

INDEX

- Abramovitch methodology, 374–375, 377–378
- Absolute rate constants, 511, 512
- Absorption, transient, 10–11, 537–538, 541
- Absorption bands, transient, 7, 9, 230, 235
- Absorption maxima, for aryl nitrenium ions, 202
- Absorption spectra, 155
 detecting aromatic azide, 27
 electronic, 497, 501–502, 525
 of hydrazoic acid, 54
 transient, 6, 7–9, 11, 18, 23, 24, 527
- Acetamido moiety, 243
- 4-Acetamidophenyl nitrenium ion, 240, 241, 242
- Acetamido-substituted phenyl nitrenium ions, TR³ spectroscopy of, 240–244
- Acetonitrile (ACN, CH₃CN), 12, 135–136, 510, 511
 photolysis of, 529–530
- Acetonitrile–water solutions, 225, 226
- Acetonitrile–water solvents, 227, 230
- Acetophenone, 171, 172
 derivatives of, 173
- Acetophenone-sensitized photolysis, 493
- N*-Acetoxyacetanilides, hydrolysis of, 125
- N*-Acetoxy-(carbonyl-¹⁴C)-*N*-arylacetamides, decomposition of, 124
- N*-Acetoxy-*N*-acetyl-2-aminofluorene, hydrolysis products of, 125
- Acetylated benzidine nitrenium ions, 142
- N*-Acetylated ions, 142–143
- Acetyl azide, 487
 thermal decomposition of, 484–485
- 2-Acetyl groups, 210
- N*-Acetyliminoquinols, 126
- Acetylmethyl nitrenium ion, 199
- N*-Acetyl-*N*-(2-fluorenyl) nitrenium ion, 134
- Acetyl nitrene, electronic structure and properties of, 515
- N*-Acetyl-*p*-benzoquinone imine, 126
- Acid–base chemistry, 140–144
 amino substituents and, 143
 of nitrenium ions, 132
- Acid–base equilibria, 144
- Acid–base reactions, heterocyclic ions subject to, 149
- Acid catalysis, 426
- Acid-catalyzed rearrangement, 390–391
- Acidity, 25–26, 48
 of nitrenium ion, 103

- 9-Acridinyl nitrene, Type II ring opening to, 304–305
- Activation barriers, for nitrene ring closure, 328–329
- Activation free energy, 484. *See also* Free energy of activation ($\Delta G^\ddagger$)
- Acyclic singlet formyl nitrene, 498
- N*-Acylaminophthalimides, 434
- iodine(III)-mediated intramolecular trifluoroacetoxyamidation of unsaturated, 435–436
- N*-Acylated esters, 129–130
- Acyl azide photolysis, 505
- Acyl azides
- Curtius rearrangement of, 483
- synthesis of, 482
- thermal and photochemical decomposition of, 483
- N*-Acyl-*N*-alkoxy nitrenium ions, 199–200, 384, 385, 386
- formation of, 392
- intramolecular reaction of, 425
- Acyl nitrenes, 481–482
- electronic structure of singlet, 496
- progress in understanding, 541
- Acyl nitrenium annulation, applications of, 396
- N*-Acyl nitrenium ion annulation, application to target-directed synthesis, 395–401
- Acyl nitrenium ion formation, 420
- Acyl nitrenium ions, 199–200, 384, 419
- heteroatom-stabilized, 384–407
- primary, 401
- spirocyclization of, 393–394
- N*-Acyl nitrenium ions, 388
- trapping with heteroatoms, 399
- N*-Acyl nitrenium ion spirocyclization, application to target-directed synthesis, 401–407
- Acylnitroso derivatives, 388
- ($\pm$)-Adalinine, 407
- Addition product formation, 408
- Adduct formation, 153
- Adenine ring, 106
- Adenosine diphosphate (ADP), 93
- Adenosine triphosphate (ATP), 93. *See also* ATP binding studies
- Alanine, cross-linking to, 97
- Alcohol formation, 522
- Alcohols. *See also* Methanol
- amino, 421
- 1,2-amino, 430
- Aldehydes, 363
- Aliphatic carbonyl azides, Curtius rearrangement of, 483
- Alkanesulfonyl nitrenes, 526
- Alkene addition
- of *N*-stabilized nitrenium ions, 407–410
- of *O*-stabilized and aryl nitrenium ions, 410–419
- of stabilized nitrenium ions, 407–419, 418–437
- Alkene–electrophile reaction, 357–358
- Alkenes
- aryl nitrenium ion annulation with, 414
- electron-rich, 415
- intramolecular addition of nitrenium ions with, 373
- intramolecular electrophilic substitution with, 381, 382
- nitrenium ion reactions with, 412
- reaction with aryl azides, 414
- Alkene substitution, 381, 382, 427–428
- Alkene trifluoroacetoxyamidation, iodine(III)-mediated cyclization via, 422–423
- Alkoxy carbonyl nitrene, 178
- Alkoxy nitrenium ions, 199–200, 383
- Alkoxyphenyl azides, ultraviolet excitation of, 235
- para*-Alkoxyphenyl nitrenium ion, 155
- 4-Alkoxyphenyl nitrenium ions, properties of, 239
- N*-Alkoxy substituents, 387–388
- Alkoxy-substituted phenyl nitrenium ions, TR^3 spectroscopy of, 235–240
- O*-Alkyl arylhydroxamates, iodine(III)-mediated spirocyclization of, 393, 395
- Alkylaryl nitrenium ions, 206–210
- chemical reactivity of, 357
- Alkyl azides
- photoreactions *vs.* intramolecular energy transfer in, 180–185
- singlet excited states of, 57
- structure and photochemistry of, 54–57
- O*-Alkyl chlorohydroxamate reactions, 389–390

- O*-Alkyl hydroxamates
 - iodine(III)-mediated intramolecular oxamidation of cyclic unsaturated, 431–432, 434
 - iodine(III)-mediated intramolecular oxamidation of unsaturated, 428–429
 - spirocyclization of, 391–393
- Alkyl nitrene formation, 185–186
- Alkyl nitrenes, x, 168
 - oxygen trapping of, 179–180
 - singlet triplet energy gap in, 170
 - in solution, 173–176
 - solution reactivity of triplet, 176–178
 - triplet, 167–189, 171, 173, 174
- Alkyl nitrenium ions, 196–199
 - chemical reactivity of, 354, 360–371
 - early studies on, 360–362
 - ring expansion/contraction of, 369–371
- Alkyl nitrenium ion singlet–triplet energy gaps, 197, 198
- Alkyl substituents, 486
 - branching on, 198–199
- N*-Alkyl substituents, 134
- Alkyl substitution, 207–208
 - on NH_2^+ , 197
- Alkynes
 - electron-deficient, 425
 - iodane activation of, 425, 426
- Alkyne trifluoroacetoxyamidation, iodine (III)-mediated cyclization via, 424
- β -Alkynylamides, 424
- β -Alkynylamide substrates, cyclization of, 425
- α -cleavage, of azidoalkanes, 180–183
- α -conhydrine, synthesis of, 433
- α -diazo ketones, 509
- α -hydroxymethyl piperidine, 430
- Ambident nucleophiles, 157
- Amidate, phosphoryl azide rearrangement to, 540
- Amide formation, 495
- Amides, 426–427, 512
- Amidohydroxylation, 420
- Amidohydroxylation methodology, 424
- Amidotrifluoroacetoxylation, 421
- Amination
 - aromatic, 359
 - efficiency of, 359
 - Amination pathway, 358
- Amine carcinogenicity, nitrenium ion hypothesis for, 133–134
- Amine formation, 289
- Amines, 364
 - heterocyclic, 469
 - primary, 388
 - ring contraction and, 284
- 4-Amino-2-nitrophenyl azide unit, 96
- 4-Amino-3-nitrophenyl azides, 102
- 2-Amino-5-methylacetophenone, 123
- Amino acid content, protein reactivities and, 92
- Amino acid reactivity, 92
- Amino acid residues, 97
 - cross-linking between, 93
- Aminoacylation, 107
- Amino alcohols, 421
- 1,2-Amino alcohols, 430
- 2-Aminoazepines, 275
- Aminodiazonium tetrachloroaluminate, 359
- o*-Amino group, 275
- Aminohydroxylation–reduction protocol, 421
- N*-Aminolactams, 434
- Aminonitrenes, 38
- p*-Aminophenyl azides, 83
- o*-Amino phenyldiazomethane, 276
- N*-Aminopyridinium ion, 194
- 1-Aminopyridinium perchlorate, photolysis of, 353
- N*-Aminopyridinium salts, as thermal and photochemical precursors, 139
- 1-Aminoquinolinium perchlorate, photolysis of, 359
- Amino substituents, acid–base chemistry and, 143
- Aminyl radical, 367
- Angular momentum, 56
- Angular momentum compensation, 45–46
- Aniline oxidation, fluorinated, 466–467
- Anilines, 356, 357, 359
 - reactions in, 462–463
 - N*-substituted, 414
- Anisotropic interactions, 38
- Annulation, of aryl nitrenium ions with alkenes, 414. *See also N*-Acyl nitrenium ion annulation
- Annulation process, 388–389

- Annulation products, nitrenium ions
and, 420
- Annulation reactions, 374
 spirocyclization in, 399
- Anomeric effect, 385–386
- Anthranilium salts, 134
 photolysis of, 123
- Anthranils, photolysis of, 122–123
- Anthrylnitrene, 48
- anti*-addition products, 425
- Antibacterial activity, organic compounds
 with, 467–468
- Antibiotic effects, 144
- Antibodies, PAL labeling of, 97
- Antibody–hapten complexes, 96, 97
- anti* (*trans*) conformers, 65, 66, 486, 487
- anti* isomers, 394
- anti*–*syn* isomerization, 485, 486
- Aporphine ring system, 377
- Aprotic solvents, 46
- Aqueous solution lifetimes, of ions, 139
- Aqueous solutions
 aryl nitrenium ion formation in, 223–230
 aryl nitrenium ions in, 117–165
- Arene aminations, 359
- Arenes, nitrenium ion reactions with, 152
- Arene–TFA mixtures, 152. *See also*
 Trifluoroacetic acid (TFA)
- Argon matrices, 175–176, 331, 332
 irradiation of compounds in, 169–170
- Ar–HCl matrices, 19, 20
- Aromatic amination, 359
- Aromatic amine metabolites,
 carcinogenicity of, 118
- Aromatic amine reactions, 151
- Aromatic amines, 218
 accessing, 358
 biphenyl ester reactions with, 151
 carcinogenic, 123
 metabolism of, 124
- Aromatic anilines, oxidation of, 463
- Aromatic azide groups, reagents
 carrying, 110
- Aromatic azides, 64
 detecting absorption spectra of, 27
 photolysis of, 2
- Aromatic carbene ring expansion, 274–284
- Aromatic compounds, sulfonyl nitrene
 reactions with, 527
- Aromatic nitrene ring expansion, 274–284
- Aromatic nitrenes, matrix studies,
 273–315
- Aromatic rings
 conjugation to, 206
 dihedral angles between, 254
- Aromatic substitution, intramolecular, 376,
 379, 384–395, 401
- Aromatic systems, electrophilic amination
 of, 359–360
- Aroyl azide decomposition, intramolecular
 sensitization of, 493–496
- Aroyl azides, 482
- Aroyl nitrenes, 508
 singlet ground state of, 494
- 5-Aroylpyrrolidinones, 424
- Aryl amines, 358
 reactions with, 79–80
- N*-Arylation, 386
- Aryl azide(s), 54
 aryl nitrenium ion generation
 from, 373–374
 aryl nitrenium ion reactions
 with, 244–255
 cyclic alkene reaction with, 414
 decomposing in aqueous acid, 121
 disubstituted, 460
 fluorinated, 454
 investigating, 473–474
 irradiation of, 459
 LFP of, 136
 as nitrenium ion precursors, 82–89
 for photoaffinity labeling, 49, 470
 in photoaffinity labeling studies, 90
 photochemical reactions of, 452–453
 photochemistry of, 320, 321, 473
 photodissociation mechanism of, 58–59
 properties of, 82–89, 380
 quantum yield studies of, 57–58
 solvolysis of, 375
 structure and photochemistry of, 57–65
- Aryl azide cross-linking, 109–110
- Aryl azide excited states, nitrenes and, 4–16
- Aryl azide PAL agents, 98. *See also*
 Photoaffinity labeling (PAL)
- Aryl azide photochemistry
 new branch of, 82–83
 ultrafast time-resolved studies of, 1–31
- Aryl azide reaction pathways, 2

