reaction, 706-707
Weiss-Cook reaction, 187
Annulene, 377
Anthracene, 251-253, 259, 325-326, 348, 417
Anthracylines, 241
Anthraquinones, 328, 334
Anthrenol, 327
Anthrone, 326-328, 334
Anthroquinone, 326
Anti-HBV agents, 19. *See also* Herpes virus
Anti-inflammatories, 537, 679
Antibacterial agents, 47, 62, 101, 551, 583
Antibiotics, 45, 96, 106, 240, 242, 297, 264, 382,
513, 526, 561, 649
Antibodies, 398-399
Anticancer agents, 103, 281, 583
Anticoagulants, 649
Antiestrogenic compounds, 262
Antitumor agents, 63, 240, 344, 382
Antiviral agents, 106
Antymycotics, 364
Arabinose, 533
Arenes, 209, 215, 217-218, 252, 260, 270, 418, 437-
438, 603-604, 606, 613, 615, 681-619, 621-
622, 624-625, 628, 632, 645, 648, 656, 662-
663
Arenium, 409, 411, 416
Argon, 91, 157, 174
Arianeosene, 20
Arnebil, 320
Arnebinol, 320
Aromatics
five-membered carbocycles, 89, 112, 126, 133,
140
large-ring carbocycles, 430, 436, 439-442, 524
six-membered carbocycles, 199, 202, 212, 215,
238, 246, 252, 257-258, 260, 268-269, 288,
325, 350, 360, 370, 372, 381, 409, 419-420
in transformation carbocycles, 590-593, 600-601,
603, 623, 636, 639, 646-647, 655, 676, 680,
688, 690, 698-700, 704-705, 710-711
Aromatization, 200, 205, 240, 330, 360, 410-411,
581
2-[5-(Aroylpyrrolo)]alkanoic acids, 679
Artemisinin, 528
Aryl(s)
aryl-aryl coupling, 409, 414
Danheiser annulation and, 84
functions of, 64, 86, 133, 252, 255, 270-271, 291-
292, 311, 314, 320, 325, 366, 410, 434, 440,
600, 633, 635-636, 649, 652, 654, 657, 714
glycines, 316
glycosides, 620
groups, 60, 112, 126, 161, 165, 311
ketones, 612, 675-676, 678
nitriles, 675

- Aryl(s) (*continued*)
 oxides, 38
 quinazolines, 684
 Arynes, 711
 Asbestos, 12-13
 Aspirin, 688
 Assoanine, 363
 Asteriscanolide, 161, 168-169, 173, 474, 549-550
 Asymmetric Diels-Alder reactions, 284-287, 295
 Asymmetric Friedel-Crafts reactions
 acylation variables, 611-615
 acylation mechanism, 610-611
 alkylation variables, 605-610
 description of, 600-601
 experimental, 666-670
 historical perspective, 601-602
 key developments, improvements and utility, 615-665
 mechanisms, 603-605
 Asymmetric Simmons-Smith reactions
 chiral auxiliaries, 24, 33
 stoichiometric chiral ligands, 24, 34-35
 sub-stoichiometric chiral ligands, 35-37
 Asymmetry transfer, 133-134
 Atropisomers, 317
 Aurantiogliocladin, 359, 362
 Autocatalysis, 35
 Auxiliary, chiral. *See* Chiral auxiliaries
 Aviation industry, 608
 Aza, 238, 377, 465
 Aza-Robinson annulation, 392-394
 Azadienes, 286-287
 Azetidinone system, 62
 Aziridines, 116
 Azo compounds, 8
 Azodicarboxylate esters, 62
 Azomethine heterocycles, 46
 Azulenes, 73, 81, 443-445, 583
- Bacchopetiolone, 293
 Bacillariolide, 506-507
 Baeyer's voltage theory, 93
 Baeyer-Villiger reaction, 190
 Bardhan-Sengupta phenanthrene synthesis
 description of, 198
 experimental, 207-208
 historical perspective, 199
 mechanism, 200-202
 synthetic utility, 206-207
 variation and improvements, 203-205
 Barium isopropoxide, 295
 Benzaldehyde, 595
 Benzannulation, 360, 371
 Benzazaine, 683
 1,4-Benzediyl, 216
 Benzenes, 104, 203, 208, 211, 217, 255, 291, 293,
 311, 342, 404, 412, 424, 426, 437-439, 509,
 512, 530, 535, 539, 556, 567, 591, 593, 610,
 614, 617-618, 628, 679
 1,4-Benzenediyl, 209
 Benzenesulfonic acid, 61, 258
 Benzofurnans, 705
 Benzocoronenes, 417
 Benzocyclobutenedione, 364-365
 Benzodiazepines, 338, 596, 677
 Benzofuran, 362
 Benzoic acid, 646, 710, 712, 714
 Benzophenanthridine, 363
 Benzoporphyrins, 529
 Benzoquinone, 236, 285, 314, 357, 359, 365, 413,
 451, 599-561
 Benzothiadiazine, 104-105
 Benzothiazepines, 581
 Benzothiophenes, 259, 597
 Benzoxapines, 53
 Benzoxocinone, 19
 Benzoyl groups, 255
 Benzoylnitrile, 711
 Benzoyloxyacetoneitrile, 678
 Benzoylquinine, 65-66
 Benzyl(s)
 alcohol, 208
 chloride, 592
 functions of, 200, 271, 327, 370
 groups, 438
 phenol ketones, 679
 Benzylbenzphenones, 253, 256-257
 Benzylphenyl, 255
 Benzylic acid, 111
 Benzyldiene, 652
 1-Benzyl-5-oxpyrrolidin-2-yl acetate, 668-669
 Benzyloxy group, 138
 2-Benzylpent-4-enoic acid, 267-268, 272-273
 Benzylpiperidine, 401-402
 2-Benzyl-4-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)-3-ethyl-5-
 methylfuran, 91-92
 Benzyne, 215, 289

- Bergman cyclization
 description 209
 experimental, 219-220
 historical perspective 209
 mechanism, 209-211, 370
 synthetic utility, 218-219
 variations and improvements, 211-218
- Bergmann cycloaromatization, 374
- Biapenem, 101
- Bicyclic cyclopropanols, 18
- Bicyclo[2,2,2]octane systems, 524-525, 533, 542, 554
- Bicyclo[3.1.0]Kulinkovich-de Meijere reaction, 21
- Bicyclo[4.1.0]heptan-2-one, 41
- Bifurcarenone, 190
- Bimolecular reactions, 578
- BINAP, 287
- Binding affinity, 339
- BINOL, 625-627, 710
- Biocides, 694
- Biosynthetic pathways, 561
- Biphenyl groups, 373
- Bipyridine, 661
- Biscembranoids, 566
- Bischler-Napieralski isquinoline synthesis, 701, 706
- Bislactim ester ethers, 619
- Bis(oxazoline), 284-285
- Bis(trifluoroacetoxy)-iodobenzene (BTIB),
 293Bisoxazoline (BOX), 630, 634-635, 643,
 648-650, 652-656
- Bisphosphane-1,2-diaryl diyne, 213
- Black reaction mixture, 21-22
- Blanc chloromethylation reaction
 description of, 590
 experimental, 597-598
 historical perspective, 590-591
 mechanism, 591-592
 synthetic utility, 594-597
 variations and improvements, 592-594
- Bogert-Cook reaction
 cyclization, 201, 204
 description of, 222
 experimental, 233-234
 functions of, 199
 historical perspective, 222-224
 mechanism, 224-226
 selectivity, 226-231
 synthetic utility, 231-233
 variations, 231-233
- Bonds
 C-C, 94, 181, 380, 410-411, 683
 C-H, 37, 434-438, 605, 683
 C3-C4, 45
 C-X, 25, 27
 electrophilic, 72
 N-O, 281
 S-C, 332
- Boron
 fluoride, 288
 trifluoride etherate, 138, 140
 trihalides (BX₃), 609
- Boronate groups, 311
- Bradsher cycloaddition
 description of, 236
 experimental, 248-249
 historical perspective, 236
 mechanism, 237-238
 synthetic utility, 239-248
 variations and improvements, 238-239
- Bradsher reaction
 description of, 236, 251
 experimental, 248-249, 264-265
 historical perspective, 236, 251-252
 mechanism, 237-238, 252-257
 synthetic utility, 239-248, 260-264
 variations and improvements, 238-239, 257-260
- Branimycin, 526
- Breast cancer, 260, 262, 553
- Brefeldin A, 168-169, 171
- Brevisamide, 296
- Bromide, effects of, 15, 27. *See also* Bromination
- Bromination, 89, 191-192, 707
- Bromine, 2, 203, 254
- Bromobenzene, 347, 428
- Bromobenzylaldehydes, 645
- 3-Bromo-3-methyl-2-butanone, 110
- Bromoform, 32
- Bromoketones, 20, 112
- 10-Bromo-2,3,6,7,14,15,18,19-octakis(ddecyloxy)trinaphtho[1,2,3,4-*fgh*:1',2'3',4'-*pqr*:1',2',3',4'-*za*,*b*₁]trinaphthylene, 421
- Bromotitanium(IV) triisopropoxide, 19
- Brønsted acid, 129, 137, 144, 268, 287, 602, 604-605, 609, 611, 615, 623-626, 630-631, 639, 646-648
- Brønsted cocatalysis, 645
- Buchner-Curtius-Schlotterbeck reaction, 424

