

Contents

I. Indole	1
Introduction	1
Synthesis of Indole	3
Oxidation of Indole	23
Tautomerism of Indole	25
Sulfonation of Indole	28
Halogen Derivatives of Indole	29
Alkyl Derivatives of Indole	31
Indoline	36
Metal Salts of Indole	40
Indole Aldehydes	40
Acyl Derivatives of Indole	44
Condensation of Indoles with Aldehydes	48
Indolylmagnesium Halides	50
Indole Polymers	61
Preparation and Reactions of Gramine	62
Carboxylic Acids of the Indole Series	65
 II. Carbazole	 70
Introduction	70
Preparation of Carbazole	72
Graebe-Ullman Synthesis	72
Method of Borsche	73
Other Methods of Synthesis of Carbazoles	78
Nitro Derivatives of Carbazole	81
Aminocarbazoles	85
Halogen Derivatives of Carbazole	87
Carbazolesulfonic Acids	91
Reduction of Carbazole	93
Oxidation of Carbazole	96
Carbazyl Aldehydes and Ketones	97
Carbazole Carboxylic Acids	101
<i>N</i> -Acyl Carbazoles	104
<i>N</i> -Alkyl Carbazoles	105
 III. Isatin	 110
Preparation of Isatin	111
Properties of Isatin	114
Tautomerism	115
Reactions of Isatin	116

III. Isatin (<i>continued</i>)	
Oxidation and Reduction	116
Halogenation and Nitration	118
Acylation and Alkylation	120
Reactions of the Carbonyl Groups	121
Grignard Reagents	121
Amine Derivatives	122
Miscellaneous Reagents	126
Active Methylene Groups	127
Biological Activity of Isatin	132
Analytical Uses of Isatin	133
IV. Oxindole	134
Preparation of Oxindoles	134
Properties of Oxindoles	138
Tautomerism	138
Salts	138
Reactions of Oxindole	139
Reduction	139
Halogenation and Nitration	140
Condensation Reactions	142
Alkylation and Acylation	146
Derivatives	148
Hydroxyoxindoles	148
Dioxindole	148
1-Hydroxyoxindole	151
Aminoöxindoles	151
3,3-Diaryloxindoles	152
V. Isatogens	154
VI. Indoxyl	163
Introduction	163
Synthesis of Indoxyl	163
Physical Properties	165
Reactions	165
Acyl Derivatives of Indoxyl	167
Indoxyl Sulfuric Acid	168
Indican	168
Indoxylic Acid and Indoxyl-2-aldehyde	169
VII. Indigo	171
Introduction	171
Occurrence of Indigo	174
Synthesis of Indigo	175
Physical Properties of Indigo	178

VII. Indigo (*continued*)

Chemical Properties of Indigo	179
Formation of Salts	179
Oxidation of Indigo	180
Imides and Oximes of Indigo	181
Reduction of Indigo	182
Halogenated Indigos	184
Alkyl and Acyl Derivatives of Indigo	189
Preparation of Indigoids	191
Isoindigo and Indirubin	192

VIII. Natural Products Containing the Indole Nucleus 196

Simple Bases	196
Gramine	196
Donaxarine	197
Tryptophan	197
Serotonin	199
Abrine	200
Hypaphorine	200
Bufotenines	201
Dipterine	202
Calabar Alkaloids	203
Physostigmine	203
Geneserine	207
<i>Harmala</i> Alkaloids	208
Harmaline, Harmine, and Harmalol	208
Harman	213
Eleagineine	213
Leptocladine	213
Calycanthine	214
Calycanthidine	216
Folicanthine	217
<i>Evodia</i> Alkaloids	218
Evodiamine	218
Rutecarpine	218
<i>Cinchona</i> Alkaloids	220
Cinchonamine	221
Quinamine	222
<i>Yohimbe</i> Alkaloids	223
Yohimbine	224
Corynantheine	233
Corynantheidine	234
<i>Quebracho</i> Alkaloids	234
Aspidospermine	234
Vallesine	235
Quebrachamine	235

VIII. Natural Products Containing the Indole Nucleus <i>(continued)</i>	
Calabash Curare Alkaloids	235
<i>Alstonia</i> Alkaloids	238
Alstonine	238
Alstonilidine	238
Gelsemium Alkaloids	240
Gelsemine	240
Sempervirine	242
Gelsemicine	244
<i>Rauwolfia</i> Alkaloids	244
Ajmaline	244
Rauwolscine	245
Serpentine	246
<i>Geissospermum</i> Alkaloids	247
Geissospermine	247
Ergot Alkaloids	248
Strychnos Alkaloids	257
Strychnine and Brucine	258
Vomicine	270
α - and β -Colubrine	275
Strychnospermine	275
Holstiine	275
Mold Products	276
Gliotoxin	276
Chetomin	278
Melanine; Aminochromes	278
Minor Alkaloids	279
Uncaria Alkaloids	280
Kamassine	280
Biogenesis	281
Absorption Spectra of Indole Bases	284
Index	288