- Aryl azide reactions, 255
Aryl azide system, modification of, 85–86
Arylazirine, 47, 48
Aryl carbene, 308
Aryl chloramines, 365
N-Arylhydroxamic acids, hydrolysis of esters of, 132
Aryl hydroxylamines, substituted, 372
N-Arylhydroxylamines, 117, 121, 131, 132, 379
 Bamberger rearrangement of, 132
 hydrolysis of esters of, 132
 hydrolysis of pivalic acid esters of, 129
Aryl nitrene cyclization, 309–310
Aryl nitrene precursors, fluorinated, 451–479
Aryl nitrene protonation, 17, 140, 141
Aryl nitrene reactions, 255
Aryl nitrene reactivity, 96, 454
Aryl nitrene ring contraction, 311–312
Aryl nitrenes (ArN), 44, 110, 227, 229. *See also* Singlet arylnitrene
 electron-donor-substituted, 49
 ortho modifications of, 9
 polycyclic, 85
 polyfluorinated, 50, 451–452
 properties of, 481–548
 as strong bases, 85
Aryl nitrene studies, 2, 3
Aryl nitrenium cations, 16–17, 22
Aryl nitrenium cyclizations, 374
Aryl nitrenium ion applications, in photoaffinity labeling, 90–102
Aryl nitrenium ion correlation, 243
Aryl nitrenium ion reactions
 with aryl azides, 244–255
 with guanine derivatives, 256–267
 TR³ spectroscopy studies of, 244–267
Aryl nitrenium ions, 16–27, 47, 200–206, 209, 436
 absorption maxima for, 202
 alkene addition of, 410–419
 annulation with alkenes, 414
 in aqueous solution, 117–165, 223–230
 calculating the properties of, 130–131
 characterizing, 218
 in chemical carcinogenesis, 193–194
 chemical reactivity of, 354–356, 371–383
 1894–1990, 119–131
 formation in aqueous solutions, 223–230
 future prospects of, 157–158
 generating, 268
 generation from aryl azides and cyclization, 373–374
 generation in water by heterolytic cleavage, 118–119
 ground state of, 237
 intramolecular addition with alkenes, 373
 intramolecular cyclization of, 376
 intramolecular nucleophilic interception of, 373
 intramolecular reaction of, 419–420
 lifetime changes in, 244
 1990–2010, 131–157
 reaction with biological molecules, 79–80
 reaction with C8-methylguanosine substrate, 265
 reaction with nucleophiles, 412–414
 stabilization of singlet, 352, 353
 survival in water, 81
 time-resolved resonance Raman spectroscopy of, 217–272
Aryl nitrenium ion stability, effect of 4-substituents on, 136
Aryl nitrenium reviews, 119
Aryl nitrile protonation, 12
4-Aryl substituents, effects on kinetic stabilities, 136
Asymmetric fluoroazo compounds, 462–463
ATP binding studies, 105–106, 107, 108–109. *See also* Adenosine triphosphate (ATP)
Axial transitions, 333, 335, 342
2-Azabicyclo[2,2,1]heptane, rearrangement of, 367
Azabicyclo[3,2,1]octane, 361, 362–363, 364
Azabicycloheptadiene, 154
Azacycloheptatetraenes, 274, 275, 277, 279, 281
4-Azalactones, 373
1-Azaspirane ring systems, 401–402
Azaspiranes, 392
Azaspirocyclization, nitrenium ion, 402, 403
Azaspirodienones, 392

- Azepine (AZ), 454
Azide(s), 487
 acetyl, 484–485
 acyl, 483, 505
 aroyl, 482
 aryl, 49, 54, 98, 109–110, 320, 321, 470
 aryl nitrenium ion reactions with, 244–255
 benzenesulfonyl, 526
 biaryl, 381, 382
 carbethoxy, 518, 520, 521
 Curtius-like rearrangement of dimethylphosphinyl, 533–534
 Curtius rearrangement of, 485
 Curtius rearrangement of carbonyl, 482–483, 489, 504
 cyclic alkenes reaction with aryl, 414
 decomposing in aqueous acid, 121
 decomposition of benzoyl, 486
 diphenylphosphoryl, 536, 537
 disubstituted aryl, 460
 excited states of phosphyl, 68
 excited triplet states of, 57
 fluorinated 2-nitrophenyl, 465–467
 fluorinated aryl, 454
 fluorophenyl, 473–474
 geometry and electronic structure of, 53–54
 investigating aryl, 473–474
 iodo-phenyl, 319
 irradiation of aryl, 459
 LFP of aryl, 136
 mesyl, 525
 as nitrenium ion precursors, 82–89
 o-nitrophenyl, 465, 466
 para-substituted perfluorophenyl, 470–472
 pentafluorophenyl, 454–458
 phenyl, 319
 phosphinyl, 67, 531–535
 phosphoryl, 67
 in photoaffinity labeling studies, 90
 photochemical decomposition of carbonyl, 489
 photochemistry of, 35
 photochemistry of 2-naphthoyl, 507
 photochemistry of aryl, 1–31, 82–83, 473
 photochemistry of diphenylphosphoryl, 541
 photochemistry of fluorophenyl, 454–455
 photochemistry of fluorinated phenyl, 454–458
 photochemistry of iodosubstituted perfluorophenyl, 472
 photochemistry of methoxycarbonyl, 521
 photochemistry of phenyl, 453–454
 photodissociation of aryl, 58–59
 photodissociation mechanism of aryl, 58–59
 photolysis of, 200
 photolysis of benzoyl, 502
 photolysis of diarylphosphinyl, 532
 photolysis of diethylphosphoryl, 535–536
 photolysis of diphenylphosphinyl, 533
 photolysis of sulfonyl, 525, 528
 photolysis of *tert*-butyl(mesityl)-phosphinic, 533
 photoreactivity of perfluorophenyl, 472
 photosensitized decomposition of, 521
 pivaloyl, 490–491
 properties of aryl, 82–89
 quantum yield studies of aryl, 57–58
 reactivity of carbonyl, 519
 rearrangement of dimethylphosphoryl, 539
 rearrangement of phosphoryl, 540
 structure and photochemistry of aryl, 57–65
 structure and photochemistry of phosphyl, 67–69
 syn-carbonyl, 486
 syn conformers of, 488
 synthesis of acyl, 482
 tosyl, 526
 triplet-sensitized photolysis of carbonyl, 492–493
 vacuum pyrolysis of diphenylphosphinyl, 531
 “Azide clock” methodology, 132, 133, 134, 135, 138
Azide decomposition, intramolecular sensitization of, 493–496
Azide dissociation, 53
Azide formates, 521–522
Azide group numbering, 53
Azide groups, 109
Azide irradiation, 51
Azide linkage, conformation of, 66

- Azide PAL agents, 90–91, 95, 96. *See also* Photoaffinity labeling (PAL)
- Azide photolysis, 143
- Azide precursors, 52–53
- Azides in amines, photochemistry of fluorinated phenyl, 459–463
- Azide/solvent selectivity, 136
- Azide states, 4–5
- Azide–tetrazole tautomerization, 106
- 7-Azido-1-ethyl-6,8-difluoroquinolone-3-carboxylate (AFQ), 467–469
- 2-Azido-2-methylpropane, irradiation of, 168–169
- 4-Azido-2-nitrophenyl amine PAL agents, 99. *See also* Photoaffinity labeling (PAL)
- 4-Azido-2-nitrophenyl amine PAL units, 100, 101
- 4-Azido-2-nitrophenyl amines, 86, 90–102
- 3-Azido-4-nitrophenyl carboxamide PAL agent, 98–99
- 5-Azido-8-methoxypsorelen, 150
- p*-Azidoacetophenone, 60
- Azidoacridine, 64
- Azidoadamantane, photolysis of, 169
- 1-Azidoadamantane, 171–172
- 2-Azidoadenine, 106
- 8-Azidoadenosine, 104, 105, 107, 108
- 2-Azidoadenosine derivatives, 107
- Azidoalkanes
- α -cleavage of, 180–183
 - direct photolysis and thermal activation of, 168–170
 - intermolecular triplet-sensitized photolysis of, 171–173
 - intramolecular hydrogen atom abstraction in, 184–185
 - intramolecular triplet-sensitized photolysis of, 173–185
 - photoinduced azido cleavage in, 183–184, 185
- Azido chloropyrazine, photolysis of, 291
- Azido cleavage, in azidoalkanes, 183–184, 185
- 4-Azidodimethylpyrimidine, 290
- Azido diphosphates, 107
- Azidoformates, 518, 519, 620
- photochemistry of, 522
 - photolysis of, 522–523
- 8-Azidoguanosine, 104, 105
- Azidomethane, irradiation of, 168–169
- Azido moiety, 53
- 1-Azidophosphetan oxide, photolysis of, 532
- 8-Azidopurines, 105
- 3-Azidoquinoline, matrix photolysis of, 287
- Azido radicals, 183–184
- cis*-2-Azidostilbene, cyclization and thermolysis of, 381, 383
- Azirenes, 279–281, 303, 309–310
- Aziridine(s), 416, 417, 418, 490, 516
- cyclic, 454
- cis*-Aziridine, 491–492
- trans*-Aziridine, 491–492
- Aziridinium ion rearrangement, 408–409
- Aziridinium ion ring opening, 430
- Aziridinium ions, 354, 364, 366, 407, 408–410
- Azirine formation, 46–47
- Azirines, 82
- formation of, 328
 - isomeric, 320
- Azirinyl radical, 320, 331
- 9,9'-Azoacridine, 305, 306
- 4,4'-Azobisbiphenyl formation
- reaction pathways for, 247–248
- cis*-Azobisbiphenyl pathway, 248–251
- trans*-Azobisbiphenyl pathway, 248–251
- 4,4'-Azobisbiphenyl species, 245–246, 253
- trans* 4,4'-Azobisbiphenyl species, 251
- 2,2'-Azobisfluorene, 253, 255
- Azo cations, 250, 251, 255
- cis* and *trans*, 252
- Azo compound formation, 58
- Azo compounds, ring contraction and, 284
- Azo dimers, 171
- Azo isomers, *trans*, 246
- Azulene, 2
- B3LYP calculations, 489, 498–499, 504, 505, 515, 523–524
- Bamberger rearrangement, 117, 119, 120, 128, 193, 371–373
- of *N*-arylhydroxylamines, 132
 - intramolecular, 373
- Basicity, 25–26
- aryl nitrene, 85
 - nitrene, 84
- Bent azide structure, 62

- Bent geometry, of nitrenium ions, 192
Bent ketenimine function, 274
Benzamide, 493
Benzazirine(s) (BA), 4, 13, 44, 47, 454, 457, 460, 462
Benzazirine formation, 7, 42
Benzazirine isomers, 460, 461
Benzene imine, 154
Benzenesulfonyl azide, 526
Benzidene, 142
Benzidine dications, 143–144
Benzisothiazol-3-ones, 400
1-Benzisoxazolium perchlorates, photolysis of, 357
Benzo derivatives, Type II ring opening to, 299–302
1,4-Benzodiazepin-2-ones, 397–398
Benzofuran, 467
Benzofuroxans
 biological applications of, 465
 fluorinated, 466
 as intermediates, 465
Benzolactams, 388
Benzooxazine, 385
Benzophenone (BP), 171, 172, 360, 494
Benzophenone-sensitized decomposition, 495
Benzophenone-sensitized photolysis, 493
Benzothiazole derivatives, 150
Benzoxazepines, 390
Benzoxazoles, 390
Benzoyl azide, 487
 decomposition of, 486, 514
 photolysis of, 502
N-Benzoyl dibenzothiophene sulfilimine, photochemistry of, 514
Benzoyl nitrene
 electronic structure of triplet, 501–502
 reaction with methanol, 513–514
Benzoyl nitrene reactions, singlet, 510–514
Benzoyl radicals, 180–183
O-Benzyl esters, 392
Benzylic carbocations, 138
Benzylic C—H bonds, 194
1-Benzyloxy-3-arylureas, 384
 β -alkynylamides, 424
 β -alkynylamide substrates, cyclization of, 425
 β -bromohydrazinium salts, 408
 β -conhydrine, synthesis of, 433
 β -hydroxy ester, 405, 407
 β -hydroxypyrrolidinone, 427
 β -lactam formation, 393
 β -lactams, disubstituted, 405
Biaryl azides, 381, 382
Biaryltetrazoles, photolysis of, 380–381
Bibenzyl species, 194
Bicyclic intermediates, 279, 280
Bicyclic *N*-chloramines, solvolysis of, 361–362
Bicyclic nitrenium ion, 199, 420
Bicyclic products, formation of, 364–365
Bi-exponential function, 506, 508, 509
Bifunctional chelating agent (BFCA), 472
 photoactive, 474
Bifunctional photochemical probes, 469–473
Bifunctional probes, photoconjugation of, 474
Bimolecular rate constant, 511, 512, 528
Bioactive molecules, modifications of, 469
Biochemistry, photoaffinity labeling in, 452
Biology–chemistry synergy, viii
Biomolecules, identifying binding sites of, 100
4-Biphenyl azide, 4-biphenyl nitrenium ion reaction with, 250–251, 253, 255
o-Biphenyl azide, 60
p-Biphenyl azide, 60
4-Biphenyl nitrenium ion
 decay of, 246–247
 diagnostic Raman features for, 247
 quenching of, 255
 reaction with 4-biphenyl azide, 250–251, 253, 255
4-Biphenyl species, 253
 dihedral angles between aromatic rings in, 254
o-Biphenylyl azide (*o*-BpN₃), 274. *See also* *ortho*-Biphenylyl azides
para-Biphenylyl azide(s) (*p*-BpN₃), 4–7, 14–16
 ultrafast laser photolysis of, 17–18
o-Biphenylyl azide reaction pathways, 7
ortho-Biphenylyl azides, 4–7, 8, 14–16
Biphenylyl diazo compound studies, 5
p-Biphenylyl diazo ketone, 509–510