- Buchner reaction
 asymmetric, 441-443
 C-H insertion reaction vs., 434-438
 description of, 424
 experimental, 449
 historical perspective, 424-426
 macrocyclic 438-440
 mechanism, 426-427
 synthetic utility, 443-448
 tandem alkyne insertion, 440-441
 transition metal-catalyzed, 427-434
- Bulky esters, 96
- Butadiene, 10
- 1,3-Butadiene, 275
- Butanol, 43, 97
- Butenolide, 634
- Butenones, 366
- Butterfly-type transition, 26
- Butylations, 606
- 2-Butyl-4-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl-acetate, 321-322
- Butyraldehyde, 645
- Butyrolactones, 510-511, 531, 548
- Calanolide A, 679
- Calicheamicin, 218-219
- Calystegine A₇, 535
- Calystegine B₂, 534
- Camphor, 625
- Camphorquinone, 183
- Cancer, *see specific types of cancers*
 cell lines, 536
 therapies, 212, 506, 520, 536, 553
- Caponellene, 478
- Caprolactamate, 440
- Carbacephem, 96-97
- Carbapenem, 95, 101
- Carbasugars, 534, 547. *See also* Sugars
- Carbazoles, 316
- Carbenes, 59, 111, 153, 287, 311-313, 315, 317, 360, 432, 438
- Carbenoids, 24-26, 30, 38-40, 427, 430
- 2-Carboethoxycyclopentanone, 107
- Carbinols, 251-252, 447
- Carbocations, 123-124, 134, 200-202, 602, 604-606, 683
- Carbocycles, *see* Five-membered carbocycles;
 Large-ring carbocycles; Six-membered
 carbocycles; Three-membered carbocycle
 characterized, 524-526, 531, 535, 545
- four-member. *See* Staudinger ketene-imine
 cycloaddition
- ring-closing metathesis, 532, 542, 549, 551-552, 556-557, 567
- Carbocyclic(s)
 enol ether, 509
 ring-closing metathesis, 548, 554, 561, 566
 sugars, 339
 systems, 514-517, 519, 521
- Carbodiimides, 45
- Carbohydrates, 339, 402, 512-514, 535, 556
- Carbolines, 639, 644, 646
- Carbon, *see* Carbon bonds
- atom, 72, 133-134
 dioxide, 300, 601, 688-690, 692-693
 disulfide, 342
 effects of, 47, 56, 78, 133, 148, 155, 157, 181, 185, 187-188, 193, 199, 205, 239, 255, 369, 399, 430
 monoxide, 147-148, 150, 152, 154, 157, 160, 163, 171, 310, 311, 432
- Carbon bonds
 carbon-carbon (C-C), 94, 181, 380, 410-411, 683
 carbon-cobalt, 149
 carbon-hydrogen (C-H), 37, 434-438, 605, 683
 carbon-nitrogen (C-N), 9
 carbon-phosphorous, 280
- Carbonates, 16, 97, 460
- Carbonyl(s)
 characterized, 33, 63, 73, 94, 110, 128, 150, 156, 173-174, 181-182, 186, 292, 326, 331, 351-352, 389, 594, 615, 618, 623-625, 630, 641, 643, 648, 654, 700, 702
 group, 10, 14, 45, 147-148, 255
- Carboprostacyclin, 189
- Carboxyazoles, 692
- Carboxy groups, 691
- Carboxyindole, 692
- Carboxylase, 694
- Carboxylates, 79, 100, 199, 447
- Carboxylation, 688, 692, 694
- Carboxyl group, 710
- Carboxylic acid, 16, 52, 55, 93, 109-111, 272, 345, 348, 351, 424, 601, 656
- Carboxylic groups, 271
- Carboxyls, 51
- Carboxynaphthalene, 714
- Carcinogenic agents, 334
- Carcinogenicity, 252, 260-262, 592

- Carcinogens, 257, 261, 682
Carissone, 516
Carvone, 90-91
Carvonecamphor, 451, 453
Cascade reactions, 140, 293-295, 297
Cassaine, 302
Catalysis, 36, 59, 62, 72, 135, 329, 381, 626
Catalyst selectivity, 611
Cation(s)
 allylic, 136
 cyclopentenyl, 122-123
 exchange process, 609
 Nazarov cyclization, 129-132
 pentadienyl, 122-125, 143
 silylvinyl, 72-74, 76
 tropylium, 81-82
 vinyl, 76-77
Cdc25B, 528
Cedrene, 168-169, 174
Cephalotaxine, 143
Cesium carbonate, 690
Chalcogenides, 605
Charette auxiliary, 42-43
Chelation, 34, 96, 119, 128, 213, 312, 347
Chemically induced dynamic nuclear polarization (CIDNP), 211
Chemoselectivity, 16, 25, 40, 567
Chiral auxiliaries
 asymmetric Simmons-Smith reactions, 24, 33
 dioxaborolane, 25
 Dötz benzannulation, 318
 Evans-Sjogren, 57
 Friedel-Crafts alkylation, 619
 Kulinovich cyclopropanol synthesis, 18
 Nazarov cyclization, 133-134
 Pauson-Khand reaction, 157-158
 ring-closing metathesis strategy, 511, 520, 541
 Robinson annulation, 398
 Staudinger reaction, 57-58
Chirality transfer, 134
Chiral ligands, bifunctional, 34
Chloranil, 203
Chloride(s)
 acid, 16, 50, 58, 61, 84
 anion capture, 140
 effects of, 27, 618
Chlorination, 3, 592
Chlorine, 254, 352
Chloroacetonitrile, 581, 681
Chloroaldehyde, 287
Chloroaniline, 681
3-Chlorobenzoic acid, 715
4-Chlorobutanoyl chloride, 666
1-(4-Chlorobutyl)-4-methylbenzene, 666
Chloro groups, 329
Chloromethylation, 590. *See also* Blanc chloromethylation reaction
3-(Chloromethyl)benzo[b]thiophene, 598
Chloromethyl groups, 597
Chloromethylzine chloride, 27
Chlorotitanium triisopropoxide, 22
Chlorotitanium(IV) triisopropoxide, 15-16
Chlorovinylsulfoxide, 585
Cholesterol, 399, 404
Choline acetyltransferase, 518
Chromanol, 358
Chromatography studies, *see specific types of chromatography*
Chromium
 carbenes, 312-313, 315, 317
 functions of, 157, 296, 309-311, 360-361, 438
Chrysene, 351, 615
Cinchona alkaloids, 665
Cinchonidine, 263, 630-631, 667-668
Cinchonine, 630
Cinnamaldehydes, 703
Cinnamic acid, 451
Cinnamoyl, 563
Cinnoline, 710
cis-1,2-Dialkylated cyclopropanol, 15
cis-1,5-Dimethylbicyclo[3.3.0]octane-3,7-dione, 194
cis-23-Bis(hydroxymethyl)-12,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene, 219
cis-2,3-Dimethyl-1,4,4a,10a-tetrahydrophenanthren-9,10-dione, 304
cis-4-*exo*-Isopropenyl-1,9-dimethyl-8-(trimethylsilyl)bicyclo[4.3.0]non-8-en-2-one, 91
cis,trans-1,3,4,5,6,7,8,8a-octahydroazulen-1-one, 145
cis-Tricyclo[6.3.0.0]undec-1(8)-en-2-one, 144
Citronellal, 567
Civetone, 566-567
Claisen condensation, 93-94, 474
Claisen rearrangement, 465, 542
Claisen/ring-closing metathesis, 510
Clavilactone B, 558

- Clavirolide C, 561-562
Clavizine, 247
Clavukerin, 89-90
Cleavage, 9, 31, 33, 55, 61-62, 105, 154, 218-219, 285, 362, 383, 461, 477-478, 613, 617, 647
Cobalt
 -alkyne complex, 159
 -carbon bond, 150, 159
 Pausen-Khand reaction, 148-152, 155, 159-160, 162, 165, 168, 170, 174
Cocatalysis, 605, 645-646
Coenzyme Q, 362
Column chromatography, 22-23, 66, 92, 220
Compactin, 526
Complexation, 438
Compound 14, 120
Compound 28, 708
Compound 30, 708-709
Condensation
 characterized, 4
 de Mayo reaction, 474
 Dötz benzannulation, 313
 Friedel-Crafts reactions, 641, 647
 ontramolecular, 579
 Robinson annulation, 386
 Weiss-Cook reaction, 187
Confertin, 445
Conrotation, 133-135
Conrotary closure, 8
Conversion rate, significance of, 2-3
Cope
 process, 188
 rearrangement, 191
Copper, 88, 130, 135, 187, 280, 284, 428, 433, 629, 635, 652-654, 661
Corannulene, 350
Cornextins, 556-557
Counterclockwise rotation, 134
Coupling
 intramolecular, 18
 reductive, 17
Cracking, 600, 608-609
Cresol, 347
Cribrostatin, 63-64
Cross-coupling, 292
Crossover, stereochemical, 7
Crystallization, 394, 402
Cucumin E, 105, 552
Cumulene, 375-376, 382
Cuparene, 516
Cuprate, 187
Cupric oxide, 37
Curacin A, 31
Cyanide, 246, 680, 711
Cyano groups, 311
Cyanohydrins, 190-191
Cyanomethyl lithium, 585
Cyanopyridine, 679
Cyclization, *see specific types of reactions*
 cascade reaction, 206
 double reaction, 206
 intramolecular, 9, 148
 spontaneous, 64, 219
1,3-Cycloaddition, 9
Cycloadditions
 Bradsher, 236-248
 formal, 140
 impact of, 157
 rate of, 237
 step-wise, 72
Cycloaromatization, 215, 360, 374-375, 377
Cyclobutane, 76
Cyclobutanone, 45, 114-115
Cyclobutenediones, 366, 378-379
Cyclobutenes, 47, 378-379
Cyclobutenones, 310-312, 359-360, 362-364
Cycloctanoid, 550
Cyclodehydration, 238, 252, 257-258, 263, 328-329, 399
Cyclodehydrogenation, 418-419
Cycloheptadiene, 89
Cycloheptane, 156
Cycloheptenone, 89-90
Cyclohexadiene, 109, 211, 216, 369
Cyclohexane, 275, 277-278, 295
Cyclohexanone, 78, 392
Cyclohexene, 24, 32, 203, 282
Cyclohexylamine, 155
Cyclohexylaldehyde, 83
Cycloisomerization, 267
Cyclooctene, 283, 551, 553
Cyclooctonoids, 544-547
Cyclopentadiene, 451
Cyclopentanes, 73
Cyclopentanones, 98, 126, 137, 141-142, 310-311
Cyclopentene synthesis, 79-82
Cyclopentenol, 103
Cyclopentenone, 77, 105, 122, 129, 134, 139, 148,

- 150, 153-155, 157-159, 161, 182-183
Cyclopentylmagnesium chloride, 22
Cyclophanes, 59, 316
Cyclopropanation reactions, 14, 17, 425-432, 437, 440-441. *See also* Kishner cyclopropane synthesis; Kulinovich cyclopropanation synthesis; Simmons-Smith cyclopropanation
Cyclopropane
 characterized, 2-4, 681
 formation, 112
 olefins compared with, 10
 synthesis, 25
Cyclopropanol, 14-21, 540
Cyclopropene, 164
Cyclopropylamine, 21
Cyclopropylcarbiny cation rearrangement, 142
3-Cyclopropyl-5-phenyl-2-pyrazoline, 12-13
Cycloproteins, 7-8
Cytochrome P-450, 682
Cytotoxicity, 219, 551
- Danheiser annulation
 aromatic, 72
 description of, 72-73
 historical perspective, 73-75
 mechanisms of, 75-78
 synthetic utility, 78-89
 total synthesis of natural products, 89-92
Darzens synthesis, of tetralin derivatives
 description, 267
 experimental, 272-274
 historical perspective, 267
 mechanism, 267-268
 synthetic utility, 271-272
 variations and improvements, 268-270
Daucene, 459
DCM, 655-657
Deacetylation, 442
Dealkylation, 606-608
Dean-Stark trap, 259-260
Deazetation, 8
Debenzoyltashironin, 302
Debromination, 192
Decaline, 380
Decalin system, 295-298, 400-401, 527
Decarbonylation, 293
Decarboxylation, 93, 97, 104-105, 181, 183, 185, 187, 192-194, 267, 269, 272, 578, 582-583
Decomplexation, 215, 361
Decomposition, 7-8, 10, 187, 430, 441, 447, 551, 712
Dehydration, 99-100, 182, 192-194, 251, 387, 394, 701-702
Dehydration-acylation, 639
Dehydroaromatics, 370
Dehydro-Diels-Alder reactions, 293
Dehydrogenation, 198, 200, 203-204, 207, 271, 327, 337, 348-352, 444
de Mayo reaction
 α -diketones, 455-475
 description of, 451
 experimental, 486
 historical perspective, 451-454
 mechanisms, 454
 regioselectivity, 454-455
 synthetic utility, 475-486
Demetalation, 360
Demethylation, 301
Dendralene, 292
Denitration, 290
Denmark's modification, 27
Density functional theory (DFT), 155, 238, 358, 371, 374, 377, 633
Deoxyfrenolicin 365
Deoxygenation, 186
Deoxystreptamine, 513-514
Deoxysymbioimine, 299
Deprotection, 31, 106, 186, 189, 301, 366, 534, 561, 635
Deprotonation, 40, 96, 111, 117, 136, 173, 268, 387, 411
Desilylation, 75-77, 81, 86, 289, 447
Desoxygaliellalactone, 299
Deuterium, 208, 211, 214-215, 325, 377, 652
Diabetes, 547
Dialkoxytitanacyclopropanes, 14
Dialkyl
 amides, 698
 amines, 702
 aminopyridine, 59
 functions of, 601
 nylarenes 212
 zinc, 26
Diaminocyclohexane, 60
Diarylalkane, 251
Diarylmethane, 238, 259
Diastereoisomers, 31