- Biphenyl ester reactions, with aromatic amines, 151
- 4-Biphenyl esters, 153
- Biphenyl ions, 133, 139
- 4-Biphenyl ions, 154–155
- lifetimes of, 138
- ortho*-Biphenyl nitrene (*o*-BpN), 18–19
- p*-Biphenyl nitrene (*p*-BpN), singlet, 275
- ortho*-Biphenyl nitrene protonation, 19
- ortho*-Biphenyl nitrenium cation, 18–19
- para*-Biphenyl nitrenium cation (*p*-BpNH⁺), 17–18
- Biphenyl nitrenium ions, 203, 231, 232, 233, 234
- ring-substituted, 154
- Bis-imines, 143, 144
- Blue ylide, 288
- Bond alternations, 263
- Bond angles, in mesyl nitrene, 530
- Bond dissociation energy, 184
- Bond distance, 497
- Bonding interaction, 496, 541
- Bond lengths, 238–239
- calculated, 131
- C=N, 242–243
- diphenyl nitrenium ion C—N, 235
- in mesyl nitrene, 530
- in phenyl rings, 233
- related to nitrogen atoms, 249
- Bond-switch cumulenes, 281–284
- Bovine serum albumin (BSA) labeling, 90
- Bowen, Edward G., xi, 347
- BPW91 singlet energy, 39
- Bromine group substitutions, 263
- Bromoform, 362
- Bromoguanosine. *See* C8-bromoguanosine
- β -Bromohydrazinium salts, 408
- Brønsted acid-catalyzed decomposition, of phenyl azide, 373
- Bulky nitroxide spin label, 96
- Burdzinski, Gotard, xi, 1
- N*-*tert*-Butyl groups, 210
- tert*-Butyl groups, 208
- tert*-Butyl(mesityl)-phosphinic azide, photolysis of, 533
- N*-*tert*-Butyl-*N*-aryl nitrenium ions, photolytic generation of, 135
- N*-*tert*-Butyl-*N*-chloroanilines
- methanolysis of, 127
- solvolysis of, 121
- tris-*tert*-Butylphenyl azide, 281
- C-8 adduct formation, 155
- inhibition of, 156
- C-8 adducts, 153, 154, 265, 266, 267
- of guanosine, 194
- C8-bromoguanosine, 256, 257, 259, 261, 267. *See also* C8-bromo intermediate
- C8-bromoguanosine reactions, 265–266
- C8-bromo intermediate, 259–261, 264, 266. *See also* C8-bromoguanosine
- C8-bromo substitution, 263
- C8 intermediates, 259–261, 261–263, 264–265, 267
- C8-methylguanosine, 256, 257, 259, 266, 267. *See also* C8-methyl intermediate
- in mechanistic investigations, 265
- C8-methylguanosine substrate, aryl nitrenium ion reaction with, 265
- C8-methyl intermediate, 259–261, 264. *See also* C8-methylguanosine
- C8-methyl substitution, 263
- Calculated bond lengths, 131
- Calculated **D**-tensor, analysis of, 344
- Calculated free energy profiles, 131
- Carbamate formation, 522
- Carbazole(s), 278, 355
- cyclization to, 378–383
- formation of, 381, 382
- N*-protected, 379
- Carbazolenium, 211
- Carbazolanyl nitrenium ion, 211
- Carbazole synthesis, 379
- Carbene–carbene rearrangement, 298
- Carbene character, 337, 338
- Carbene contribution, 343–344
- Carbene/iminyl type electronic structure, 323
- Carbene–nitrene rearrangements, 284, 288, 289
- Carbene precursors, 284
- Carbene ring expansion, 274–284
- Carbenes, 284
- aryl, 308
- cyanovinyl, 297
- diphenyl, 308
- electronic ground-state structure of, 349
- nitrene-isomeric, 286

- Carbenes (*Continued*)
 phenyl, 312
 pyridazinyl, 301, 302
 3-pyridazinyl, 297–298
 pyridyl, 277–278
 rearrangement of 3-pyridazinyl, 298
- Carbenium ions, 132, 138
- Carbethoxy azide, 518, 520, 521
- Carbethoxy nitrene, 520, 521
- Carbocation intermediates, 410
 spirane, 388–389
- Carbocations, 132, 136, 154
 benzylic, 138
 electronic ground-state structure of, 349
- Carbocycle formation, 376
- Carbocyclic ions, 149
- Carbodiimides, 278–279, 290, 291, 305, 306
- Carbon–carbon bonds. *See* C—C entries
- Carbon–hydrogen bonds. *See* C—H entries
- Carbon–nitrogen bonds. *See* C—N entries
- Carbon–oxygen bonds. *See* C—O entries
- Carbonyl azides, 486
 channels for the excited states of, 66
 Curtius rearrangement of, 482–483, 489, 504
 photochemical decomposition of, 489
 photo-Curtius rearrangement of, 509
 photolysis of, 483
 reactivity of, 519
 structure and photochemistry of, 65–67
 triplet-sensitized photolysis of, 492–493
- Carbonyl group, photochemical behavior of, 65–66
- Carbonyl nitrene bands, 67
- Carbonyl nitrene reactions, triplet, 495
- Carbonyl nitrenes, 65–66, 520, 541, 542
 adding to olefins, 490
 electronic structure of, 41
 generation and properties of, 482–518
 properties of, 481–548
 singlet, 490, 505, 506
- Carbonyl–nitrogen bond, 387
- Carbonyl substituents, 393
- Carboxylic esters, 147
- Carcinogenesis
 aryl nitrenium ions in, 193–194
 nitrenium ion role in, 79
- Carcinogenic aromatic amines, 123
- Carcinogenic esters, 132
- Carcinogenicity, of aromatic amine metabolites, 118
- Carcinogens, environmental, 79
- Cardiolipin, 98, 99
- CASPT2 energy corrections, 43
- CASPT2 singlet energy, 39
- CASSCF augmented with second-order perturbation theory (CASPT2), 43
- CASSCF/CASPT2 method, 501
- Cation lifetimes, 134
- Cation reactivity, 148
- Cation stabilization, 143
- CBS-QB3 level of theory, 484–485, 504
- C—C aromatic ring stretching mode, 207
- C—C aromatic stretch vibrational bands, 264
- C—C aromatic stretch vibrational modes, 264
- C—C bond alternation, 234, 238–239, 243
- C—C bonds, 62
- CCSD(T) calculations, 197
- C—C stretch mode, 242, 243
- C=C stretch mode, 239
- ¹⁴C-double labeling reagent, 99–100
- C-electrophiles, aryl nitrenium ions as, 355
- CH₃CN. *See* Acetonitrile (ACN, CH₃CN)
- Charge coupled devices (CCDs), 221, 222
- Charge density, 419
- C—H bonds, benzylic, 194
- Chelating agents
 bifunctional, 472
 photoactive bifunctional, 474
- Chemical carcinogenesis, aryl nitrenium ions in, 193–194
- Chemical reaction studies, experimental and computational methods in, 219–223
- Chemistry. *See* Acid–base chemistry; Computational chemistry; Nitrenium ion chemistry; Photochemistry
- Chemistry–biology synergy, viii
- C—H insertion, 470, 471, 472
- C—H insertion products, 490, 494
- N-Chloramine reactions, 367–368
- Chloramines, 365
 cyclization of, 366
- N-Chloramines, 360, 362
 cyclization of unsaturated, 362–369
 solvolysis of bicyclic, 361–362

- N*-Chloramine solvolysis, 196
1-Chloro-2-naphthyl azide
 reaction pathways for, 10–11
 ultrafast photolysis of, 21
9-Chloro-9-azabicyclo[3.2.1]nonane, 370
N-Chloroaniline derivatives, solvolysis
 of, 193
Chloroaniline formation, rate of, 371
N-Chloroaziridines, solvolysis of, 356
trans-1-Chlorodecahydroquinoline, 370
Chloro derivatives, 294
N-Chlorohydroxamate esters, 385
N-Chloroisouquinolidine, 360–361
N-Chloro-*N*-alkyl nitrenium ions,
 rearrangement of, 371
Chloro-substituted analogues, 294
cis-aziridine, 491–492
cis-azobisbiphenyl pathway, 248–251
cis azo cations, 252
cis (*syn*) conformers, 65, 66
Closed-shell nitrenes, 45–46
Closed-shell singlet ground-state
 nitrenes, 40
Closed-shell singlet nitrenes, 50, 87–88
Closed-shell singlet states, 36–38, 191, 192
 protonation from higher-energy, 51–52
C—N bond cleavage, 183–184
C—N bond lengths, 232, 233
 of diphenyl nitrenium ion, 235
C=N bond lengths, 242–243
C—N bonds, 234, 261, 342, 343
C—N—H bond angles, 205, 206
C—N stretch, 175–176
C—N stretch mode, 242
C=N stretch vibrational mode, 232–233
C—O bond, 497
Complete active space self-consistent field
 (CASSCF) procedure, 43
Complete basis set (CBS) methods, 43
Computational chemistry, 3
Computational methods
 in chemical reaction studies, 219–223
 improved, 213
 role of, 34
Computational studies, 34
CON-fragments, 497, 508, 510, 523
 α -Conhydrine, synthesis of, 433
 β -Conhydrine, synthesis of, 433
Conjugation, to aromatic ring, 206
C—O stretch mode, 241–242
Coulombic repulsion, 40
Coulomb integral, 42
Coumarins, 374
Coupled cluster calculations, 61
Coupled cluster methods, 43
Coupling, spin–orbit, 45
Covalent adducts, 16–17
Creatine kinase study, 105–106
Critical membrane-bound enzyme
 studies, 98–99
Cross-linking. *See also* Photo-crosslinking
 to alanine, 97
 aryl azide, 109–110
 between amino acid residues, 93
 PAL strategies for, 99
Cross-linking agents, 93
Cross-linking bonds, 85
Cross-linking processes, 97–98, 99
 of fluorinated nitrenes, 88
Cross-linking strategies
 double, 93–94
 with PAL agents, 78
Cross-linking studies, 90, 92–93
Cryogenic matrices
 irradiation of compounds in, 169–170
 in triplet nitrenes, 46
Crystalline-state photoreaction, of
 o-nitrophenyl azide, 466
(+)-Cularine synthesis, 375
Cumulenes, 281–284, 310
Curtius-like rearrangement, 533–535, 540
 of dimethylphosphinyl azide, 533–534
Curtius rearrangement, 66, 67, 482–484,
 520, 515. *See also* Photo-Curtius
 rearrangement
 of azides, 485
 of carbonyl azides, 489, 504
 of cyclopropenoyl and cyclopropanoyl
 azides, 486–488
CVS-1778, building blocks for, 396–397
Cyanamide, 290, 291
Cyanato radicals, 522
2'-Cyano-2-biphenyl nitrene, 305
Cyanoallene, 297
1-Cyanobenzimidazole, 293, 294, 295, 296
9-Cyanocarbazole, 304, 305
Cyanocarbazoles, 305
3-Cyanocyclopropene, 297

- 1-Cyanoimidazole, 290, 291
Cyanoimidazoles, 285
3-Cyanoindole, 287, 289
1-Cyanopyrazoles, 285, 305, 306
Cyanopyrroles, 301
Cyanovinyl carbenes, 297
Cyanovinyl nitrene, Type II ring opening to, 299
Cyclic alkenes, reaction with aryl azides, 414
Cyclic aziridine, 454
Cyclic carbodiimides, 293, 294, 295, 296, 300, 308
Cyclic ketenimines, 13, 283–284
Cyclic nitrile imine, 310
Cyclic nitrile ylides, 281–284, 310–311
Cyclic structure, of singlet formyl nitrene, 497–498
Cyclic substrates, cyclization of, 427
Cyclic unsaturated *O*-alkyl hydroxamates, iodine(III)-mediated intramolecular oxamidation of, 431–432, 434
Cyclization
 of β -alkynylamide substrates, 425
 aryl nitrenium, 374
 aryl nitrenium ion generation from, 373–374
 of aryl nitrenium ions, 376
 of *cis*-2-azidostilbene, 381, 383
 barriers to, 462
 to carbazoles, indoles, and other *N*-heterocycles, 378–383
 of chloramines, 366
 iodine(III)-mediated, 422–423, 424
 nitrenium ion, 390
 of styrene-based substrates, 427
 thermal, 466
 transition states for, 462
 of unsaturated *N*-chloramines, 362–369
Cycloaddition, 357, 415, 416
Cycloaddition reaction, 513
N-Cycloalkyl nitrenium ions, 369
Cyclofunctionalization reactions, 425
2,5-Cyclohexadienones, 404
Cyclohexadienyl character, 233, 237, 238, 243
Cyclohexane, 503, 504
Cyclohexane derivative, heating, 365–366
Cyclohexane insertion, 89
Cyclohexane solution, 489–490, 491, 492
Cyclohexene, solvolysis of, 363
Cyclohexyl *N*-chloramines, solvolysis of, 368
Cyclohexyl radical, 403
Cyclopropanoyl azide, Curtius rearrangement of, 486–488
Cyclopropenoyl azide, Curtius rearrangement of, 486–488
Cyclopropyl nitrenium ion, 197
Cytochrome *c* oxidase, 98
d-ATGCAT self-complimentary oligomer, 156
Deacetylated ion pairs, 127
Dearomatization, 394
Decafluoroazobenzene (DFAB), 455, 463, 465
Decay channel inhibition, singlet nitrene lifetime extension through, 49–50
Decomposition
 of azides, 521
 of benzoyl azide, 514
Decomposition rate constants, 193
Degenerate frontier orbitals, 40
Dehydroaromatic nitrenes, *x*
Dehydroazepine (DA), 44, 47, 48, 454, 460, 461, 470
4-Dehydrophenyl nitrene, theoretical studies with, 332–333
Dehydrophenyl nitrenes, electronic structure of, 321–322
de Loera, Denisse, *xi*, 451
Density functional theory (DFT), 22, 43, 62
Density-functional theory calculations, 184, 185, 218, 223, 541
2'-Deoxyguanosine, 239–240
2-Deoxyguanosine (dG) reactions, with nitrenium ions, 153, 155
2-Deoxyguanosine (dG) residues, 156
Deprotonation, 149
 by H₂O, 156
Destabilized triplet nitrenes, 178, 179
Deuterium labeling experiments, 390
Dialkyl nitrenium ions, 196–199
Diaryl nitrenium ions, 210–211
 cyclization of, 378
 intermolecular interception of, 378–379
Diarylphosphinyl azides, photolysis of, 532

- Diastereoselective iodine(III)-mediated
 spirocyclization, 395
- Diazenium ions, 409, 410
- Diazepine synthesis, 279
- Diazidoalkanes
 direct photolysis and thermolysis of
 geminal, 170–171
 triplet-sensitized photolysis of, 172–173
- Diazirine formation
 energy barriers and thermodynamics
 of, 46–47, 48
 transition states of, 47
- Diazirines, photolysis of, 2
- Diazo compounds, 297, 308
- α -Diazo ketones, 509
- Diazo PAL agents, 90–91. *See also*
 Photoaffinity labeling (PAL)
- 1,6-Dicarbonyl group, latent, 407
- Dicationic species, 120
- Dichloromethane (DCM), 12
- Dicyanotetrahydropyrazines, 416, 417
- Dienone, 407
- Dienone imine, 84
- Diethoxyphosphoryl nitrene formation, 531
- Diethylamine, 460
 reactions in, 459–462
- Diethylphosphoryl azide, photolysis
 of, 535–536
- Difference density plots, 60–61
 for dimethylphosphoryl azide, 69
 for phenyl azide, 63
- Diffusion limits, 136
- Diffusion nitrene, 47
- Dihedral angles
 between aromatic rings, 254
 related to nitrogen atoms, 249, 250, 253
- Dihydropyrazine products, 416
- Dihydroquinolinone, 385
- Diiminoquinone, 104
- Diiminosuccinonitrile (DISN), 415,
 416–418
- Dimerization, 176, 178
- Dimethoxyamine, reaction with
 nucleophiles, 411–412
- 1,3-Dimethylbenzotriazolium ion, 352
- Dimethylphosphinoyl azide, free energy of
 activation for, 68
- Dimethylphosphinyl azide
 Curtius-like rearrangement of, 533–534
 free energy of activation for, 68
- Dimethylphosphinyl nitrene, rearrangement
 of, 534–535
- Dimethylphosphoryl azide
 difference density plots for, 69
 free energy of activation for, 68
 rearrangement of, 539
- Dimethylphosphoryl nitrene, singlet, 538
- Dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO), 25
- Dimroth parameters, 25
- ortho*-Dinitrosobenzene intermediate, 467
- Dioxaziridinyl derivatives, 180
- diPAL reagent, 108, 109. *See also*
 Photoaffinity labeling (PAL)
- Diphenyl carbene, 308
- 1,1-Diphenyldiazenium perchlorate, 409
- Diphenyl nitrenium ion, 139, 210, 230, 231,
 232
 C—N bond length of, 235
 parent, 415
- Diphenylphosphinyl azide
 photolysis of, 533
 vacuum pyrolysis of, 531
- Diphenylphosphoryl azide, 68, 536, 537
 photochemistry of, 541
- Diphenylphosphorylnitrene, 68
- Diradicals, Type II ring opening to, 298–
 309
- Direct photolysis
 of azidoalkanes, 168–170
 of geminal diazidoalkanes, 170–171
- Disubstituted aryl azide, 460
- Disubstituted β -lactams, 405
- Double cross-linking strategy, 93–94
- Double-stranded super-coiled plasmid
 pUC19, 156
- Doublet ground state, orbital populations
 of, 324
- Doublet–quartet splitting, 324
- Doublet radicals, 330
- Doublet states, 322, 323–324, 333
- D**-tensor, 338, 339, 340, 342, 343, 344
 analysis of calculated, 344
- Dual reactivity, of alkylaryl nitrenium
 ions, 357
- D*-value, 338, 342
- (–)-Dysibetaine, synthesis of, 406–407
- Electrochemical oxidation, 392

- Electron configurations. *See also* Electronic configurations
excited, 40
of triplet ketone, 182
- Electron-deficient alkynes, 425
- Electron densities, 5
- Electron density donation, 350–351
- Electron-donating capacity, of *para*-amino group, 102
- Electron-donating group (EDG), 86
- Electron-donating *meta*-substituents, 353
- Electron-donating substituents, 168
- Electron-donating/withdrawing groups, 96
- Electron-donor-substituted aryl nitrenes, 49
- Electronic absorption spectra, 497, 501–502, 525
- Electronic configurations, 191, 192. *See also* Electron configurations
influence on reactivity, 193
- Electronic environment, of nitrene nitrogen, 96
- Electronic exchange energy, 192
- Electronic spectroscopy, ultrafast, 13
- Electronic states
of nitrenes, 35–36
relative energies of, 38
- Electronic structure
of acetyl nitrene, 515
carbene/iminyl type, 323
of carbonyl nitrenes, 41
of nitrenium ions, 348, 349–353
of nitreno radical ground states, 322–323
of singlet acyl nitrenes, 496
of triplet benzoyl nitrene, 501–502
- Electronic transition energies, 238
- Electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR)
spectroscopy, 537. *See also* EPR entries
on iodophenyl nitrenes, 325–326
- Electron-rich alkenes, 415
- Electron-rich aryl nitrenes, protonation of, 88
- Electron spin resonance spectroscopy, 176–178
- Electron transitions, 174
- Electron-withdrawing group (EWG), 86
- Electron-withdrawing substituents, 178
- Electrophile–alkene reaction, 357–358, 436
- Electrophiles, “super,” 359
- N*-Electrophiles, 348, 436
synthetic application of, 348–349
- Electrophilic amination, of aromatic systems, 359–360
- Electrophilic substitution, 365
intramolecular, 377–378, 381, 382
- endo*-heteroaryl nitrenium ions, 211
- endo-trig* process, 390
- Energetic penalty, 40
- Energy barriers, 66
in diazirine formation, 46–47, 48
- Energy differences, understanding, 192
- Energy separation, singlet–triplet, 196, 198
- Energy transfer
triplet, 181–182
vs. photoreactions in alkyl azides, 180–185
- Entrapment technique, 94–95, 96
- Environmental carcinogens, 79
- Enzyme action dynamics, 108
- Enzyme systems, 107
- EPR signals, 524. *See also* Electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR) spectroscopy
angular dependence of, 343
weak, 339
- EPR spectra, 333–334, 339–341, 495, 524–525
- EPR transitions
assignment of, 342
table of, 335
- ESR signals, 495
- Esters
hydrolysis reactions of, 145–146
mutagenic and carcinogenic, 132
- Ethoxycarbonylnitrene, 46
- 4-Ethoxyphenyl nitrenium ion, singlet and triplet states of, 237
- para*-Ethoxyphenyl nitrenium ion, 155
- Eupolauramine, 395, 396
- E*-value, 334, 338, 342, 343, 344
- Exchange integrals, 38, 42
- Excited-state difference density plots, 60–61
- Excited state nitrene reactions, 50–52
- Excited-state photoprecursors, of nitrenes, 33–76
- Excited-state potential energy surfaces, of hydrazoic acid, 55

- Excited states, 1, 2, 5, 27
 understanding, 59–65
Excited triplet states, of azides, 57
exo-heteroaryl nitrenium ions, 211, 212
5-*exo-trig* cyclization, of triplet
 species, 364
exo-trig process, 390
Experimental methods, in chemical reaction
 studies, 219–223
Experimental systems, vii
- F-actin filament linking, 92–93
Falvey, Daniel E., x, xi, 191
Farnesyl units, 103
Fast laser spectroscopy, ix
Femtosecond spectroscopy, 53
Femtosecond timescale methods, ix
2-Fluorenyl azide (FIN₃), 223, 224
 photoexcitation of, 266
 ultrafast photolysis of, 24–25
2-Fluorenyl esters, 153
2-Fluorenyl ions, 138, 154–155
2-Fluorenyl nitrene (FIN), 25, 230
2-Fluorenyl nitrenium cation, 24–27
2-Fluorenyl nitrenium ion (FINH⁺), 25,
 223, 224, 227, 230, 231, 256–263
 reactions with guanosine, 266, 267
 singlet, 225
Fluorescence quenching, 495
Fluorinated 2-nitroanilines, 465–467
Fluorinated 2-nitrophenyl azides, 465–467
Fluorinated aniline oxidation, 466–467
Fluorinated aryl azides, 103, 454
 performance in C—H and N—H
 insertion, 89
 photochemical behavior of, 88–89
Fluorinated aryl nitrene precursors,
 451–479
Fluorinated benzofuroxans, 466
Fluorinated nitrene insertion products,
 formation of, 89
Fluorinated nitrenes, cross-linking processes
 of, 88
Fluorinated nitrenium ions, 103
Fluorinated phenyl azides, photochemistry
 of, 454–458
Fluorinated phenyl azides in amines,
 photochemistry of, 459–463
Fluorinated phenyl nitrenes, 326–327
 stability of, 327
Fluorinated systems, 85
Fluorination, singlet nitrene rearrangement
 and, 460–462
Fluorine atoms, 279, 280
Fluorine substituents, 50, 319–320, 457
 phenyl nitrenes with, 326–327
Fluorine substitution, 462
Fluoroanilines, oxidation of, 463–465
Fluoro aryl nitrene precursors, novel, 465–
 469
Fluoroazobenzenes, 463, 464
Fluoroazo compounds, asymmetric, 462–
 463
Fluorophenyl azides (FPhN₃), 473–474
 photochemistry of, 454–455
Fluorophenyl nitrene, singlet, 463, 464
o-Fluorophenyl nitrene, 462
3-Fluorophenyl nitrenium ion, 205
Fluoroquinolone antibacterials, 468
Fluoroquinolones, 468
Fluoro substituents, 460, 461
Formic acid, 12
Formyl azide, 487
Formylmethylene, 510
Formyl nitrene
 acyclic singlet, 498
 cyclic structure of singlet, 497–498
 rearrangement of, 505
FR901483, tricyclic skeleton of, 403
Franck–Condon excited state, 61
Free energies of reaction, 534, 538
Free energy, 484, 519
Free energy of activation ($\Delta G^\ddagger$), 484, 485–
 489, 515, 520, 540
 for phosphyl azides, 68
Free energy profiles, calculated, 131
Free energy surface, 538–540
Free radical mechanism, 364
Frontier orbital gaps, 38, 41
Frontier orbitals, 38–41
 degenerate, 40
- G-actin, 92
Gassman's bicyclic nitrenium ion, 199
Gaussian laser pulses, 221
Geminal diazidoalkanes, direct photolysis
 and thermolysis of, 170–171
Glan Taylor polarizer, 222

- Glutacononitilres, 299, 300, 301
Glycine, 92
Gritsan, Nina P., xi, 28, 481
Grote, Dirk, xi, 317
Ground state(s)
 nitreno radical, 322–323
 phenyl nitrene triplet, 317
Ground-state alkyl nitrenium ions, 354
Ground-state aryl nitrenium ion, 237
Ground-state nitrenium ions, 349
Ground-state triplet nitrenium ions, 214, 353–354
Ground-state triplets, 350
Guanine derivatives, aryl nitrenium ion reactions with, 256–267
Guanosine, 79, 80, 259–261
 C-8 adducts of, 194
 2-fluorenyl nitrenium ion reactions with, 266, 267
 nitrenium nitrogen attachment to, 81
Guanosine adducts, 123–124
Guanosine triphosphate (GTP), 105
Gudmundsdottir, Anna D., x, xi, 167
Gustafson, Terry, 28

Hadad, Christopher M., xi, 28, 33
Halogenated solvents, 362
Halogen atom, 472
Halogen substitution, 194–195
Halolactamization, 419
Hamilton matrix, 333, 340
Haptens. *See* Antibody–hapten complexes
Heteroaromatic azides, excited state characteristics of, 64–65
Heteroaromatic carbene ring expansion, 274–284
Heteroaromatic nitrene ring expansion, 274–284
Heteroaromatic nitrenes, matrix studies on, 273–315
Heteroaryl nitrene cyclization, 309–310
Heteroaryl nitrene ring contraction, 284, 311–312
Heteroaryl nitrene ring opening, types of, 311–312
Heteroaryl nitrenes, ring expansion of, 310
Heteroaryl nitrenium ion precursors, 145–146

Heteroaryl nitrenium ions, 145–146, 150, 211–213
 types of, 211
Heteroaryl nitrenium ion singlet–triplet energy gaps, 213
Heteroatoms, trapping *N*-acyl nitrenium ions with, 399
Heteroatom-stabilized acyl nitrenium ions, 384–407
Heteroatom-stabilized nitrenium ions, 436
 chemical reactivity of, 357–358
Hetero-azides, 54, 70
 structure and photochemistry of, 65–69
O-Heterocycle formation, 374
Heterocycles
 π -route to, 362–363
 synthesis of, 415
N-Heterocycles, cyclization to, 378–383
Heterocyclic amines, 469
Heterocyclic ions, subject to acid–base reactions, 149
Heterocyclic nitrenium ions, 144–150
 conjugate bases of, 147
Heterocyclic nitrogen (N), 148
Heterocyclic-ring synthesis, 465
Heterolysis, 386
Heterolytic cleavage, aryl nitrenium ion generation via, 118–119
Higher-energy closed-shell singlet states, protonation from, 51–52
Highest-occupied molecular orbitals (HOMOs), 59–60, 501
 of hydrazoic acid, 55
 of olefins, 417
High-spin assemblies, triplet nitrenes as building blocks for, 168
High-spin quintet systems, 317–318
HN₃ dissociation, 54, 55. *See also* Hydrazoic acid (HN₃)
HN₃ dissociation photoproducts, rotational state distribution of, 55
Hofmann rearrangement, 512
Homo-azides, structure and photochemistry of, 54–65
HOMO–LUMO energy gap, 64
HOMO–LUMO transition, 203
Hund's rule, 38, 349
Hydrazidohydroxylation, of styrenes, 410

- Hydrazine derivatives, 469
Hydrazines, 460, 461
Hydrazoic acid (HN_3), 54–55. *See also* HN_3 entries
 channels for, 55
 protonation of, 359
Hydrocarbon insertion, 89
Hydrogen atom (H-atom) abstraction, 172, 354
 in azidoalkanes, 184–185
 photochemical, 455
 by triplet alkyl nitrenes, 178–179
Hydrogen atom (H-atom) donors, 353–354
Hydrogen atom deprotonation, 265, 267
Hydrogen-atom transfer, 56
Hydrogen bonding, 230, 253, 458
Hydrogen bonding acceptor (HBA)
 solvent, 25
Hydrogen bonding donor (HBD) solvent, 25
Hydrogen bonding effects, in water, 268
Hydrogenolysis, 392
Hydrolysis
 of *N*-acetoxyacetanilides, 125
 of *N*-hydroxyacetanilide esters, 126
 of *N*-sulfonatoxyacetanilides, 128
Hydrolysis kinetics
 of pivalic acid esters, 128–129
 of reactive esters, 127
Hydrolysis products, of *N*-acetoxy-*N*-acetyl-2-aminofluorene, 125
Hydrolysis rate constants, 146
Hydrolysis reactions, of esters, 145–146
Hydroxamate aziridinium ion ring opening, regioselectivity of, 430
Hydroxamate oxamidation, 428–429, 431–432, 433
Hydroxamic acid(s), 130, 145, 146, 147
Hydroxamic acid esters, hydrolysis of, 125–126, 132
Hydroxide ion, 250
N-Hydroxyacetanilide esters, hydrolysis of, 126
N-Hydroxyamines, 360
 β -Hydroxy ester, 405, 407
2-Hydroxylaminoimidazole, 144
Hydroxylamine esters, 150, 151
Hydroxylamine-*O*-sulfonate reactions, 127
Hydroxylamines, 145, 146
 para-substituted, 119
 substituted aryl, 372
 α -Hydroxymethyl piperidine, 430
N-Hydroxy-*N*-formyl nitrenium ions, 351, 386–387
4-Hydroxyphenyl azides, photolysis of, 275
 β -Hydroxypyrrolidinone, 427
Hyperconjugation, 197
Hyperfine coupling (HFC), 325