- Diastereomeric analysis, 135
Diastereoselectivity
 Bucher reaction, 436, 442
 de Mayo reaction, 462
 Favorskii rearrangement, 118
 Kulynovitch cyclopropanol synthesis, 15-16
 Nazarov cyclization, 137, 140
 Pauson-Khand reaction, 157-158, 167, 170, 172
 ring-closing metathesis, 533
 Simmons-Smith cyclopropanation, 29, 32-33, 35, 38
 Staudinger reaction, 53-56
Diazoacetamide, 437
Diazoalkane, 9, 38-40
Diazocarbonyl, 51-52
Diazo compounds, 25, 65
Diazoketones, 187, 428-429, 440
Diazomethane, 26, 192
Diazopropane, 9
Diazotization, 600, 602
Dibenzanthracene, 330
Dibenzylideneacetone, 122
Diborane, 193
Dibromides, 4-5
Dibromoaniline, 681
Dibromo esters, 104
1,3-Dibromo-2,2-dimethyl propane, 5
Dicarbonyls, 454
Dicarboxylation, 691
Dication, 199
Dichlorobenzene, 300
1,4-Dichlorobenzene, 208
Dichlorocyclopropylmethanol, 142
2,3-Dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone (DDQ), 203, 352, 413, 529
Dichloromethane, 24, 30, 174, 247
Dichloropropane, 2-3
Dicobalthexacarbonyl, 147
Didehydroprenylindole, 133
Dieckmann condensation
 description of, 93
 experimental, 107
 historical perspective, 93
 mechanisms of, 93-97, 597
 standard method, variations, and improvements, 97-101
 synthetic utility, 101-107
Diels-Alder adduct, 112
Diels-Alder cycloaddition/ring-closing metathesis, 525
Diels-Alder reaction
 description of, 275
 experimental, 303-304
 historical perspective, 275-276
 mechanism 164, 181, 236-237, 239, 276-279, 448
 ring-closing metathesis (RCM), 527
 synthetic utility, 288-303
 transannular, 563
 variations and improvements, 279-288
Dienediyne, 377
Dienes
 Darzen's synthesis of tetralin derivatives, 270,
 Diels-Alder reaction, 275-276, 278-279, 282-283, 288, 291-294, 296
 ring-closing metathesis (RCM), 459, 507, 512, 520, 524, 529, 532-533 535, 541-542, 544, 550, 556, 564
 Vilsmeier-Haack reaction, 703
Dienones, 140, 360
Dienophiles, 236-237, 275, 277-281, 284, 288-290, 293, 295
Diens, 236
Dienyl dihydropyrans, 521
Dienynes, 123, 217, 293
Diepoxin, 345
Diethyl ether, 9
Diethyl 6-fluoro-4-vinyl-3,4-dihydronaphthalene-2,2(1*H*)-dicarboxylate, 273-274
Diethyl 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-4-methyl-4-phenylnaphthalene-2,2-dicarboxylate, 273
Diethylzinc, 24, 32, 41-42
Diflunisal, 688, 694
2,2-Difluoro-3-hydroxy-7,7-dimethyl-cyclooct-4-enone, 570
Dihalo compounds, 2
Dihaloalkanes, 37, 609
Dihalocarbenes, 25
Dihaloketones, 117
Dihydranthorol, 325, 327
Dihydroanthracene, 348
Dihydroanthranol, 330
2,3-Dihydroazulen-1(4*H*)-one, 449
Dihydrobenzoxazone, 95
Dihydro-epi-dexyarteanuin B, 527
Dihydrofurans
 formation, 87-89
 functions of, 73
 synthesis, 83-85

- Dihydronaphthalene, 86, 242
Dihydrophenanthridinediols, 363
Dihydropropyranones, 287
Dihydropyrans, 287, 294
Dihydropyrazinones, 53
Dihydropyrrole synthesis, 73, 85-86, 88
Dihydroxylation, 512
Diimide, 285
Diiodomethane, 24-26, 37
Diisobutylaluminum hydride (DIBAL), 469
Diisopropylethylamine, 59
Diketo, 386
Diketones, 246, 387, 452, 455-468, 477
Dimerization, 51, 60, 192, 293, 565, 578, 692
Dimers, 133
5,8-Dimethoxy-3,4-dihydro-2H-naphthalen-1-one, 353
Dimethoxyindole, 680
5,6-Dimethoxy-2-methyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-inden-1-one, 666-667
10-Dimethoxymethyl-3,4,4a,5,10,10a-hexahydro-2*H*-benzo[g]chromen-5-yl)-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-amine, 248-249
4-(2'5'-Dimethoxyphenyl)
 butyric acid, 353
 -4-oxobutyric acid, 353
2,4-Dimethoxy-6,7,8,9-
 tetrahydrobenzo[g]quinazolin-6-ol, 219-220
2,3-Dimethoxy-4-(3-trimethylsilyl-1-propynyl)-4-trimethylsiloxycyclobut-2-en-1-one, 366-367
2,3-Dimethoxy-5-trimethylsilyl-6((trimethylsilyl)methyl)-1,4-benzoquinone 366-367
Dimethylaminoanisole, 656
Dimethylation, 187
Dimethylcyclopropane, 5, 8
2,2-Dimethylmethylenecyclopropane, 11
1,2-Dimethyl-3-ethylcyclopropane, 5
Dimethyl groups, 173, 663
2,2-Dimethylisopropylidenecyclopropane, 11
Dimethylphenanthrene, 337
Dimethylpyrazolines, 8
Dimethylsulfoxide, 155
Dimethyl tetrahydronaphthalene, 268
1,1-Dimethyl tetralin, 234
Dinitrile, 578, 584
Dinitrobenzoyl, 614
Dinitrophenyl, 240
Diolfen, 562
Diols, 5, 54, 61, 261, 442
Dioxaborolane
 auxiliaries, 25
 functions of, 42
Dioxane, 133, 690
Dioxinone, 470
Dioxins, 531
Dioxolenones, 469-471
1,6-Dioxo-8a-methyl-1,2,3,4,6,7,8,8a-octahydronaphthalene, 406-407
Dipeptides, 35
Diphenylmethane, 208
Dipoles, 302
1,2-Dipropynylcyclopentene, 212
Diradicals, 7, 9, 214, 219, 360-362, 369, 371-373, 375-376, 378, 380, 383
Directing group, Robinson annulation, 399-400
Dissociation energy, 605
Dissociative mechanisms, 109
Distillation, 5-6, 9, 12-13, 43
Disulfonamides, 35
Diterpenes, 562
Diterpenoids, 538
Di-thiol ester, Dieckmann condensation, 97-98
Diversifolin, 559-560
Divinyl
 dichloride, 142
 ketones, 123, 126-127, 129
3,5-Divinyl-1-pyrazoline, 9
Dioxaborolane, 34
Diyne, 18, 375
DNA
 cleavage, 219, 378, 382-383
 functions of, 218
 supercoiled, 362, 383
Doazoalkanes, 425
Dolabellane family, 562
Domino-Knoevenagel-hetero-Diel-Alder reaction, 294
Dopamine agonists, 346
Dötz benzannulation reaction (DBR)
 description, 309
 experimental, 321-322
 historical perspective, 309-310
 mechanism, 310-311
 synthetic utility, 315-321
 variations and improvements, 311-315
Dragmacidin, 681
Drug development process, 513

- Dynemicin, 219
Dysinosin A, 525-526
- Eight-membered rings, ring-closing metathesis strategy, 544-555
- Elatol, 521
- Elbs reaction
 description, 324
 experimental, 324
 historical perspective, 324-325
 mechanism 238, 325-327
 synthetic utility, 334
 variations and improvements, 328-334
- Electrocyclization, 112, 125, 130, 136, 140-143, 310
- Electron donating groups, 277
- Electron-donating group (EDG), 47-48, 125, 128, 130, 160, 199, 202, 277, 621, 635-637, 641, 657, 679-680, 706
- Electron-releasing groups, 606
- Electron-withdrawing group (EWG), 47-48, 129-130, 160, 162, 173, 202, 269, 279, 596, 612, 618, 621, 625, 636-637, 641-642, 657
- Electrophiles
 asymmetric Friedel-Crafts reactions, 601
 Blanc chloromethylation reaction, 591, 593
 electrophilic alkylation, 409, 590-591, 675
 electrophilic aromatic substitution (EAS), 198, 602, 604
 electrophilic attack, 252
 electrophilic coupling, 677
 electrophilicity, 27, 37, 678
- Eleutherobin, 559
- Eleuthesides, 558
- Elimination, 14, 329-332, 600
- Ellacene, 193
- Eluetherins, 319
- Enamide, 637, 668
- Enamines, 35, 52-53, 401, 579, 582
- Enantiocontrol, Friedel-Crafts reactions, 649, 657-658, 660
- Enantiodifferentiation, 631
- Enantiomers, 34, 617, 622-623, 652
- Enantiopure, 157
- Enantioselectivity
 Bradsher cycloaddition reaction, 244
 Buchner reaction, 442
 Danheiser annulation, 88
 Diels-Alder reaction, 275, 287, 292, 298
 Friedel-Crafts alkylation, 623, 625, 630, 635-637, 639, 641, 644, 651-653, 655-657, 659, 661, 665
 Kulinovich cyclopropanol synthesis, 15-16, 18
 Nazarov cyclization, 135-137
 Pauson-Khand reaction, 157
 ring-closing metathesis, 513, 520, 546, 555
 Robinson annulation, 398
 Simmons-Smith cyclopropanation, 32, 35, 38
 Staudinger reaction, 52-61
 Thorpe-Ziegler cyclization, 585
- Enantiospecificity, 363
- Endocyclic reactions, 167
- Endo:*exo*- selectivity, 32
- Endothelin receptor antagonists, 568
- Enedione, 586
- Enediynes, 209, 211-213, 216, 218-219, 360, 374
- Energy barriers, 562. *See also* Activation energy
- Enol(s)
 esters, 455-460, 472-473
 ethers, 24, 35, 158, 290, 311
 functions of, 111, 133, 141, 182, 187, 192-193, 238, 244, 451
 -olefin reactions, 452
- Enolates, 47, 52, 94-95, 111-112, 117, 136, 140, 185, 264, 285
- Enolization, 27, 52
- Enones, 20, 164, 186, 205, 280, 339-340, 431, 506
- Entropy, 154
- Enynes
 allenes, 371-374, 378, 380-381, 383
 functions of, 157
 ketenes, 356-358, 360
- Enynol acetate, 142
- Enzyme inhibitors, 543
- Epilycopodine, 451, 475-476
- Epimerization, 141, 174
- Epimers, 459
- Epoxides, 111, 118, 262, 558, 600, 602, 622-623
- Epoxydictymene, 168-169, 171-172
- Ergosterol, 281
- Ervitsine, 543
- (E)-6-(1*H*-indl-3-yl)-1-(1-methyl-1*H*-imidazol-2-yl)hex-2-en-1-one, 669-670
- Esterification, 185, 351
- Esters
 five-membered carbocycles, 75, 79, 93-97, 109-110, 129, 131, 153, 161, 163, 167, 184-185
 four-membered carbocycles, 52, 55, 62-63
 large-ring carbocycles, 460-463