Imidogen, 54, 55
Imidonium ion (NH_2^+), 194–195
 alkyl substitution on, 197
 solution chemistry of, 358
Imine character, 238, 240, 242
Imine formation, 56, 57, 168–169
Imine products, 168
Iminium ions, 197, 363
 formation of, 367
 resonance-stabilized, 354
Iminocyclohexadienyl cation, 201
Iminocyclohexadienyl character, 233, 234, 235, 239, 243
Iminocyclohexadienyl resonance structure, 142
Iminolactones, 419
Iminoquinol formation, 120
Iminoquinone, 81, 84
o-Iminoquinone methide, 276, 277
Iminyl radicals, 183
Iminyl type electronic structure, 323
Indoles
 cyclization to, 378–383
 2-substituted, 383
Indoloquinoline, 288, 289
Infrared (IR) bands, 508, 530
Infrared (IR) spectra, 499–501, 517
 of phenyl azide, 13–14
 time-resolved, 14–16
Infrared (IR) spectroscopy, 175, 294–295
Insertion
 fluorinated aryl azide performance in, 89
 nitrene selectivity toward, 536
Insertion products, 494
 C—H, 490
Insertion reactions
 intramolecular, 536
 photochemically induced, 469, 470
Intermolecular alkene addition, of stabilized nitrenium ions, 407–419

- Intermolecular hydrazidohydroxylation, of styrenes, 410
- Intermolecular interception, of diaryl nitrenium ions, 378–379
- Intermolecular reactions, 355
- Intermolecular triplet-sensitized photolysis, of azidoalkanes, 171–173
- Internal triplet sensitization studies, 57
- Intersystem crossing (ISC), 45–46, 173, 458, 507, 508. *See also* ISC rates
- methanol-catalyzed, 88–89
- Intramolecular 5-*exo-trig* cyclization, of triplet species, 364
- Intramolecular addition, of aryl nitrenium ions with alkenes, 373
- Intramolecular alkene addition, of stabilized nitrenium ions, 418–437
- Intramolecular aromatic substitution, 376, 379, 384–395, 401
- Intramolecular Bamberger rearrangement, 373
- Intramolecular cyclization, of aryl nitrenium ions, 376
- Intramolecular electrophilic substitution, 377–378
- with alkenes, 381, 382
- Intramolecular energy transfer, *vs.* photoreactions in alkyl azides, 180–185
- Intramolecular hydrogen atom abstraction, in azidoalkanes, 184–185
- Intramolecular insertion reactions, 536
- Intramolecular nucleophilic interception, of aryl nitrenium ions, 373
- Intramolecular oxamidation, iodine(III)-mediated, 428–429, 431–432, 434
- Intramolecular reactions, 355
- Intramolecular sensitization, of aroyl azide decomposition, 493–496
- Intramolecular trifluoroacetoxyamidation, of unsaturated *N*-acylaminophthalimides, 435–436
- Intramolecular triplet-sensitized photolysis, of azidoalkanes, 173–185
- Inverse H/D kinetic isotope effect, 156
- Inverse solvent isotope effects, 127–128
- Iodane, alkyne activation by, 425, 426
- Iodine(III)-mediated cyclization of *N*-*p*-methoxyphenyl-substituted 4-pentenamides via alkene trifluoroacetoxyamidation, 422–423
- of *N*-*p*-methoxyphenyl-substituted 4-pentynamides via alkyne trifluoroacetoxyamidation, 424
- Iodine(III)-mediated intramolecular oxamidation
- of cyclic unsaturated *O*-alkyl hydroxamates, 431–432, 434
- of unsaturated *O*-alkyl hydroxamates, 428–429
- Iodine(III)-mediated intramolecular trifluoroacetoxyamidation, of unsaturated *N*-acylaminophthalimides, 435–436
- Iodine(III)-mediated spirocyclization, 393
- diastereoselective, 395
- Iodo-phenyl azides, 319
- Iodophenyl nitrenes, EPR spectroscopy on, 325–326
- 4-Iodophenyl nitrenes, 325
- Iodosubstituted perfluorophenyl azides, photochemistry of, 472
- Ionization constant (K_a), 146
- Ion pairs, deacetylated, 127
- Ions, aqueous solution lifetimes of, 139
- ISC rates, 25. *See also* Intersystem crossing (ISC)
- Isocyanate, 502
- Isocyanate bands, 67, 504, 506
- Isocyanate formation, 66, 482, 507, 508
- Isocyanates, 505–506
- Isocyanate yields, 483, 489–490
- Isocyanic acid, 522
- Isocyanovinylallene, 286
- Isodesmic reaction, 138
- Isolated reaction products, 133, 134
- Isomeric azirines, 320
- Isomeric dehydrophenyl nitrenes, electronic structure of, 321–322
- Isomeric ketenimines, 320
- Isomeric nitreno radicals, 318–319
- 2-Isopropylthioxanthone (ITX), 492
- 1-Isoquinolyl nitrene, Type II ring opening to, 302
- 3-Isoquinolyl nitrene, Type II ring opening to, 302–304
- Isotope effects, 127–128

- Jann–Teller distortion, 36
Jimenez-CataZo, Rogelio, xi, 451
- Kasha's rule, 1–2
 exceptions to, 50–51
- KAT (Kamlet, Abboud, Taft) solvatochromic
 solvent parameters (α , β), 25–26
- Ketenimines, 13–14, 15, 82, 83, 288, 300,
 303–304, 305, 306. *See also* Bent
 ketenimine function
 formation of, 27, 328
 isomeric, 320
 as nitrile ylide isomers, 310–311
- Ketocarbene, 510
- Ketone, electron configuration of
 triplet, 182
- 1,4 Ketyl biradical, 184–185
- 1,5 Ketyl iminyl biradical, 184–185
- Ketyl radicals, 493, 494
- Kikugawa methodology, 385, 386–387,
 410, 434
- Kinetic barrier, 138
- Kinetic stabilities, effects of 4-aryl and
 4-vinyl substituents on, 136
- Koser's reagent (HTIB), 391, 393
- Krylov spin-flip methods, 43
- Labeling, intermediates involved in
 photoaffinity, 203
- Label randomization, 130
- Lactamization methodology, 434. *See also*
 Kikugawa methodology
- Lactams. *See also* β -lactam entries
 preparation of, 419
 synthesis of, 404
- Laser excitation, 60
- Laser flash photolysis (LFP)
 of aryl azides, 136
 of pyridinium ion, 211
 of triplet alkyl nitrenes in methanol,
 173–174, 175
- Laser pulses
 Gaussian, 221
 pump and probe, 219–221
- Laser spectroscopy, ix
- Laser transient spectroscopy, nitrenium ion
 studies using, 85
- Latent 1,6-dicarbonyl group, 407
- Leyva, Elisa, xii, 451
- Leyva, Socorro, xii, 451
- Lifetimes
 of 4-biphenyl ions, 138
 cation, 134
 of nitrenium ions, 132–140
- Ligand coupling, 387, 427
- Ligand exchange, 387
- Linking chains, types of, 100
- $\log k_p$, 25, 26–27
- Lowest-unoccupied molecular orbitals
 (LUMOs), 59, 501
 of DISN, 417
 of hydrazoic acid, 55
- Macrocyclization strategy, nitrenium
 ion, 377–378
- Magnetic properties, of polymeric
 materials, 192
- Mapping proteins, 108
- Marchand–Brynaert studies, 375
- Matrices, irradiation of compounds
 in, 169–170.
 See also Alkoxycarbonyl matrices;
 Argon matrices; Ar–HCl matrices;
 Cryogenic matrices; Hamilton matrix
- Matrix-EPR spectroscopy, on phenyl
 nitrenes, 325–326. *See also* Electron
 paramagnetic resonance (EPR)
 spectroscopy
- Matrix isolation, 175–176
 of nitreno radicals, 331–345
- Matrix isolation spectroscopy, 3
- Matrix photolysis, 287, 294, 295, 297–298
 of 3-azidoquinoline, 287
 of tetrazolophenanthridine, 311
- Matrix spectroscopic methods, 3
- Matrix studies, on aromatic and
 heteroaromatic nitrenes, 273–315
- McClelland method, 3
- Mechanistic studies, x
- Mesyl azide, 525
- Mesyl nitrene, bond lengths and angles
 in, 530
- meta*-azido-phenol functionality, 375
- meta* coupling, 317, 324
- Metal chelates, 472
- meta* nitreno radical, 320
- meta* position, 317, 318
- meta*-products, 152

- meta*-substituents, electron-donating, 353
meta-substituted *N*-phenylhydroxylamines, 120
meta substitution, 203–206
N-Methanesulfonate oxy acetanilides
 rearrangement of, 125
Methanol, 151
 laser flash photolysis of triplet alkyl
 nitrenes in, 173–174, 175
 nitrene protonation in, 51
 as a proton source for nitrenium ion
 formation, 89
 rearrangement in, 130
 singlet benzoyl nitrene reaction
 with, 513–514
Methanol-catalyzed intersystem
 crossing, 88–89
Methanol solutions, oxygen-saturated, 175
Methanolysis, of *N*-*tert*-butyl-*N*-
 chloroanilines, 127
Methoxycarbonyl azide, photochemistry
 of, 521
Methoxy moiety, 230, 244
Methoxynitrene, 41
N-Methoxy-*N*-trifluoroethoxyamide, 399
4-Methoxyphenyl azide, 226, 227
4-Methoxyphenyl nitrene, 229, 230
4-Methoxyphenyl nitrenium ion, 226, 227,
 244
 singlet and triplet states of, 237
 transient resonance Raman spectrum
 of, 236
N-*p*-Methoxyphenyl-substituted
 4-pentenamides, iodine(III)-mediated
 cyclization of, 422–423
N-*p*-Methoxyphenyl-substituted
 4-pentynamides, iodine(III)-mediated
 cyclization of, 424
4-Methoxy substituent, 243
o-Methoxy substituents, 395
Methoxy-substituted analogues, 294
Methoxy substitution, 199
N-Methyl-4-biphenyl nitrenium ion
 reactions, 152
4-(*N*-Methylacetamido)phenyl nitrenium
 ion, 240, 241, 242, 243–244
4-*N*-Methylacetamido substituent, 243
Methyl azide (CH_3N_3), 54, 56
o-Methyl group, 276
Methyl group substitutions, 263
Methylguanosine. *See* C8-methylguanosine
8-Methylguanosine (8-MeG) adduct, 154
O-Methylhydroxylamine, 194
Methyl isocyanate, 66
Methyl moiety, 234
N-Methyl-*N*-aryl nitrenium ions, 139
Methylnitrene, 56–57
 open-shell singlet configurations of, 36
 triplet, 171
N-Methyl-*N*-phenyl nitrenium ion, 206, 207
N-Methyl-*N*-tolyl nitrenium ion
 (*p*-MePhNMe⁺), 22
Methyl substitution, 197
Michael-facilitating nitro group, 102–103
Molecular environment, mapping, 108
Molecular nitrogen extrusion, 62
Molecular orbital theory calculations, 59
Molecular probes, pyridine, 455, 460
Monoaryl nitrenium ions, photochemical
 generation of, 201
Mono-diaryl nitrenium ions, 211–212
Mono-substituted nitrenium cations, 17
MP4 calculations, 197
Mullikan bond order, 497
Multiconfigurational self-consistent field
 (MCSCF) methods, 43
Multilinear regression analysis, 27
Murrayafoline A, 379
Mutagenic esters, 132
Muthukrishnan, Sivaramakrishnan, xii, 167
Myosins, 93–94. *See also* Scallop myosin
 studies
Myosin skeleton, spin label attachment
 to, 96
N1—N2 bond, 59, 61–62
N-acylaminophthalimides, 434
 iodine(III)-mediated intramolecular
 trifluoroacetoxyamidation of
 unsaturated, 435–436
N-acyl nitrenium ion annulation,
 application to target-directed
 synthesis, 395–401
N-acyl nitrenium ion spirocyclization,
 application to target-directed
 synthesis, 401–407
N-alkyl substituents, 134
NAMA-I group, 101–102

- Nanosecond laser flash photolysis
(ns-LSP), 3
- Nanosecond lasers, 219–221
- Nanosecond time-resolved infrared
(ns-TRIR), 3
- Nanosecond time-resolved laser flash
photolysis studies, 22
- Nanosecond TR³ (ns-TR³) spectra, 224,
225, 256–257, 259, 261, 262, 263, 264
- Nanosecond TR³ (ns-TR³)
spectroscopy, 219–221. *See also* Time-
resolved resonance Raman (TR³)
spectroscopy
- 2-Naphthamide, 493
- Naphthazirine formation, 8–9
- 2-Naphthoyl azide
irradiation of, 491, 492
photochemistry of, 507
- 1-Naphthylazide (1-NpN₃), 7–12, 62
ultrafast LFP of, 7, 8
- 2-Naphthylazide (2-NpN₃), 7–12, 62
spectral analysis of, 9
- 1-Naphthyl nitrene, 46, 62, 275
- 2-Naphthyl nitrene cyclization, 11–12
- Naphthyl nitrenes, 48
ring contraction and, 284
- 1-Naphthyl nitrenium cation, 19–20
- 2-Naphthyl nitrenium cation, 20–21
- 2-Naphthyl nitrenium ion, 203
- N*-arylation, 386
- N*-arylhydroxylamines, 379
- Natural orbitals (UNOs), 324
- N*-chloramine precursor, solvolysis of, 196
- N*-chloramine rearrangement, 369
- NCO bond, 523
- Nd:YAG laser systems, 219
- N*-electrophiles, 348, 436
synthetic application of, 348–349
- Neutral quinonoid species, 149, 150
- NH₂⁺. *See* Imidonium ion (NH₂⁺)
- N—H bond bending vibration
mode, 252–253
- N*-heterocycles, cyclization to, 378–383
- N—H insertion, 471, 472
- Nitrene(s), ix. *See also* Singlet nitrene
entries; Triplet alkyl nitrenes; Triplet
nitrenes
acyclic singlet formyl, 498
acyl, 481–482
adding to olefins, 490
alkanesulfonyl, 526
alkyl, x
aryl, 508
aryl, 110
aryl azide excited states and, 4–16
bond lengths and angles in, 530
carbethoxy, 520, 521
carbonyl, 520, 541, 542
closed-shell, 45–46
closed-shell singlet, 50
closed-shell singlet ground-state, 40
cyanovinyl, 299
cyclic structure of singlet
formyl, 497–498
diethoxyphosphoryl, 531
electronic ground-state structure of, 349
electronic landscape of, 35
electronic states of, 35–36
electronic structure and properties of
acetyl, 515
electronic structure of
dehydrophenyl, 321–322
electronic structure of singlet acyl, 496
electronic structure of triplet
benzoyl, 501–502
EPR spectroscopy on iodophenyl,
325–326
excited-state photoprecursors of, 33–76
with fluorine substituents, 326–327
generation and properties of
carbonyl, 482–518
generation and properties of
phosphinyl, 531–535
generation and properties of
phosphoryl, 531, 535–541
generation and properties of
sulfonyl, 524–531
in a hydrophobic environment, 97
4-iodophenyl, 325
7-nitro-2-phenyl-4-quinazolinyl, 296
open-shell, 45–46
phenyl, 277, 285–286, 307, 308,
318–319, 320
photochemical generation of
2-quinolyl, 311
photochemistry of symmetrically
substituted, 328, 329
polyfluorinated aryl, 451–452

- progress in understanding acyl, 541
 - properties of aryl, 481–548
 - properties of carbonyl, 481–548
 - protonated triplet, 201
 - protonating, 3
 - 2-pyrazinyl, 289–292
 - 3-pyridazinyl, 297–298
 - 3-pyridazinyl carbene rearrangement to 2-pyridyl, 298
 - 4-pyrimidinyl, 289–292
 - 1-quinazolinyl, 292–296
 - 3-quinolyl, 287
 - 2-quinoxalinyl, 292–296
 - rates of protonation of, 86–87
 - reaction with methanol, 513–514
 - reactivity studies of, 52–53
 - rearrangement of
 - dimethylphosphinyl, 534–535
 - rearrangement of formyl, 505
 - ring contraction and naphthyl, 284
 - ring contraction of heteroaryl, 284
 - singlet, 27, 310, 509, 521, 523, 541, 542
 - singlet carbonyl, 490, 505, 506
 - singlet dimethylphosphoryl, 538
 - singlet fluorophenyl, 463, 464
 - singlet ground state of aroyl, 494
 - singlet pentafluorophenyl, 454, 455, 457
 - singlet phosphoryl, 538, 541
 - singlet sulfonyl, 527
 - singlet–triplet gap of, 38–39
 - six-membered ring, 273–274
 - spectroscopic signatures of, 34
 - as strong bases, 84
 - structural and electronic properties of, 35–43
 - sulfonyl, 530, 531
 - techniques for studying, 34
 - theoretical studies with
 - 4-dehydrophenyl, 332–333
 - theoretical treatments of, ix–x
 - triplet, 292–293, 305, 306, 327, 469, 495–496, 514, 528, 540, 541
 - triplet benzoxo, 175
 - triplet ground-state, 40, 44, 45
 - triplet tosyl, 524, 525, 528
 - Type II ring opening to, 298–309
 - Type II ring opening to 1-isoquinolyl, 302
 - Type II ring opening to 2-pyridyl, 299–302
 - Type II ring opening to
 - 2-pyrimidinyl, 305–309
 - Type II ring opening to
 - 2-quinazolinyl, 305–309
 - Type II ring opening to 2-quinolyl, 302
 - Type II ring opening to 3-isoquinolyl, 302–304
 - Type II ring opening to 9-acridinyl, 304–305
 - Type II ring opening to 9-phenanthridinyl, 304–305
 - UV irradiation of, 328, 329, 330
 - ZFS parameters of triplet, 326
- Nitrene band, 67
 - Nitrene–carbene rearrangement, 277
 - Nitrene centers, 343, 345
 - coupling of, 318
 - Nitrene cyclization, aryl and heteroaryl, 309–310
 - Nitrene decay, 13
 - Nitrene dimerization, 178
 - Nitrene esters, 482, 542
 - generation and properties of, 518–524
 - Nitrene excited states, role in determining decay, 52
 - Nitrene formation, 87, 507, 508
 - Nitrene insertion, singlet, 470
 - Nitrene intermediates, ix, 52
 - reviews on, 167–168
 - Nitrene intersystem crossing rate, influences on, 45–46
 - Nitrene irradiation, 327–328, 329, 330
 - weak signals following, 339
 - Nitrene modeling, computational methods for, 43
 - Nitrene–nitrene interconversion, 300
 - Nitrene nitrogen, electronic environment of, 96
 - Nitrene/phenyl radical, 323
 - Nitrene photoprecursors, 109
 - Nitrene precursors, 35, 52–54
 - future characterization of, 70
 - 2-pyridyl, 284
 - Nitrene protonation, 49, 140
 - in methanol, 51
 - to yield nitrenium ions, 47–49
 - Nitrene protonation rate, 27
 - Nitrene radical formation, nitrene rearrangement vs., 326–331

Nitrene reactions

- aspects of, 87
- excited state, 50–52
- singlet benzoyl, 510–514
- singlet phosphoryl, 537

Nitrene rearrangement, 329–330

- fluorination and singlet, 460–462
- nitrene radical formation *vs.*, 326–331

Nitrene ring closure, activation barriers for, 328–329

Nitrene ring contraction, heteroaryl and aryl, 311–312

Nitrene ring expansion, 274–284

Nitrene ring opening, types of, 311–312

Nitrene selectivity, toward insertion, 536

Nitrene states, singlet, 36

Nitrene transient absorption, 174–175

Nitrenium, phenyl, 200–201

Nitrenium cations, 16–17

Nitrenium dications, 120, 140, 141

Nitrenium ion(s), ix, 3, 104, 106

- 4-acetamidophenyl, 240, 241, 242
- acetylmethyl, 199
- acid–base chemistry of, 132
- acidity of, 103
- acyl, 199–200, 384, 419
- N*-acyl, 388
- N*-acyl-*N*-alkoxy, 199–200, 384, 385, 386, 369
- alkene addition of *N*-stabilized, 407–410
- alkene addition of *O*-stabilized and aryl, 410–419
- alkoxy, 199–200, 383
- alkyl, 196–199, 354, 360–371
- alkylaryl, 206–210, 357
- annulation/spirocyclization products and, 420
- application to organic synthesis, 436
- aryl, 16–27, 200–206, 209, 218, 354–356, 371–383, 436
- bent geometry of, 192
- bicyclic, 420
- 4-biphenyl, 203, 231, 232
- carbazolenyl, 211
- cyclization of diaryl, 378
- cyclopropyl, 197
- defined, 349
- 2-deoxyguanosine reactions with, 153, 155

diagnostic Raman features for

- 4-biphenyl, 247
- dialkyl, 196–199
- diaryl, 210–211
- diphenyl, 210, 230, 231, 232, 235
- as discrete species, x
- electronic ground-state structure of, 349
- electronic properties of, 191–216
- electronic structure of, 348, 349–353
- 2-fluorenyl, 223, 224, 227, 230, 231, 256–263
- fluorinated, 103
- 3-fluorophenyl, 205
- formation of *N*-acyl-*N*-alkoxy, 392
- Gassman's bicyclic, 199
- general reactivity of, 353–358
- ground-state triplet, 214, 353–354
- halogen-substituted, 194–195
- heteroaryl, 145–146, 150, 211–213
- heteroatoms in trapping *N*-acyl, 399
- heteroatom-stabilized, 357–358, 436
- heteroatom-stabilized acyl, 384–407
- heterocyclic, 144–150
- N*-hydroxy-*N*-formyl, 351, 386–387
- as intermediates, 193
- intermolecular alkene addition of stabilized, 407–419
- intramolecular alkene addition of, 418–437
- intramolecular reaction of aryl, 419–420
- intramolecular reaction of *N*-acyl-*N*-alkoxy, 425
- lifetime changes in aryl, 244
- lifetimes of, 132–140
- 4-methoxyphenyl, 226, 227, 244
- N*-methyl-*N*-phenyl nitrenium ion, 206, 207
- monoaryl, 201
- mono-diaryl, 211–212
- 2-naphthyl, 203
- from nitrene protonation, 47–49
- 4-(*N*-methylacetamido)phenyl, 240, 241, 242, 243–244
- optimized geometries for singlet–triplet state, 351
- order of reactivity of, 92
- as PAL intermediates, 81–82
- para*-phenyl-substituted phenyl, 230–235
- para* substituted phenyl, 201, 202

- parent, 350, 353–354, 358–360
parent diphenyl, 415
parent geometries and relative energies
of, 194
phenyl, 203, 205
in photoaffinity labeling, 77–115
photochemical source of, 82
photogeneration of, 122
phthalimido, 199
potential of, 348
primary acyl, 401
quenching of 4-biphenyl, 255
rate constants for decay of, 84
reactions with alkenes, 412
reaction with nucleophiles, 412–414
reactive site in, 255
ring contraction of, 369, 379
role in carcinogenesis, 79
second-order rate constants for, 91
singlet, 407–408, 421, 426
singlet 2-fluorenyl, 225
singlet ground-state, 349
singlet phenyl, 201
in a solvent system, 139–140
spirocyclization of acyl, 393–394
stabilization of aryl, 352, 353
stabilized, 131, 132, 387
N-sulfonyl-*N*-methoxy, 393
survival in water, 84
synthetic applications of, 347–449
theoretical treatments of, ix–x
in thermal and photochemical
reactions, 131
time-resolved resonance Raman
spectroscopy of aryl, 217–272
triatomic, 194–195
triplet, 208–209
triplet-state, 362
vinyl, 199–200
zwitterionic, 415–416
Nitrenium ion addition, 407–410
Nitrenium ion annulation, application to
target-directed synthesis, 395–401
Nitrenium ion attack, 397
modes of, 81
Nitrenium ion azaspirocyclization, 402, 403
Nitrenium ion–biomolecule reactions,
78–89
Nitrenium ion chemistry, 348
gaps in the knowledge of, 157–158
importance of, 375
Nitrenium ion cyclization, 390
Nitrenium ion decay, 4-biphenyl, 246–247
Nitrenium-ion derived products, 141
Nitrenium ion formation, 82, 83–84, 88,
97–98, 99, 367, 387
acyl, 420
influence of solvent on, 25–27
methanol as a proton source for, 89
Nitrenium ion group, 240
Nitrenium ion hypothesis, for amine
carcinogenicity, 133–134
Nitrenium ion intermediates, 127, 128, 362,
368
Nitrenium ion macrocyclization
strategy, 377–378
Nitrenium ion mechanism, modern
formulation of, 120
Nitrenium ion PAL agents, 97. *See also*
Photoaffinity labeling (PAL)
Nitrenium ion precursors
aryl azides as, 82–89
formation of, 80–81
Nitrenium ion protonation, 141
Nitrenium ion question, 362–369
Nitrenium ion reactions
with arenes, 152
rate constants and selectivity data for, 137
regioselectivity of, 157
TR³ spectroscopy studies of
aryl, 244–267
Nitrenium ion reactivity, 91–92
Nitrenium ion spirocyclization, 391
application to target-directed
synthesis, 401–407
Nitrenium ion substituents, 208
Nitrenium-mediated transformations,
395–396
Nitrenium PAL strategies, implementation
of, 103–104. *See also* Photoaffinity
labeling (PAL)
Nitrenium S–T splitting, 353. *See also*
Singlet–triplet splitting
Nitrenoformates, 523
Nitrenoid species, 381, 382
Nitreno radical ground states, electronic
structure of, 322–323
Nitreno radicals, 317–346