- three-membered carbocycles, 14, 16-17, 19, 21, 29
- six-membered carbocycles, 240, 269, 287, 311, 314-315
- in transformation of carbocycles, 596, 602, 619, 628, 636, 656-657, 694
- Estradiol, 262
- Ethane gas, 14
- Ethanol, 3-5, 12, 46, 97, 714
- Ethers
 - five-membered carbocycles, 64, 153, 155, 158, 165-166, 172
 - six-membered carbocycles, 238, 242, 294, 311, 403
 - three-membered carbocycles, 16, 22, 24, 27, 29, 33, 41
 - in transformation of carbocycles, 600, 602, 617, 619, 625
- Ethoxide, 581
- Ethoxyethanol, 715
- Ethyl acetate, 17, 22-23
- Ethylation, 603
- Ethylbenzene, 138
- Ethylenes, 27, 117, 536, 715
- Ethylformate, 399
- 1-(2-Ethynylphenyl)hept-2-yn-1-yl pivalate, 384
- Ethyl vinyl
 - ester, 287
 - ether, 242
 - ketones, 393
- Eudaline, 271
- Eudesmol, 271
- Eunicellins, 299
- Europium, 281, 296
- Evaporator, rotary, 22-23
- Exothermic reactions, 12, 41
- Extracts, 22, 42, 145

- Factor VIIa, 525
- Favorskii rearrangement
 - description of, 109
 - experimental, 119-120
 - historical perspective, 109-111
 - mechanisms of, 111-114
 - synthetic utility, 116-119
 - variations, improvements and modifications, 114-116
- Fermentation, 425
- Ferrier cyclization, 339
- Ferrocenyl group, 358
- Ferruginol, 206
- Fischer carbenes, 313, 361
- Five-membered carbocycles
 - Danheiser annulation, 72-92
 - Dieckmann condensation, 93-107
 - Favorskii rearrangement, 109-120
 - Nazarov cyclization, 122-145
 - Pauson-Khand reaction, 147-176
 - Weiss-Cook reaction, 181-195
- Five-membered rings, ring-closing metathesis strategy, 494-509
- Flash chromatography, 151
- Flavonoid, 678
- Fleming-Tamao oxidation, 288
- Fluoral, 625
- Fluoride, 90, 106, 474, 618
- Fluorine, 261-262, 264
- Fluoroanthracenylmethyl cinchonidine, 263
- Fluorobenzene, 413
- Fluoroketone, 330
- 10-Fluoro-3-methylcholanthrene, 334
- Fluostatin C, 296
- Flustramine B, 665
- Food contamination, 682. *See also* Herbicides; Pesticides
- Formal [3 + 3] Danheiser annulation, 86-87
- Formaldehyde, 294, 590, 595-596
- Formamidate, 46
- Formanilide, 698
- Formyl groups, 399-400, 614
- Formylation
 - cyclization sequences, 704, 706-707
 - functions of, 259, 705, 707
- Forosamin, 294
- Four-membered carbocycles. *See* Staudinger ketene cycloaddition
- FR-01483, 522
- FR-900848, 32
- Fractionation, 13
- Fragmentation
 - Beckmann, 507
 - Buchner reaction, 431
 - de Mayo reaction, 456-459, 464, 466, 470, 474, 476
 - retro-Mannich, 464
 - ring-closing metathesis, 557
- Free radicals, 2, 370, 647

- Freund reaction
 description of, 2
 experimental, 5-6
 historical perspective, 2
 mechanisms of, 2
 variations and improvements, 3
 synthetic utility, 3-5
- Friedel Crafts acylation
 alkylation vs., 611-612
 effect of, 206, 342-346, 348-349, 351, 675, 701
 Friedel-Crafts alkylation, 89, 267, 593
 Friedel-Crafts reactions, 84, 238, 409-410, 413, 590.
 See also Asymmetric Friedel-Crafts reactions
- Fries rearrangement, 468
- Frondsins, 539
- Frontier molecular orbital (FMO), 237-238, 277
- Fujimoto-Belleau reaction
 description, 336
 experimental, 340
 historical perspective, 336-337
 mechanism, 337-338
 synthetic utility, 339-340
 variations, improvements, and modifications, 338-339
- Fumagillin, 520
- Functional groups, 24, 27, 29, 31, 62, 153, 157, 160, 534, 590, 606, 608, 612, 703
- Furans
 characterized, 73, 112, 241, 271, 311, 595-596, 629, 634, 705
 Danheiser annulation, 89
 synthesis, 83-85
- Furanocourmarins, 316
- Furukawa
 modification, 24, 26, 41-43
 reagent, 30
- Furyl, 183
- Fusicoccane synthesis, 170
- Galactopyranosides, 546
- Galactose, 513
- Gas chromatography (GC), 10, 43
- Gas-phase pyrolysis, 210
- Geraniol, 40
- Gibberellin, 448
- Glucose, 513
- Glyceraldehyde, 53, 57
- Glycerols, 557
- Glycines, 252, 263-264, 316
- Glycols, trimethyl, 2, 4
- Glycosidase, 512
- Glycosides, 281
- Glyoxal, 193, 627
- Glyoxylates, 628
- Gold, 381-382
- Gossypol, 693
- Green chemistry principles, 160
- Grignard reagents, 14-16, 18-19, 246, 336-337, 340
- Ground state molecules, 29
- Guanacastepene, 118
- Guanine, 19
- Gymnodimine, 523
- Gymnomitrol, 188
- Hainanolidol, 445-448
- Hajos-Wiechert reaction, 394-396
- Halenaquinone, 299
- Halicholactone, 30-31
- Halides, 51, 73, 110, 112-114, 600, 618
- Halocarbenes, 403
- Halogenation, 203
- Halogens, 254, 609
- Halohydrins, 522
- Haloketimines, 109
- Haloketones, 109
- Halomethylzinc reagent, 34
- Hamicane, 641
- Hamigeran, 347
- Hammett linear free energy, 238
- Harringtonolide, 445-448
- Hass cyclopropane process, 3-4
- Hasubanonine, 528
- Haworth reaction
 description, 342
 experimental, 352-353
 historical perspective, 342-343
 mechanism, 343
 synthetic utility, 344-352
 variations and improvements, 343-344
- Haworth syntheses
 phenanthrene, 342, 349-352
 tetralone, 344-349
- Haworth-type reaction, 611
- Heavy metals, 203
- Heliannuols, 19
- Hemiketalization, 561

- Hepatitis C virus, 105
Herbicides, 536
Herpes virus, 347
Heteroarenes, 632
Heteroaromatics, 590, 594, 600, 699, 704
Heteroatoms, 133, 213-214, 279-280, 635
Heterocycles, 45, 321, 333, 692
Hetero Diels-Alder reaction, 280-281
Heterodienes, 280
Heterodienophiles, 280
Hexacyclotetradecane, 117
10(9*H*)-1,2,3,4,41,10*aa*-hexahydro-1*α*, 4*aa*-dimethylphenanthrene, 207-208
2,3,3*a*,5,6,8*a*-Hexahydro-1*H*,4*H*-7-oxa-cyclopenta[α]inden-8-one, 145
Hexa-*peri*-hexabenzocoronenes (HBCs), 414-418
Hexo-saminidase, 513
Highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO), 237, 276, 279, 664
High-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC), 164
Himachalene, 476
Himandrine, 298
Himgaline, 298
Hirsutene, 158, 168-169, 480-481
HIV
 characterized, 567
 drugs, 174
 integrase inhibitors, 694
 treatments, 174, 679
Homoallyl alcohol, 531
Homofascaplysin C, 707
Homologating/homologation, 183, 623
Homo-Robinson annulation, 403
Hopf cyclization, 217
Houben-Hoesch reaction
 description of, 675
 experimental, 684-685
 historical perspective, 675-676
 mechanism, 676-677
 synthetic utility, 675, 677-684
 variations and improvements, 677
Hunigs base, 658
Hybridization, 219
Hydrazides, 283
Hydrazines, 11-13, 55
Hydrazones, 55
Hydrides, 140, 604, 702
Hydrobromic acids, hydrobromic, 2, 4
Hydrocarbons, 2, 4-6, 147, 209, 246, 252, 593-594, 608
Hydrochloric acid, 590
Hydrochloride, 51
Hydrogen
 atom, 378, 383
 bonds/bonding, 452, 637, 642, 646
 bromide, 5, 269
 donor, 209
 fluoride, 258, 268, 272-273
 functions of, 37, 127, 149, 170-171, 219, 254, 327, 380, 600, 627
 sulfide, 702
 transfer, 203
Hydrogenation, 187, 203, 349, 442, 658
Hydrogenolysis, 28, 534, 565
Hydrolysis, 51, 102, 123, 129, 142, 185-186, 190, 192-194, 240, 251, 269, 290-291, 424, 442, 476, 582-583, 676, 702, 714
Hydrophobic effects, 154
Hydroquinones, 359, 363
Hydrostannylation, 135
Hydroxides, 97
Hydroxy
 acids, 53, 688
 alkylation, 631
 benzoic acid, 694
 carbonyl, 656
 coumarins, 649
 enone, 655
 esters, 199, 628-629
 groups, 201, 405
 methylene group, 399
 quinones, 366
3-Hydroxy-1,2-benzofluorenone, 413
4-Hydroxyindole, 668
Hydroxyl(s)
 acids, 688
 amine, 702
 groups, 29, 31, 262, 692, 701
 functions of, 203, 655, 691
 lactams, 643
 methylene group, 399
Hydroxylation, 624
Hydroxymethylglutaryl coenzyme A (HMG-CoA)
 reductase, 352, 526
11-Hydroxy-*O*-methylsterigmatocystin, 682
8-Hydroxy-7-quinaldic acid, 695
8-Hydroxyquinaldine, 694

- 3-Hydroxy-4,6-substituted-3,3a,4,5,8,9,9a,9b-octahydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]naphthalen-7(2*H*)-one, 340
- Hydrozirconation, 16
- Hyperconjugation effect, 254
- Illudin C, 707
- Imidates, 115
- Imidazole, 661
- Imides, 16, 467
- Imines, 45-48, 50-52, 56-60, 115-116, 464, 579, 615, 623, 626, 631-648
- Ininium, 47, 238, 282, 460, 664, 699-700
- 4-Imino β -lactam, 45
- Iminoesters, 88
- 4'-Imino-10-oxospiro[anthracene-9,1'-cyclohexane]-3-carbonitrile, 587
- Incarvilline, 168-169
- Indazonone, 712
- Indenes, 310, 312, 372
- Indium, 59
- Indoles
- in large-ring carbocycles, 555
 - six-membered carbocycles, 246, 311, 316-317
 - three-membered carbocycles, 21
 - in transformation of carbocycles, 615, 621, 623, 625-632, 637, 639-642, 649, 651, 653-656, 660, 662-663, 665, 668-669, 680-681, 692, 705
- Indoline, 360
- Indolylcyclopropylamine, 21
- Indones, 663
- Infection, treatment of, 45
- Inflammatory diseases, 539
- Ingenol, 452, 485-486, 557
- Inside-outside ring system, 557-558
- Intramolecular Diels-Alder reactions, 287-288, 299-302
- Inverse electron demand Diels-Alder reaction, 281-283, 294, 302
- Inversion, single, 8
- Invertoyuehchukene, 133
- Iodides, 2-3, 314, 448
- Iodine, 18
- Iodobenzene, 292
- Iodolactonization, 448
- Iodomethyl zinc
- iodide, 25
 - trifluoroacetate, 38
- Ionization, 142
- Iridium, 157
- Iron, 137-139, 157, 215
- Irradiation
- impact of, 212, 455, 457, 459, 462-463, 465-466, 469, 474, 477, 546
 - microwave, 314
 - ultraviolet, 312
- Isoborneol, 158
- Isobutene, 173
- Isocaryophyllene, 453
- Isoclavukerin, 89-90
- Isocomene, 185
- Isodityrosines, 316
- Isomerization, 49, 88, 90, 129, 131, 186, 460, 554, 560, 600, 608-609, 637
- Isomers, 40, 42, 76, 109, 122, 126, 174, 204-205, 288, 317, 325, 357, 400, 402, 435, 438, 440, 456, 550, 560, 564, 567, 569, 606, 619, 622, 663, 680
- Isoprene, 277
- Isopropyl
- functions of, 271
 - idenecyclopropane, 11
 - trimethylacetate, 110
- Isoquinolinones, 436
- Isoquinolone, 701
- Isothiochroman-4-one, 375
- Isotopes, 111, 376
- Isotubaic acid, 693
- Isoxazoles, 73, 86, 89, 653
- Isoxazoline, 652
- Jahn-Teller distortion, 630
- Japanese hop ether, 168-169, 174
- Juglomycin A, 318-319
- Kainic acid, 168-169, 172
- Kanamycin B, 513
- K-channel blocker, 665
- Kelosene, 115
- Kempene, 540-541, 563
- Kendomycin, 320, 568-569
- Kerr's syntheses, 174
- Ketenes, 42-52, 55-60, 111, 311, 601
- Ketimine, 253
- Keto acid, 342, 348
- Ketoaldehydes, 703
- Ketocarbenoid, 434

- Ketoesters, 101-104, 131, 468-475, 648-650
- Ketols, 123, 387, 396-397, 656, 661
- Ketones
- five-membered carbocycles, 72-77, 79, 88-90, 109-111, 114, 118, 122-124, 126-127, 129, 132-134, 141, 153, 162-164, 172, 186, 189, 191
 - four-membered carbocycles, 63
 - large-ring carbocycles, 430, 447, 455, 461, 578, 582
 - six-membered carbocycles, 238, 249, 253, 255, 257, 284, 289, 292, 311, 325, 327-328, 331-332, 338, 381-382, 388, 399
 - three-membered carbocycles, 7, 10, 12, 20, 27
 - in transformations of carbocycles, 600, 602, 614, 623, 626, 630, 656, 665, 679, 704
- Ketonitrile, 578
- Keto-substrate cyclization, 203
- Kinabalarine, 164
- Kinetics, 9
- Kishner cyclopropane solution
- description of, 7
 - experimental, 12-13
 - historical perspective, 7
 - mechanisms, 7-9
 - synthetic utility, 10-12
 - variations and improvements, 9-10
- Kobayashi system, 36
- Kolbe-Schmitt reaction
- description of, 688
 - experimental, 695-696
 - historical perspective, 688
 - mechanism, 689-690
 - synthetic utility, 691-694
- variations and improvements, 690
- Kugelrohr distillation, 43
- Kulinkovich cyclopropanation. *See* Kulinkovich cyclopropanol synthesis
- Kulinkovich cyclopropanol synthesis
- description, 14
 - experimental, 21-23
 - historical perspective, 14
 - intermolecular reaction, 22
 - mechanism, 14-15
 - synthetic utility, 16-21
 - variations and improvements, 15-16
- Kulinkovich-de-Meijere reaction, 16
- Kulinkovich reaction. *See* Kulinkovich cyclopropanol synthesis
- Labeling
- deuterium, 214-215
 - isotopic, 689
- Lactams, 46-51, 53, 55-56, 58-64, 96, 436, 523, 533, 541, 641-644
- Lactic acid, 57
- Lactol, 190
- Lactones, 45, 172, 268-269, 340, 456, 469, 508, 510-511, 531-532, 536-537, 548-549, 558, 565, 616-617
- Lactonization, 469
- Large-membered rings, ring-closing metathesis strategy, 555-569
- Large-ring carbocycles
- Buchner reaction, 424-449
 - de Mayo reaction, 451-486
 - ring-closing metathesis (RCM), 489-570
 - Thorpe-Ziegler reaction, 578-587
- Lawsone, 366
- Lepadiformine, 522
- Leukemia, 506
- Lewis acids, 16, 36, 72, 99, 116, 122-123, 128, 137, 141, 144, 198, 269, 275, 279-280, 294, 299, 392, 409-410, 592-593, 601-606, 609, 612, 614-615, 618, 623-625, 630-631, 639, 648, 670, 676, 680-682
- Lewis base, 663-664
- Light-emitting diodes, 419
- Lindlar reduction, 365
- 2-Lithionitriles, 585
- Lithium
- aluminum hydride, 442
 - borohydride, 64
 - functions of, 313-314, 366, 380, 402, 442, 691
 - hydroxide, 174
 - iodide, 187
- Loganin, 189-190
- Longifolene, 477-478
- Longithorone C, 568
- Lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO), 163-164, 237, 276, 279, 662, 664
- Lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD), 246
- Macrobicyclization, 299
- Macrocycles/macrocyclization, 320, 562-564, 566, 568, 583
- Macrolides, 516
- Macromodel calculations, 211
- Magellanine, 168-169

- Magellaninone, 168-169
 Magnesium, 15, 22, 42-43
 Magnus model/hypothesis, 148, 170
 Maleic
 acid, 203
 anhydride, 236
 Maleimides, 285
 Malonates, 269, 272-273, 649-652
 Malononitrile, 580
 Manganese, 309
 Mannich reaction, 404, 460
 Mannitol, 513
 Mannose, 339
 Manzamine A, 242-244, 452, 483-484
 Maritomol, 584
 Medicinal chemistry, 19, 45, 63, 102, 401, 597
 Meerwein quinazoline synthesis, 684
 Melanin-concentrating hormone receptor I (MCHrI), 401
 Meropenem, 101
 Mesityl groups, 432
 Mesyloxy group, 618
 Metal(s)
 alkyl, 605
 -carbene complex, 426
 -carbon bond, 159
 exchange reaction, 15
 halides, 605
 ions, 213-214
 -metal bonds, 151
 Metallacycles, 310
 Metalloacycles, 148, 150
 Metathesis, ring-closing. *See* Ring-closing metathesis strategy
 Methacrolein, 82
 Methanol, 88, 97, 208, 369, 714
 2-(4-Methoxybenzyl)-1-napthoic acid, 258
 Methoxy groups, 329, 620
 8-Methoxy-4a-methyl-4,4a,9,10-tetrahydrophenanthren-2(3H)-one, 405-406
 Methyl(s)
 acetanilide, 698
 bromide, 603
 -5-(chloromethyl)furan-2-carboxylate, 598
 cholanthrene, 330, 334
 cyclopentanecarboxylate, 119-120
 esters, 240, 650, 657
 groups, 77, 170-171, 174, 186, 199, 238, 255-256, 325, 372, 458, 590
 impact of, 254, 329, 352, 377, 660
 indole, 657
 iodide, 603
 ketones, 386, 388
 lithium, 338
 perezone, 365-366
 phosphonate, 339-340
 propionic acid, 342
 sarcophytoate, 566
 vinyl ketone (MVK), 388, 391-392, 394-395, 400
 Methylation, 187, 347
 1-Methylbutadiene, 277
 2-Methylcyclopropane carboxylic acid, 31
 2-Methyl-2,4-dibromopentane, 4, 6
 Methylene
 functions of, 35, 94, 238
 groups, 26, 40, 95
 hydrogens, 458
 4-Methylene-1-pyrazoline, 11
 3-Methyl octahydrophenanthrene 207
 2-Methylphenanthrene, 595
 2-Methylpropene, 289
 4-Methyl-tetrahydronaphthalene-2-carboxylic acid, 267
 4-Methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-2-carboxylic acid, 272-273
 7-Methyl-2-(toluene-4-sulfonyl)-1,2,3,4,4a,5-hexahydro-[2]pyridin-6-one, 176
 Michael functions
 acceptor, 388, 663
 addition, 386, 392, 394, 401, 582-583, 629, 656
 adduct, 387
 alkylation, 648-665
 Michael/Michael/aldol condensation, 294
 reaction, 181-182, 398
 Microreactors, 690
 Microwave irradiation (MWI), 152, 156, 546
 Mitsunobu reaction, 442
 MM2 calculations, 211
 Mock's procedure, 11
 Modhepene, 187
 Molar refraction, 13
 Molecular mechanics, 211
 Molecular oxygen, 129
 Molecular scaffolds, 280
 Molecular structure theory, 688
 Molybdenum, 157, 309
 Monoacylation, 613
 Monoalkylation, 601