- formation of, 332
- isomeric, 318–319
- matrix isolation and spectroscopic characterization of, 331–345
- meta*, 320
- ortho*, 323
- para*, 323
- quartet state of, 333
- ring closure of, 330
- synthesizing, 331–332
- Nitrile imine, cyclic, 310
- Nitrile products, 170–171
- Nitriles, 303–304
- Nitrile ylides, 290, 291. *See also* Nitrene nitrogen
- Nitrogen atoms (N, N₂), distances/bond lengths and dihedral angles related to, 249, 250, 253. *See also* N—N entries; Pyrimidyl nitrogens
- Nitrogen extrusion, 60, 62
- Nitrogen–hydrogen bonds. *See* N—H entries
- Nitrogen–oxygen bonds. *See* N—O bond entries
- Nitrogen-to-nitrogen coupling products, 384
- Nitro groups, 296
 - Michael-facilitating, 102–103
- 2-Nitroimidazoles, 144
- Nitromethane, 385
- o*-Nitrophenyl azide (NPA), 465
 - crystalline-state photoreaction of, 466
- Nitrophenyl azides, 92
- 2-Nitrophenyl azides, fluorinated, 465–467
- p*-Nitrophenyl nitrene, triplet, 175
- Nitroxide spin label, bulky, 96
- N—N bonds, 62, 251
- N=N bond stretching vibration mode, 252–253
- N—O bond, 496, 497, 534, 538
- N—O bond heterolysis, 123
- Nonbonding interactions, 394
- Nonbonding orbitals, 321–322
- Nondegenerate orbitals, 36
- Nonnucleophilic protic solvents, 420
- Nonsolvent nucleophiles, 127
- Nonstereogenic centers, quaternary, 394
- Novak, Michael, xii, 117
- N*-protected carbazoles, 379
- N*-stabilized nitrenium ions, alkene addition of, 407–410
- N*-substituents, effect on singlet–triplet energy gaps, 350
- N*-substituted anilines, 414
- N*-sulfonyl-*N*-methoxy nitrenium ions, 393
- N- to C-substitution ratio, 152
- Nuclear medicine, 470, 472
- Nucleophile attack, 81, 104–105. *See also* Nucleophilic attack
- Nucleophiles
 - ambident, 157
 - dimethoxyamine reaction with, 411–412
 - nonsolvent, 127
 - singlet aryl nitrenium ions reaction with, 412–414
- π -Nucleophiles, reactions with, 151–157
- Nucleophilic attack, 127, 355. *See also* Nucleophile attack
- Nucleophilic interception, of aryl nitrenium ions, 373
- Nucleosides, purine, 154
- Nucleus-independent chemical shift (NICS) values, open-shell singlet state, 211
- O*-alkyl arylhydroxamates, iodine(III)-mediated spirocyclization of, 393, 395
- O*-alkyl chlorohydroxamate reactions, 389–390
- O*-alkyl hydroxamates
 - iodine(III)-mediated intramolecular oxamidation of cyclic unsaturated, 431–432, 434
 - iodine(III)-mediated intramolecular oxamidation of unsaturated, 428–429
 - spirocyclization of, 391–393
- o*-amino group, 275
- o*-amino phenyldiazomethane, 276
- O*-benzyl esters, 392
- o*-biphenyl azide, 274
- o*-biphenyl azide reaction pathways, 7
- cis*-4-Octene, 529
- trans*-4-Octene, 529
- Off-axis transitions, 335, 342
- o*-fluorophenyl nitrene, 462
- O*-heterocycle formation, 374
- O—H insertion products, 494
- o*-iminoquinone methide, 276, 277

- Olefin amidohydroxylation
 methodology, 424
- Olefins, 416–417
 adding carbonyl nitrenes to, 490
- o*-methoxy substituents, 395
- o*-methyl group, 276
- o*-nitrophenyl azide (NPA), 465
 crystalline-state photoreaction of, 466
- Open-shell nitrenes, 45–46
- Open-shell organic species, instability
 of, 192
- Open-shell singlet states, 36, 191, 192
- Open-shell states, triradical, 323
- Open-shell triplet state, 191, 192
- o*-quinone diimine, 275
- Orbital degeneracy, 36–38
- Orbital energy splitting, 192
- Orbitals
 nonbonding, 321–322
 nondegenerate, 36
- ORCA program package, 335
- Organic compounds, with antibacterial
 activity, 467–468
- Organic synthesis, application of nitrenium
 ions to, 436
- ortho*-alkyl substituents, 486
- ortho*-attack, 134
- ortho*-biphenyl azides, 4–7, 8, 14–16
- ortho*-biphenyl nitrene (*o*-BpN), 18–19
- ortho*-biphenyl nitrene protonation, 19
- ortho*-biphenyl nitrenium
 cation, 18–19
- ortho*-dinitrosobenzene intermediate, 467
- ortho*-fluorinated systems, 327
- ortho*-fluorine/fluoro substituents, 320, 460,
 461
- ortho* nitreno radical, 323
- ortho* position, 318
- ortho*-products, 127
- ortho* substituents, 208, 465, 466
- ortho* substitution, 234–235
- ¹⁸O scrambling, 130
- O*-stabilized nitrenium ions, alkene addition
 of, 410–419
- Oxidation
 of aromatic anilines, 463
 electrochemical, 392
 fluorinated aniline, 466–467
 of fluoroanilines, 463–465
- Oxime, 391
- Oxindole, 396
- Oxocarbazole derivatives, 379
- Oxocarocation character, 239–240
- Oxocarocations, 244
- Oxygen–hydrogen bonds. *See* O—H
 insertion products
- Oxygen-saturated methanol solutions, 175
- Oxygen trapping, of triplet alkyl
 nitrenes, 179–180
- PAL agents, 87, 88, 90–99, 104. *See also*
 Photoaffinity labeling (PAL)
 aryl azide, 98
 4-azido-2-nitrophenyl amine, 98–99
 3-azido-4-nitrophenyl carboxamide,
 98–99
 designing, 110
 nitrenium ion, 97
- PAL applications, 108
- PAL experiments, designing, 100
- PAL intermediates, nitrenium ions as,
 81–82
- PAL medical applications, 470
- PAL molecules, 77–78
- PAL molecule synthesis, 109
- PAL process, 452
- PAL reagent formation, 100
- PAL reagents, 93, 109
 implementation of, 109
- PAL species, generation of, 102
- PAL strategies
 for cross-linking, 99
 nitrenium, 103–104
- PAL studies, 86, 92, 96–97
- PAL synthetic photoprobes, 469, 470
- para*-amino group, electron-donating
 capacity of, 102
- para*-biphenyl azides (*p*-BpN₃), 4–7,
 14–16
 ultrafast laser photolysis of, 17–18
- para*-biphenyl nitrenium cation
 (*p*-BpNH⁺), 17–18
- para*-carbon attack, 151

- para*-electron-donating groups, 89
- para*-electron-donating substituents, 102
- para* nitreno radical, 323
- para*-phenyl-substituted phenyl nitrenium ions, TR³ spectroscopy of, 230–235
- para* position, 317, 318
- para*- σ -complex, 153
- para*-substituents, 39, 244
- para*-substituted hydroxylamines, 119
- para*-substituted perfluorophenyl azides, 470–472
- para* substituted phenyl nitrenium ions, 201, 202
- para*-substituted products, 119–120
- para*-thioethers, 102
- para*-tosyl ester, rearrangement of, 130
- Parent diphenyl nitrenium ion, 415
- Parent nitrenium ion, 350, 353–354, 358–360
- PBE/TZ2P level of theory, 485, 487, 505
- p*-biphenyl nitrene, singlet, 275
- Pentafluoroaniline (PFA), 455
- Pentafluorophenyl azide (PFPhN₃), 454–458
 - product distribution after photolysis of, 456
- Pentafluorophenyl nitrene, singlet, 454, 455, 457
- Pentane, 140
- 4-Pentenamides, iodine(III)-mediated cyclization of, 422–423
- 4-Pentynamides, iodine(III)-mediated cyclization of, 424
- Perfluorinated quartet systems, 324
- Perfluorophenyl azides
 - para*-substituted, 470–472
 - photochemistry of iodosubstituted, 472
 - photoreactivity of, 472
- Perhydrohistrionicotoxin, synthesis of, 404
- Pericyclic process, nitrenium ion-based, 356
- Peroxy radicals, triplet, 180
- pH dependence, 155–156
- pH-dependent trapping, 149
- 9-Phenanthridinyl nitrene, Type II ring opening to, 304–305
- Phenanthridones, 401
- Phenols, 375
- 2-Phenyl-3-cyanoindole, 288
- Phenyl azide(s) (PhN₃), 12
 - Brønsted acid-catalyzed decomposition of, 373
 - difference density plots for, 63
 - excited state of, 64
 - IR spectra of, 13–14
 - photochemistry of, 13–14, 83, 319, 453–454
 - photochemistry of fluorinated, 454–458
 - photolysis of, 3, 121–122, 170
 - reaction pathways for, 14
 - substituted, 64
 - thermolysis of, 121–122
 - ultrafast photolysis of, 22
- Phenyl azide derivatives, 465
- Phenyl azides in amines, photochemistry of fluorinated, 459–463
- Phenyl azide studies, 85
- Phenyl carbene, 312
- Phenyl carbene derivative, 304
- N*-Phenylhydroxylamines, *meta*-substituted, 120
- Phenyl nitrene(s), 46, 277, 285–286, 307, 308, 318–319, 320
 - EPR spectroscopy on, 325–326
 - with fluorine substituents, 326–327
 - generation of, 325
 - para*-substituted, 39
 - singlet, 454, 457, 459–462
 - singlet and triplet states of, 37–38
 - singlet vs. triplet molecular structure of, 41–42
 - triplet, 454, 457
- Phenyl nitrene-2-yl radical, 339–345
- Phenyl nitrene-4-yl radical, 331–339
- Phenyl nitrene decay, 22
- Phenyl nitrene derivatives, triplet, 180
- Phenyl nitrene irradiation, weak signals following, 339
- Phenyl nitrene ring expansion, 274
- Phenyl nitrene states, 42
- Phenyl nitrene triplet ground state, 317
- Phenyl nitrenium, 200–201
- Phenyl nitrenium cation, 22–23
- Phenyl nitrenium ion(s) (PhNH⁺), 22–23, 203, 205
 - formation of, 371–372
 - para* substituted, 201, 202
 - singlet, 201

- TR³ spectra of acetamido-substituted, 240–244
- TR³ spectra of alkoxy-substituted, 235–240
- TR³ spectroscopy of *para*-phenyl-substituted, 230–235
- Phenylnitrine, 47
- Phenyl rings, bond lengths in, 233
- Phenyl substituents, 352–353
- Phenyl-substituted analogues, 294–295
- Phillips, David Lee, xii, 217
- Phosphinoylnitrene, 67
- Phosphinyl azides, 67, 531–535
- Phosphinyl nitrenes, generation and properties of, 531–535
- Phosphofructokinase-1, 108–109
- Phosphonate, 375
- Phosphoryl acids, 535–541
- Phosphoryl azides, 67
- rearrangement to amide, 540
- Phosphoryl nitrene(s), 67, 68–69
- generation and properties of, 531, 535–541
- singlet, 541, 538
- Phosphoryl nitrene reactions, singlet, 537
- Phosphyl azides
- excited states of, 68
- structure and photochemistry of, 67–69
- Photoactive bifunctional chelating agents, 474
- Photoaffinity labeling (PAL), 49, 70, 451–453, 469–473. *See also* PAL entries
- aryl azides in, 470
- aryl nitrenium ion applications in, 90–102
- increasing application of, 77–78
- intermediates involved in, 203
- nitrenium ions in, 77–115
- Photoaffinity labeling agent, 78
- Photoaffinity labeling experiments, 474
- Photoaffinity-labeling systems, development of, 85
- Photoaffinity labels, in studying biological processes, 93
- Photochemical analogue, 472
- Photochemical bifunctional chelating agents (BFCAs), 472–473
- Photochemical decomposition
- of acyl azides, 483
- of carbonyl azides, 489
- Photochemical generation, of 2-quinolyl nitrene, 311
- Photochemical hydrogen abstraction, 455
- Photochemically induced insertion reactions, 469, 470
- Photochemical precursors,
- N*-aminopyridinium salts as, 139
- Photochemical probes, bifunctional, 469–473
- Photochemical reactions
- of aryl azides, 452–453
- nitrenium ions in, 131
- Photochemical ring expansion, 274
- Photochemical wavelength-dependent reactions, 2
- Photochemistry
- of aryl azides, 1–31, 320, 321, 473
- of azides, 35
- of azidoformate, 522
- of *N*-benzoyl dibenzothiophene sulfilimine, 514
- of diphenylphosphoryl azide, 541
- of fluorinated phenyl azides, 454–458
- of fluorinated phenyl azides in amines, 459–463
- of fluorophenyl azides, 454–455
- of methoxycarbonyl azide, 521
- of 2-naphthoyl azide, 507
- of *o*-nitrophenyl azide, 466
- of phenyl azide, 319, 453–454
- of symmetrically substituted nitrenes, 328, 329
- Photoconjugation, of bifunctional probes, 474
- Photo-crosslinking, 49
- Photo-Curtius rearrangement, of carbonyl azides, 509
- Photodissociation mechanisms, of aryl azides, 58–59
- Photoexcitation, of 2-fluorenyl azide, 266
- Photo-fragmentation, of 1,3,5-triazine-2,4,6-trinitrene, 309
- Photo-induced azido cleavage, in azidoalkanes, 183–184, 185
- Photo-induced dissociation, 13
- Photoinsertion, 105–106

- Photolysis. *See also* Matrix photolysis;
 Ultrafast photolysis
 of acetonitrile, 529–530
 acetophenone-sensitized, 493
 of acyl azide, 505
 of 1-aminopyridinium perchlorate, 353
 of 1-aminoquinolinium perchlorate, 359
 of anthranilium salts, 123
 of anthranils, 122–123
 of aromatic azides, 2
 of aryl azides, 380
 of azides, 200
 of azidoadamantane, 169
 of azidoalkanes, 168–170, 171–173,
 173–185
 of azido chloropyrazine, 291
 of azidoformate, 522–523
 of 1-azidophosphetan oxide, 532
 of 1-benzisoxazolium perchlorates, 357
 benzophenone-sensitized, 493
 of biaryl tetrazoles, 380–381
 of *tert*-butyl(mesityl)-phosphininc
 azide, 533
 of carbonyl azides, 483, 492–493
 of diarylphosphinyl azides, 532
 of diazirines, 2
 of diethylphosphoryl azide, 535–536
 of diphenylphosphinyl azide, 533
 of geminal diazidoalkanes, 170–171
 of hydrazoic acid, 54
 of 4-hydroxyphenyl azides, 275
 of pentafluorophenyl azide, 456
 of phenyl azides, 3, 121–122, 170
 solid-state, 176, 177
 of sulfonyl azide, 525, 528
 of tosyl azide, 526
 of *N*-tosyliminodibenzothioethene, 529
 triplet-sensitized, 135, 208
Photolysis products, generated in acid, 122–
 123
Photolytic generation, of *N-tert*-Butyl-*N*-
 aryl nitrenium ions, 135
Photoprobes, synthetic, 469, 470
Photoreactions, vs. intramolecular energy
 transfer in alkyl azides, 180–185
Photoreactivity, of perfluorophenyl
 azides, 472
Photosensitized decomposition, of
 azides, 521
Phthalimido nitrenium ion, 199
N-Phthalimido substituents, 387–388
Picosecond infrared (IR) studies, 15
Picosecond Kerr gated time-resolved
 resonance Raman (ps-KTR³)
 experiments, 223–224.
 See also ps-KTR³ spectra
Picosecond TR3 spectroscopy
 experiments, 221, 222
 π -electron donors, 39, 40
 π -facial selectivity, 393–394
 π -nucleophiles, reactions with, 151–157
Pipek–Mezey localization, 324
 π -route to heterocycles, 362–363
Pivalic acid esters, hydrolysis kinetics
 of, 128–129
Pivaloyl azide, 66, 490–491
Platz, Matthew S., xii, 1, 70
PNU-95666E preparation, 396
Polar aprotic solvents, 153
Polar protic solvents, 153
Polycyclic aryl nitrenes, 85
Polyfluorinated aryl nitrenes, 50, 451–452
Polyfluorination, 457
Polymeric materials, magnetic properties
 of, 192
Polymeric tar formation, 12
Population decay, 6
p orbitals, 191, 192
Potential energy surface (PES), 483, 484,
 486, 487, 488
Precarcinogens, 123
Precursor azides, 70. *See also* Nitrenium ion
 precursors
Primary acyl nitrenium ions, 401
Primary amines, 388
Product trapping studies, 206–207
Propiophenone radical, 176, 177
Protein reactivities, reactive amino acid
 content and, 92
Proteins, mapping, 108
Protic solvents, 46
 nonnucleophilic, 420
Protonated triplet nitrene, 201
Protonating nitrenes, 3
Protonation, 86–87.
 See also Deprotonation
 aryl nitrene, 140, 141
 aryl nitrile, 12