- Mono-thiol esters, Dieckmann condensation, 98-99
- Moore cyclization
- description of, 356
 - experimental, 366-367
 - historical perspective, 356-357
 - mechanism, 357-358
 - synthetic utility, 362-366
 - variations and improvements, 358-362
- Moore reaction, 379
- Morpholine, 657
- Morpholinones, 524
- Morpholinoquinoline, 581
- Mukayama-Michael reaction, 405
- Musccone, 567
- Mutagenicity, 252, 260-261
- Mutisianthol, 344
- Mycoepoxydiene, 550
- Myers-Saito cyclization
- description of, 369
 - experimental, 384
 - historical perspective, 369-370
 - mechanism, 216-217, 219, 358, 370-372
 - synthetic utility, 378-383
 - variations and improvements, 372-378
- N*-acylcamphorsultan, 18
- Nafoxidine, 262
- Nakamurol A, 338
- Nanaomycin D, 365
- Naphthalenes, 240, 252, 267-269, 352, 372, 376-377, 409, 442, 543-544, 603-604, 615, 619, 691
- Naphthols, 311
- Naphthoquinones, 279, 316, 364
- Naphthoylpropionic acids, 342
- 1-(2-Naphthyl)pentan-1-one, 384
- Naphthyls, 331
- Naphtol, 309
- Natural product synthesis
- Buchner reaction, 430
 - Dötz benzannulation, 318-321
 - Haworth reaction, 347-348
 - Robinson annulation, 404-405
 - Vilsmeier-Haack reaction, 707-708
- Nazarov cyclization
- description of, 122-130, 133-137
 - experimental, 144-145
 - historical perspective, 122-123
 - mechanisms of, 123-126, 130-133
 - synthetic utility, 126-137
 - variations and improvements, 137-144
- Nazarov reagent, 401
- N*-Benzylidene-*p*-anisidine, 65
- N*-10-BOC-1-prenyl-6-bromotryptamine, 670
- Neocarzinostatin, 219, 382
- Neo-clerodanes, 553
- Neomycin B, 513
- Neoplastic agents, 106
- Neurological disorders, 519
- Neurotransmitters, 21
- Nicholas reaction, 166-167, 171
- Nickel, 157
- Nitriles, 16, 163, 293, 578-579, 601, 678, 682, 702
- Nitrilium ion, 684
- Nitroalkenes, 655
- Nitroarene, 710
- Nitrobenzene, 342, 614-615
- Nitro groups, 171, 311, 600, 602, 710, 713
- Nitrogen
- functions of, 13, 33, 45, 52, 91, 157, 166, 172, 174, 282, 287, 302, 511, 631, 680
 - molecular, 7
 - protecting groups, 33
- Nitroketone, 294
- Nitrophenol, 691
- Nitroquinolone, 713
- Nitroso, 281
- Nitroxide, 116
- N*-methylmaleimide (NMM), 292-293
- N*-methylmorpholine-*N*-oxide (NMO), 154, 157, 175, 506
- Nogalamycin, 241
- Nominine, 299
- Nonbonding interactions, 663
- Nonsteroidal antiinflammatory (NSAID), 613
- Norbornadiene, 147-148, 171
- Norbornene, 149, 160-162, 164
- Norrish reaction, 333
- Nosyl protecting group, 635
- N*-oxides, Pauson-Khand reaction, 154
- N*-phosphino-*p*-tolylsufinamide (PNSO), 159
- Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) studies, 9, 245, 268, 465, 682
- Nucleophiles
- auxiliary, 50
 - Favorskii rearrangement, 114, 117-118
 - functions of, 58, 338, 545, 606, 658
 - Nazarov cyclization, 141

- Nucleophiles (*continued*)
 nonaromatic, 703-704
 Pauson-Khand reaction, 167
- Nucleophilic(s)
 attack, 343, 591
 impact of, 315, 426
 rings, 202
- Nucleophilicity, 14, 27-28, 47, 49, 110, 603, 678
- Nucleosides
 carbocyclic, 102
 functions of, 102
- Nucleotide synthesis, 522
- Obesity, 401
- Octane systems, 181, 191
- Octocycle, 553
- Okadaic acid, 116
- Okilactomycin, 565-566
- Olefination, 186
- Olefines, activated, 663
- Olefins
 acyclic chiral, 32
 characterized, 4, 10, 17, 19, 21-22, 25, 33, 37, 40
 conversion to cyclopropanes, 24
 cyclic, 29
 cycloadditions, 45
 de Mayo reaction, 460, 463, 467-468
 electron-deficient, 530
 metathesis, 506, 510-511, 513-514, 517, 521,
 524-526, 528, 535-537, 539, 542-543, 547,
 550, 556, 559, 566, 568
 Nazarov cyclization, 129, 141
 Pauson-Khand reaction, 155
 photocycloadditions, 451-452
 unfunctionalized, 38
- Orbital symmetry, 124
- Orcinol, 678
- Organic chemistry, 193
- Organocatalysts, 636, 662
- Organometallics, 73, 216
- Organozinc reagent, 37
- Ortho rule, 277
- Oseltamivir, 63-64
- Ottelione, 517
- Oxalyl chloride, 61
- Oxazaborolidines, 284
- Oxazolidinone, 55
- Oxidation, 11, 19, 25, 27, 51, 55, 143, 172, 186,
 193, 288, 293, 301, 359, 365, 410, 442, 447,
 528-529, 534
- Oxidative addition, 37
- Oxindole, 436
- Oxiranes, 617
- Oxoglutarate, 181-182
- (10*S*,10*aR*)-10-(2-Oxopropyl)-2,3,10,10*a*-
 tetrahydropyrrolo[1,2-*b*]isoquinoline-1,5-
 dione, 486
- Oxallyl cations, 133, 141
- Oxanions, 373-374
- 3'-Oxybutyl, 387
- Oxychloride, 191
- Oxygen, 31, 33, 40, 51, 56, 140, 142, 154, 680, 691
- Oxygenation, 557, 560
- Ozonolysis, 190, 192-193
- Paclitaxel, 63
- Paecilomycine, 168-169
- Palladium, 129, 135, 142, 157, 203, 284
- Pallavicinoline A, 299
- Palominol, 299
- Pancratistatin, 515
- Paniculatin, 168-169
- Parabens, 688, 694
- Para*-hydroxybenzoic acid, 695-696
- Para rule, 277-278
- Pauson-Khand reaction (PKR)
 description of, 147
 experimental, 176
 historical perspective, 147-148
 mechanisms of, 148-152
 synthetic utility, 160-176
 variations and improvements, 152-160
- Pederin, 296
- Pentacene, 263
- Pentadienyl cations, 131-133
- Pentalene, 186
- Pentalenene, 168-170, 479-480
- [(1,2,3,4,5- η)-12,3,4,5-Pentamethyl-2,4-
 cyclopentadien-1-yl]Ru{(3*a*,4,5,6,7,7*a*- η)-
 2,3-dihydro-6-methyl-1*H*-inden-5-
 yl)trimethylsilane})OTf, 220
- Pentane, 22
- 3-Penten-2-one (EVK), 399, 401
- Pentaprismane, 117
- Pentostatin, 103
- Perfume industry, 477
- Perhydrohistrionicotoxin, 584
- Perhydroisoquinoline, 282

- Periplanone C, 516-517
Periselectivity, 50-51
Perrottentinene, 519
Petatis-Ferrier rearrangement, 568
pH, significance of, 154, 185
Pharmaceutical synthesis, 693-694
Pharmacophores, 240
Phenanthrene
 functions of, 271, 342-344, 615
 synthesis, 205. *See also* Bardhan-Sengupta
 phenanthrene synthesis
Phenanthridines, 684
Phenethylamine, 701
Phenethyl group, 202
Phenol groups, 519
Phenols, 309, 311, 315, 321, 360, 379, 595, 624-625, 630, 680, 690
Phenones, Houben-Hoesch reaction, 681
Phenoxide, 689-690, 693
Phenyl(s)
 acetaldehyde, 251-252
 acetylene, 147, 156
 acid phosphate, 257-258
 alanine, 55
 cyclopropane, 7, 10, 12
 diazomethane, 38
 esters, 96
 functions of, 183, 365, 370, 372, 629, 707
 groups, 10, 256, 272
 naphthalene, 251
 propanes, 617
 propionate, 650
1-Phenyl-3-aminotetralins, 272
9-Phenylanthracene, 264-265
2-Phenylbicyclopropyl, 10, 13
2-Phenylcyclopropane methanol, 42-43
5-Phenyl-3-pyrazoline, 7
Phloroglucinol, 678-679
Phomactin, 320
Phorboxazole B, 296
Phosphatidylinositol 3 kinase, 528
Phosphatase, 528
Phosphates, 187
Phosphines, 153, 159, 312
Phospholipases, 507
Phosphonates, 658
Phosphoric acid, 36, 204, 398, 637, 647, 668
Phosphorous pentoxide, 204
Phosphorus, 5, 200, 350, 383
Phosphoryl chloride, 698
Photo-Bergman cyclization, 212-213, 219-220
Photochemistry, 33-334, 452
Photocyclization, 595
Photocycloaddition, 451, 456, 461-466, 470
Photodimerization, 193, 451
Photodynamic therapy, 529
Photo-Fries process, 477
Photoinduced cyclization, 212
Photolysis, 52, 215, 220
Physarorubinic acid, 106
Pictet-Spengler reaction, 64, 615, 638-639, 643-644, 646-647
Piperidines, 284, 286, 584
Piperidinones, 639, 642
Piperidinoquinones, 363
Pivaldehyde, 83
Pivaloylphenone, 611
PKC activators, 557
Planarization, 415
Plateau-type reactions, 184
Platinum, 172
Point-type reactions, 184
Polar diradical, 370-371
Polio virus, 347
Polyalkylation, 600-601, 608-609, 615, 625-631
Polycyclic aromatic(s)
 compounds, 417
 hydrocarbons (PAH), 260-261, 263
 networks, 418
Polycycloketones, 388
Polyethers, 420
Polymerization, 419-420, 600, 608-609
Poly(phenylene), 419
Polyphosphoric acid (PPA) 198, 203, 205-206, 257, 268, 612
Polyquinanes, 185
Polyquinene, 194
Porphyrins, 529
Potassium
 chromate, 220
 functions of, 96, 690-691, 694
 hydroxide, 12-13, 402, 470
Prolines, 55-56, 395
Promoters, 153, 279-280
1,3-Propanediol, 4
Propane, 3
Propargyl
 azaenynes, 377

- Propargyl (*continued*)
 characterized, 83
 groups, 149
 rearrangement, 375
Propene, 173
Propionitrile, 683
Propyl groups, 136
Prostacyclin (PGI₂), 189
Prostaglandins, 139, 469, 506
Prostate cancer, 536
Protecting groups, 31, 33, 170, 460, 547, 613, 647
Protic acid, 122-123, 127, 198, 676
Protodesilylation, 86, 88-90, 139
Proton(s)
 functions of, 134, 140
 loss, 252
 Sponge, 58, 61
Protonation, 111, 118, 123, 133, 268, 290, 581, 591, 637, 676, 683
Pseudopteroxazole, 405
Pteriatoxins, 299
Purines, 522
Pyrans, 296
Pyranone, 296
Pyrzolidonones, 284-285
Pyrazoles, 7, 311
Pyrazoline, 8, 10, 13
Pyridines, 46, 89, 282-283, 293, 596, 690, 692
Pyridinium, 268
Pyridium aza-enediynes, 378
Pyridyls, 10, 238, 257
Pyrimidine, 212, 417, 707
Pyrimidyls, 417
Pyroglutamic acid, 60
Pyrolysis, 7, 46, 51, 210, 327, 332-333, 370
Pyrolytic cyclization, 238
Pyrroles, 289, 311, 467, 580, 614, 629, 632, 655, 658, 660, 679, 705
Pyrrolidine, 283, 299, 401
Pyrrolidinones, 639, 642, 665
Pyrrolizinone, 85
Pyrrolohydroxylactams, 644
Pyrroloquinolizidine, 643-644
Pyruvates, 628, 630-632

Quelet reaction, 596
Quenching, 22, 42, 91, 141, 207, 315, 702
Quercitol, 512-514
Quinazolidinone, 641
Quinazoline, 684
Quinic acid, 523-524
Quinines, 364
Quinodimethane, 380
Quinolones, 522, 639, 646
Quinones, 203, 285, 296, 311, 315, 318, 321, 357-358, 363, 365, 558-561, 568

Racemization, 105
Radical cations, 410-412, 416
Radical cyclization, 362
Ramewaralide, 537-538
Raney nickel, 98, 442
Rapoport regioselective Dieckmann condensation, 103-104
Rate-determining step (RDS), 113, 603, 610
Rayonette photochemical reactor, 220
(*R*)-1-benzyl-5-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)pyrrolidin-2-one, 668-669
Rearomatization, 591, 646
Rearrangements, 329-332, 600-601, 606-607
Reduction process, 193
Refractive index, 6
Regiochemistry
 de Mayo reaction, 454
 Dötz benzannulation, 320-321
 Kolbe-Schmitt reaction, 691
 Pauson-Khand reaction, 149-150, 163, 165-166, 168, 173
 von Richter reaction, 710
Regioselectivity
 Blanc chloromethylation reaction, 593, 596
 Buchner reaction, 436
 de Mayo reaction, 454-455, 458-460, 470
 Dieckmann condensation, 28-29
 Diels-Alder reaction, 276
 Friedel-Crafts acylation, 613-614
 Friedel-Crafts alkylation, 615-616, 620
 Friedel-Crafts reactions, 662
 Houben-Hoesch reaction, 677, 680
 Pauson-Khand reaction, 156, 160-161, 165, 173
 Scholl reaction, 419
 Simmons-Smith cyclopropanation, 28-29
 Vilsmeier-Haack reaction, 700-701, 704-705
Reprotonation, 136
Resorcinol, 678
Retroaldolization, 458-460
Retro-Bergman reaction, 213
Retro-cyclization, 132-133

- Retrocycloaddition, 531
Retro-Dieckmann reaction, 94
Retro-Diels-Alder reaction, 147, 171, 279, 293
Retro-Friedel-Craft alkylation, 608
Retro-Mannich fragmentation, 466-467
Retrosynthetic analysis theory, 477
Reverse transcriptase, 681
Reversible Dieckmann reaction, 94
R groups, 123
Rhizosphere, 534
Rhodium, 157, 217, 392, 425, 427-428, 433, 436-440, 442, 446
Ribofuranosides, 512
Ring-closing metathesis (RCM) strategy
 description of, 489
 experimental, 569-570
 historical perspective, 489-490
 mechanism, 490-491
 synthetic utility, 494-569
 variations and improvements, 492-494
Ring closure, *see* Ring-closing metathesis (RCM)
 strategy
 conrotatory, 47, 124
 direct, 49
 disrotatory, 47, 124
 electrocyclic, 140
(*R*)-1-(1-methyl-1*H*-imidazol-2-yl)-2-(2,3,4,9-tetrahydro-1*H*-carbazol-1-yl)ethanone, 669-670
Robinson annulation
 description of, 386
 experimental, 405-407
 historical perspective, 386
 mechanism, 386-388
 standard method, variations, and improvements, 388-400
 synthetic utility, 400-405
Robinson-Cornforth route, 404
Robinson-Mannich annulation reaction, 388
Roseophilin, 564-565
Rotenic acid, 693
Rubidium, 690
Rubioncolin B, 301
Rule of fives, 457
Ruthenium, 157, 214, 217, 432, 528

Sakyomicin A, 242
Salts
 acridinium, 246
 acylammonium, 51
 ammonium, 61, 236, 594
 carbonic, 690
 iminium, 698, 700, 702
 indium(III), 269
 isoquinolinium, 239-242, 245
 metal, 214
 naphthyridium, 243-244
 nitrilium, 682
 paraben, 689
 phenoxide, 690
 potassium, 689, 691
 salicylate, 689
 triazinium, 676
 Vilsmeier, 704-705
Samarium, 32, 39-40
SAMP, 55
Saponification, 61, 109, 351, 457, 470
Sarcodictyin, 558
Sarcophytoate, 297
Sativene, 477-478
Saudin, 452, 484-485
Saytzeff's Rule, 125
(*S*)-Azabis(oxazoline), 653
(*S*)-6-Bromo-8-(3-prenyl)-31-(3-oxo-propyl)-3,3a,8,8a-tetrahydro-2*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]indole-1-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester, 670
Scandium, 87, 135
Schlenk equilibria, 26
Schmitt
 modification, 690
 reaction, 297
Schmitt cyclization, 371-374, 377
Scholl reaction
 description of, 409
 experimental, 420-421
 historical perspective, 409-410
 mechanism, 410-412
 synthetic utility, 412-420
 variations and improvements, 412
Selectivity, 204-205. *See also* Enantioselectivity; Regioselectivity; Stereoselectivity; Torquoselectivity
Seleninic acid, 375
Selenium, 203
Selenoxide, 186
Selenyl groups, 200, 311
Semibenzylic pathway, 112-114

- Semibullvalene, 191
Serine, 545
Serotonin reuptake inhibitor (SRI), 665
Sesquiterpenes, 508, 521
Sesquiterpenoids, 188
Sesquiterpenes, 539
Seven-membered rings, ring-closing metathesis strategy, 530-544
Sigmatropic rearrangement, 381, 384
Silanes, 88, 172
Silica, 153-154
Silica gel chromatography, 42
Silicon groups, 32
Siloxydienes, 287, 295
Silphinene, 138
Silver, 382, 384
Silxycyclopentenones, 288
Silyl(s)
 alkenes, 88-90
 allenes, 72, 74-76, 78-84, 86-87
 characterized, 292
 cyclopentene, 72, 88
 enol ethers, 27, 391-392, 403, 405, 461, 468, 472-475, 509-510, 530
 ethers, 153, 299-300
 furan, 92
 groups, 75, 77-78, 84, 122, 139, 155, 166, 389
Silylation, 190
Simmons-Smith cyclopropanation
 asymmetric reactions, 24, 33-43
 description, 24
 experimental, 41-43
 historical perspective, 24-25
 mechanism, 25-27
 regioselectivity, 28-29
 stereoselectivity, 28-29
 synthetic utility, 27-33
 variations and improvements, 37-40
Six-membered carbocycles
 Bardhan-Sengupta phenanthrene synthesis, 198-208
 Bergman cyclization, 209-220
 Bogert-Cook reaction, 222-234
 Bradsher cycloaddition and Bradsher reaction, 236-249
 Bradsher reaction, 251-265
 Darzens synthesis of tetralin derivatives, 267-274
 Diels-Alder reaction, 275-304
 Dötz benzannulation, 309-322
 Elbs reaction, 324-334
 Fujimoto-Belleau reaction, 336-340
 Haworth reaction, 342-353
 Moore cyclization, 356-367
 Myers-Saito cyclization, 369-383
 Robinson annulation, 386-407
 Scholl reaction, 409-421
Six-membered rings, ring-closing metathesis strategy, 509-529
Skyanthine, 168-169, 171
(S)-Methionine, 64
(S)-N-(1-(4-Hydroxy-1H-indol-3-yl)-1-phenylethyl)acetamide, 668
Soap industry, 4
Sodamide, 583
Sodiocyclohexanone, 386
Sodium, *see* Salt(s)
 bicarbonate, 59, 65-66
 bis(trimethylsilyl)amide, 59
 dioxide, 60
 effects of, 2, 691
 erythorbate, 53
 ethoxide, 388
 sulfate, 12
Solid-phase Dieckmann condensation, 104
Solvent(s), *see specific types of reactions*
Sonication, 152
Sorbitol, 513
Spectroscopic studies
 Kolbe-Schmitt reaction, 689-690
 Myers-Saito reaction, 376
 Simmons-Smith cyclopropanation, 26
Spin correlation effect (SCE), 211
Spirane, 199, 202
Spirocarbocycles, 524
Spirocycles, 520-522, 524
Spirocyclopentene, 86
Spiroimines, 541
Spiroketal, 280
Spiroketones, 358, 583
Spirolactams, 541
Spiropiperidine, 584
Stannyl groups, 122, 139, 311
Staudinger ketene-imine cycloaddition
 asymmetric, 58-59, 65
 description of, 45
 enantioselective methods, 52-60
 experimental, 64-66
 historical perspective, 45

- mechanisms of, 45-47
- periselectivity, 50-51
- stereochemical outcome, 47-50
- synthetic utility, 60-64
- variations and improvements, 51-52
- Stauranes, 193
- Stereochemistry
 - Bardhan-Sengupta phenanthrene synthesis, 205-206
 - Danheiser annulation, 77-78
 - Dötz benzannulation, 317, 319, 321
 - Friedel-Crafts alkylation, 634
 - Kishner cyclopropane synthesis, 7-8
 - Kulinovich cyclopropanol synthesis, 16
 - Nazarov cyclization, 131, 134-136
 - Pauson-Khand reaction, 148-149, 157, 160, 174
 - ring-closing metathesis, 527
 - Robinson annulation, 396-397
 - Simmons-Smith cyclopropanation, 32
 - Weiss-Cook reaction, 190
- Stereocontrol, 644-645, 649-652, 660-661
- Stereoelectronics, 40
- Stereoiduction, 633
- Stereoisomers, 29, 32, 401
- Stereoselectivity
 - Buchner reaction, 426, 442
 - Darzens synthesis, 270
 - Diels-Alder reaction, 276-277, 290
 - Favorskii rearrangement, 110, 118
 - Friedel-Crafts alkylation, 616, 620, 622, 633
 - Friedel-Crafts reactions, 658, 663
 - Nazarov cyclization, 140
 - Pauson-Khand reaction, 164, 170
 - ring-closing metathesis, 551
 - Robinson annulation, 400
 - Simmons-Smith cyclopropanation, 24-25, 28-29, 37
- Steroids, 199, 206, 339, 507
- Sterols, 386
- Sterpurene, 113
- Stibene, 451
- Stoichiometric studies
 - asymmetric Simmons-Smith reaction, 34, 36
 - Bardhan-Sengupta cyclization, 200
 - Blanc chloromethylation reaction, 592
 - Dieckmann condensation, 100
 - Friedel-Crafts alkylation, 624
 - Friedel-Crafts reactions, 635
 - Nazarov cyclization, 122, 128
 - Pauson-Khand reaction, 150, 153
 - Simmons-Smith reaction, 38
- Stork-Danheiser alkylation, 72
- Stork-Enamine ketones, 390
- Stork-Jung vinylsilanes, 389-390
- (*S*)-3,3,3-Trifluoro-2-hydroxy-2-(5-methyl-3-indolyl)-propionic acid ethyl ester, 667-668
- Structure-activity relationship, 694
- Styrenes, 703
- Styryl cyclopropyl, 10, 12
- Substrates
 - acyclic, 31-32, 38
 - cyclic, 31
 - cyclopropanating, 27
 - Favorskii rearrangement, 111
 - Nazarov cyclization, 130-133
 - olefin, 26
 - Simmons-Smith cyclopropanation, 24
 - Simmons-Smith reactions, 27
- Succinic(s)
 - anhydride, 342, 345-346, 349, 351
 - ester-amide, 16
- Sugars, 53, 218, 294, 339, 512
- Sugasawa reaction, 677, 680-681
- Sulfates, 600
- Sulfenylium, 639
- Sulfide groups, 311
- Sulfides, 153, 155, 159, 312, 600, 602
- Sulfonamides, 153, 167
- Sulfonamido enediynes, 214
- Sulfones, vinyl, 164
- Sulfonyl azide, 52
- Sulfoxides, 159
- Sulfur, 158, 581
- Sulfurane, 187
- Sulfur dioxide, 46, 246, 601
- Sulfuric acid, 122, 267-269
- Sulphur, 159
- Sulphuric acid, 251
- Sundiversiflde, 536
- Superstolide A, 302
- Suprafacial attack, Danheiser annulation, 77
- Suzuki-Miyaura coupling, 419
- Symbioimine, 299
- Syncytia, 567
- Synthesis, organic, 181, 246, 279, 520
- Synthetic chemistry, 45
- Tandem Diels-Alder reactions, 293-295, 297

- Tarchonanthuslactone, 20
 Tartaric acid, 33
 Tartrate, 168
 Tashiromine, 708
 Tautomerization, 123, 310, 317, 325-326, 374
 Taxane, 481-482
 Taxoids, 514
 Taxol, 28, 553, 558, 562-563
 Taxuspines, 562-563
 Temperature
 influential factors, 3
 reaction, 50
 significance of, 11-12, 137-138, 151, 175, 312, 315, 329, 366, 381, 596, 651-652, 660, 664
 Termites, control strategies, 541
 Terpenes, 515, 536, 538-539
 Terpenoids, 477, 536
 Terpestacin, 567
tert-Butyl-(cyclopent-3-enyloxy)-dimethyl-silane, 569-570
 [(4Z)-8-*tert*-Butyldimethylsiloxy-1-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxymethyl)octa-1,2,4-trien-6-yn-1-yl](diphenyl)phosphine oxide, 384
 {2-*tert*-Butyldimethyl-silyloxy-1-[2-(*tert*-butylmethyl-silyloxy-1-[2-*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloymethyl)phenyl]ethyl}(di-phenyl)-phosphine xide, 384
 Testosterone, 336, 339
 Tetracyanoethylene (TCNE), 237
 Tetrahydrocannabinol, 519-520
 Tetrahydrofuran (THF), 22, 61, 89, 174
 Tetrahydroisoquinolines, 287
 Tetrahydronaphthalene, 267, 269-270
 Tetralins, 239-240
 Tetralone, 272, 428-429
 2,2,3,3-Tetramethylmethylenecyclopropane, 11
 3,3,5,5-Tetramethyl-4-methylene-1-pyrazoline, 11
 Tetramethyl-4-pyrazolidone, 11
 Tetronasin, 106
 Tetronates, 471-472
 Tetronic acids, 106
 Teubrevin, 552-553
 Thapsigargins, 536
 Thermal cyclization, 124, 219
 Thermal Diels-Alder reaction, 297-298
 Thermodynamic effects, 129, 135, 137, 148, 183, 601, 604, 606, 615, 620, 648
 Thermolysis, 9-11, 211, 216-217, 358
 Thiazolidine, 56, 62
 Thiazoline, 31
 Thieno[2,3-*f*:5,4-*f'*]bis[1]benzothiophene, 265
 Thienopyridines, 581
 Thienyls, Weiss-Cook reaction, 183
 Thin layer chromatography, 157, 174, 219
 Thioaldehydes, 702
 Thioalkyl groups, 173
 Thiocyanates, 600, 602
 Thioesters, 101, 655
 Thiohalenaquinone, 528-529
 Thiolactams, 392-393
 Thiols, 97-98, 172, 600, 602
 Thiophenes, 100, 167, 311, 597
 Thiophenol, 647
 Thioredoxin, 283
 Thioureas, 155, 636, 639, 644, 655, 668-669
 Thorpe-Ingold effect, 646
 Thorpe-Ziegler cyclization
 description of, 578
 experimental, 586-587
 historical perspective, 578
 mechanism, 579
 synthetic utility, 580-586
 variations and improvements, 579-580
 Three-membered carbocycles
 Freund reaction, 2-6
 Kishner cyclopropane synthesis, 7-13
 Kulinovich cyclopropane synthesis, 14-23
 Simmons-Smith cyclopropanation, 25-43
 Threonine, 55, 57
 Thrombin, 525
 Thromboxane, 597
 Thymol, 693
 Ti-Dieckmann condensation, 99-101
 Titanacyclopropane, 14
 Titanium
 -carbon bond, 14-15
 functions of, 14-16, 18, 75-76, 157
 TADDOL complex, 36
 tetrachloride, 140
 Titanoxacyclopentane, 14
 Toluene, 61, 208, 302, 369, 399, 439, 532
 12-*m*-Tolyl-benzo[*a*]anthracene, 249
 Topliss' synthesis, 206
 Torquoselectivity, 125-126, 133, 139
 Tosyl groups, 311
 Transalkylation, 606-608

- Transannular process, 302
Trans-2-benzyl-1-methylcyclopropan-1-ol, 22-23
Transcription factor, 560
Trans-1,2-dialkylcyclopropanol, 17
Trans-1,2-dimethyl-cyclopropane, 10
Trans-3,5-dimethyl-1-pyrazole, 10
Trans-dihydroconfertifolin, 27-28
Trans-ethyl-2-vinylcyclopropane, 10
Transformations of carbocycles
 asymmetric Friedel-Crafts reactions, 600-670
 Blanc chloromethylation reaction, 590-598
 Houben-Hoesch reaction, 675-685
 Kolbe-Schmitt reaction, 688-696
 Vilsmeier-Haack reaction, 698-709
 von Richter reaction, 710-715
Transition metals, 280, 427-434
Trans-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-phenyl-3-(phenylthio)azetidin-2-one, 65
Trans-pyrazoline, 8-9
Trapping
 intramolecular, 142, 240
 oxygen, 143
 reductive, 140-141
 6-end, 141
Tricycloillicinone, 518-519
Triethylamine, 50
Triethyl silane, 141
Trifluoroacetics
 acid, 38, 268, 270
 ester, 43
Trifluoroethanol, 133
2'-4'-Trihydroxy-2-methoxyacetophenone, 684-685
Trimethylamino—*N*-oxide (TMANO), 154, 156-157, 162, 175
1,1,2-Trimethylcyclopropane, 4
Trimethylene(s)
 bromide, 2-3
 characterized, 7-8
Trimethylsilyl, 139
Triquinacene, 192-193
Triquinanes, 138, 170, 508
Trisallylcarvone, 518
Trisoxazoline (TOX), 651-652
Tryptamines, 639, 641, 645-647, 654
Tryptophan, 172
Tumor cell lines, 558
Tumorigenicity, 261
Tungsten, 153, 157, 309
Tyrosine kinase, 528
Ultrasonication, 316
Ultrasound, 153, 156
Uncialamycin, 288
Valienamine, 513-514
Valine, 57
Venereal diseases, 584
Versicolamide B, 302
Vilsmeier-Haack reaction
 description of, 698
 experimental, 708-709
 historical perspective, 698-699
 mechanism, 700-701
 synthetic utility, 704-708
 variations, improvements, and modifications, 701-704
Vilsmeier formylation, 271
Vilsmeier reagents, 447, 699-700, 704
Vindorosine, 302, 452, 482-483
Vineomycinone, 240
Vinyl
 bromide, 27
 carbene, 311
 chlorides, 74, 510
 cyclopropane, 188
 diazomethane, 9
 groups, 313
 halides, 27, 518, 521
 indoles, 285
 ketones, 390-393, 531
 lithium, 113
 phosphonate, 339
 quinone, 299
 silanes, 389-390
 sulfoxides, 585
 thiol products, 101-102
Vinylidene(s)
 complex, 216-217
 diene, 296
Vitamin D, 554
Volatiles, 220
von Richter reaction
 description of, 710
 experimental, 715
 historical perspective, 710
 mechanism, 710-712
 synthetic utility, 714

von Richter reaction (*continued*)
 variations and improvements, 713-714

Wadsworth-Horner-Emmons reaction, 189

Wagner-Meerwin shifts, 124

Wailupemycins, 116

Warfarin, 649

Water, 2, 5, 12, 154-155, 174

Weinreb amide, 96

Weiss-Cook reaction
 description, 181
 experimental, 195
 historical perspective, 181
 mechanisms of, 181-184
 synthetic utility, 185-195
 variations and improvements, 184-185

Wieland-Miescher ketone, 395, 397

Wittig
 coupling, 633
 olefination, 186
 reaction, 189, 595

Wolff rearrangement, 51, 60, 64-65, 448

Wolff-Kishner
 deoxygenation, 186
 reduction, 343, 345

Woodward-Hoffman rules, 47, 276, 279

Wulff-Dötz reaction, 310

Wurtz reaction, 2

X-ray crystal structures, 151-152

Xylenes, 612

Yb(III)-BINAMIDE complex, 291

Ylides, 595

Yohimbine, 299, 639

Zeolites, 609

Zinc
 alkoxide, 40
 characterized, 2-6, 25-26, 512
 chloride, 27
 -copper couple, 24-25, 27
 diethyl, 25-26, 32, 37
 iodide, 26, 38-39
 phosphate reagents, 36
 reagents, 33, 36

Zirconium, 138, 157

Zizaene, 478-479, 541

Zwitterion, 45-46, 49, 58, 112, 371