- Protonation (*Continued*)
 of electron-rich aryl nitrenes, 88
 from the higher-energy closed-shell
 singlet state, 51–52
 hydrazoic acid, 359
 nitrene, 47–49, 140
 nitrenium ion, 141
 singlet nitrene, 118–119
 triplet aryl nitrene, 141
Protonation rate constant, 19, 20–21, 25
Protonation rates, 86–87
 nitrene, 27
Proton-donating ability measures, 26
Proton sources, methanol as, 89
Proton transfer reactions, 17
ps-KTR³ spectra, 223, 224, 225, 228.
 See also Picosecond Kerr gated time-
 resolved resonance Raman (ps-KTR³)
 experiments
pUC19 plasmid, 156
Pump and probe laser pulses, 219–221, 222
Pump–probe spectra, 221
Purine azides, 104–110
Purine nucleosides, 154
2-Pyrazinyl carbene, 280, 281, 287
2-Pyrazinyl nitrenes, 289–292
Pyrazoloquinolin-4-ones, 399
Pyrazolotriazole, 275
Pyridazinyl carbenes, 301, 302
3-Pyridazinyl carbenes, 297–298
 rearrangement to 2-pyridyl
 nitrene, 298
3-Pyridazinyl nitrenes, 297–298
Pyridine, nitrenium ions based on, 212
Pyridine molecular probe, 455, 460
Pyridinium ions, laser flash photolysis
 of, 211
Pyridinyl azide, 64
3-Pyridyl carbene, ring opening of, 286
Pyridyl carbenes, 277–278
2-Pyridyl carbenes, 285, 286
2-Pyridyl nitrene precursors, 284
2-Pyridyl nitrenes, 278
 3-pyridazinyl carbene rearrangement
 to, 298
 Type II ring opening to, 299–302
3-Pyridyl nitrenes, 280, 281
 ring opening of, 287
4-Pyridyl nitrenes, 280, 281
Pyrimidine, nitrenium ions based on, 212
2-Pyrimidinyl nitrenes, Type II ring opening
 to, 305–309
4-Pyrimidinyl nitrenes, 289–292
2-Pyrimidyl nitrenium ion, 145
Pyrimidyl nitrogens, 145
Pyroglutamate derivatives, 405
Pyrolysis, of diphenylphosphinyl
 azide, 531. *See also* Thermolysis
Pyrrolicarbonitriles, 299–300
Pyrrolidine derivatives, 419–420
Pyrrolidines, 362
Pyrrolidinones, 419
Pyrrolo[2,1-*c*][1,4]benzodiazepines, 398
Pyrrolo[2,3-*f*]diazepinone, 398
Quantum yield studies, of aryl
 azides, 57–58
Quartet species, ZFS parameters of, 339
Quartet spin system, 344
Quartet states, 318–319
 of nitreno radicals, 333
Quartet systems, perfluorinated, 324
Quaternary stereogenic/nonstereogenic
 centers, 394
Quaternary tetrahydroisoquinoline-3-
 carboxylic acid, 405
Quenching, 171, 172
 of 4-biphenyl nitrenium ion, 255
 fluorescence, 495
Quenching experiments, transient
 absorption, 253–255, 266
Quinazoline analogue, 305, 308
4-Quinazolinyll carbene, 288, 289
1-Quinazolinyll nitrene, 292–296
2-Quinazolinyll nitrenes, Type II ring
 opening to, 305–309
Quinodiimines, 83
Quinoidal character, 234
Quinoline, 399
Quinolones, 468
2-Quinolyl nitrene
 photochemical generation of, 311
 Type II ring opening to, 302
3-Quinolyl nitrene, 287
Quinone, 84
o-Quinone diimine, 275
Quinonoid compounds, 150
Quinonoid species, neutral, 149, 150

- 2-Quinoxalinylnitrene, 292–296
Quintet systems, high-spin, 317–318
- Radical chain mechanism, 364–365, 366, 368
Radical recombination, 332
Raman activity, 252–253
Raman band frequencies, 229–230
Raman bands, 224–225, 226, 228, 229,
 231–232, 242
 resonance, 245
Raman features, 257, 258
Raman spectra, 221, 235, 261
 transient resonance, 237, 238
Raman spectroscopy, ix
 time-resolved resonance, 156, 217–272
Raman vibrational frequencies, 232
Ranaweera, Ranaweera A. A. U., xii, 167
Random-phase approximation (RPA), 238,
 242
Ras protein, 103
Rate constants, 145–146, 511–513, 537. *See also* Decomposition rate constants;
 Hydrolysis rate constants; Protonation
 rate constant
 absolute, 511, 512
 bimolecular, 511, 512, 528
 for nitrenium ion reactions, 137
 for nitrenium ions, 91
 for ring expansion, 4
Reaction medium, role of, 355
Reaction products, 127, 132, 134, 148–149
 isolated, 133, 134
Reactions, with aryl amines, 79–80
Reactive amino acid content, protein
 reactivities and, 92
Reactive esters, hydrolysis kinetics of, 127
Reactive intermediates
 advances in understanding of, ix–x
 focus on, vii
 study of, 34
Reactive singlet nitrenes, 49
Reactivity, influence of electronic
 configurations on, 193
Reactivity studies, of nitrenes, 52–53
Rearrangement. *See also* Bamberger
 rearrangement; Carbene–nitrene
 rearrangements; Curtius rearrangement;
 Hofmann rearrangement; Nitrene
 rearrangement; Photo-Curtius
 rearrangement; Singlet nitrene
 rearrangement; Wagner–Meerwein
 rearrangement; Wolff rearrangement
acid-catalyzed, 390–391
of 2-azabicyclo[2,2,1]heptane, 367
aziridinium ion, 408–409
carbene–carbene, 298
N-chloramine, 369
of *N*-chloro-*N*-alkyl nitrenium ions, 371
Curtius-like, 540
of dimethylphosphinyl nitrene, 534–535
of dimethylphosphoryl azide, 539
of formyl nitrene, 505
in methanol, 130
nitrene–carbene, 277
of *para*-tosyl ester, 130
of phosphoryl azide to amidate, 540
of 3-pyridazinyl carbene to 2-pyridyl
 nitrene, 298
of singlet phosphoryl nitrene, 540
unimolecular, 170–171
Rearrangement barriers, 197–198
Rearrangement reactions, 329–330
Recombination, radical, 332
Red compound, 308
Reduced metabolites, 144
Regioselectivity, 156, 157, 376, 377
 of hydroxamate aziridinium ion ring
 opening, 430
 of nitrenium ion reactions, 157
Resonance Raman bands, 245
Resonance-stabilized iminium ions, 354
Resonance structures, for carbonyl azides, 65
Restricted active space CASSCF
 computations (RASSCF), 43
Ribosomes, tRNA binding to, 107–108
Ring carbodiimides, 278–279
Ring closure
 activation barriers for nitrene, 328–329
 of nitreno radicals, 330
Ring contraction, 284–285
 of alkyl nitrenium ions, 369–371
 heteroaryl and aryl nitrene, 311–312
 of nitrenium ions, 369, 370
Ring contraction mechanisms, 312
Ring expansion, 88, 140, 274–284, 308–309
 of alkyl nitrenium ions, 369–371
 of heteroaryl nitrenes, 310
 rate constant for, 457

- Ring expansion products, 532
Ring nitrenes, six-membered, 273–274
Ring opening, 208, 209, 285–309, 430
 types of nitrene, 311–312
Ring-opening products, 532
Ring-opening reactions, identifying, 311
Ring-substituted biphenyl nitrenium ions, 154
Rokita, Steven E., viii
Rotational stability/motion, 55–56
Rotational state distribution, of HN_3
 dissociation photoproducts, 55

 S_0 to S_2 transition, 4–5
Sample handling/light collection
 system, 220–221
Sander, Wolfram, xii, 317
Scallop myosin studies, 95–96
SecA protein, 109
Secondary amine formation, 364
Second-order rate constants, for nitrenium ions, 91
Selectivity data, 136
 for nitrenium ion reactions, 137
Sensitization studies, internal triplet, 57
Sensitized decomposition, 495
Sensitized photolysis, 135, 171–173
Seven-membered ring intermediates, 279
Short-lived intermediates, 473
 σ -complexes, 388
 σ orbitals, 191, 192
 $\sigma\pi\pi$ -triradicals, 318
Single electron transfer (SET), 383
Single-reference methods, 43
Singlet 2-fluorenyl nitrene (^1FIN), 25
Singlet 2-fluorenyl nitrenium ion, 225
Singlet 2-naphthyl nitrene ($^12\text{-NpN}$), 20
 cyclization of, 11–12
Singlet 4-ethoxyphenyl nitrenium ion, 237
Singlet 4-methoxyphenyl nitrenium ion, 237
Singlet acyl nitrenes, electronic structure of, 496
Singlet alkyl nitrenes, 168
Singlet aryl nitrene(s), 141
 branching pathways of, 45
Singlet aryl nitrene protonation, 47–48
Singlet aryl nitrenium ions, 141
 reaction with nucleophiles, 412–414
 stabilization of, 352, 353
Singlet benzoyl nitrene reactions, 510–514
 with methanol, 513–514
Singlet carbenes, 87
Singlet carbonyl nitrenes, 41, 490, 505, 506
Singlet dimethylphosphoryl nitrene, 538
Singlet fluorophenyl nitrene ($^1\text{FPhN}$), 463, 464
Singlet formyl nitrene, cyclic structure of, 497–498
Singlet ground state, 515–516
Singlet ground-state nitrenium ions, 349
Singlet ground-state nitrenes, closed-shell, 40
Singlet ion reduction, 132
Singlet methyl nitrene, 170
Singlet nitrene, 521, 541
 central role of, 44–52
Singlet nitrene configuration, substituent effects on, 40–41
Singlet nitrene decay, 17, 18
Singlet nitrene insertion, 470
Singlet nitrene lifetime extension, through decay channel inhibition, 49–50
Singlet nitrene protonation, 118–119
Singlet nitrene rearrangement, fluorination and, 460–462
Singlet nitrenes, 3, 17, 27, 87–88, 167, 310, 509, 523, 542
 closed-shell, 87–88
 reactive, 49
 reactivity and decay channels of, 35
 triplet nitrenes vs., 35
 typical reactions of, 481
Singlet nitrene states, 36
Singlet nitrenium ions, 407–408, 421, 426
Singlet *o*-biphenyl nitrene ($^1o\text{-BpN}$), 18–19
 protonation of, 19
Singlet *p*-biphenyl nitrene, 275
Singlet pentafluorophenyl nitrene ($^1\text{PFPhN}$), 454, 455, 457
Singlet phenyl nitrene decay, 22
Singlet phenyl nitrenes (^1PhN), 170, 454, 457, 459–462, 466, 470
Singlet phenyl nitrenium ion, 201
Singlet phosphoryl nitrene reactions, 537
Singlet phosphoryl nitrenes, 538, 541
 rearrangement of, 540

- Singlet reactions, 134–135
- Singlet species, 508. *See also* Singlet state species
- Singlet state designations, ambiguity in, 36–38
- Singlet-state iminium ion, 197
- Singlet-state parent nitrenium ion ($^1\text{NH}_2$), 358
- Singlet state phenyl nitrene, 37–38
- Singlet states, 41
- protonation from higher-energy closed-shell, 51–52
- Singlet state species, 214. *See also* Singlet species
- Singlet sulfonyl nitrenes, 527
- Singlet–triplet (S–T) configuration orderings, 40
- Singlet–triplet (S–T) energy differences/gaps/separation (ΔE_{st}), 196, 198, 237, 238, 241
- in alkyl nitrenes, 170
 - in alkyl nitrenium ion, 196, 198
 - effect of *N*-substituents on, 350
 - in heteroaryl nitrenium ions, 213
 - of nitrenes, 38–39
- Singlet–triplet splitting, 496, 498, 515, 516–518, 530, 531, 542
- Singlet–triplet state nitrenium ions, optimized geometries for, 351
- Singly occupied molecular orbitals (SOMOs), 337, 338. *See also* SOMO densities
- Singly occupied molecular orbital wavefunctions, 42
- Six-membered ring nitrenes, 273–274
- Solid-state photolysis, 176, 177
- Solvatochromic solvent parameters, 25–26
- Solvent molecules, 59
- Solvent polarity, 507, 508
- Solvent radicals, 494–495
- Solvents
- aprotic, 46
 - halogenated, 362
 - influence of, 24–27
 - influence on nitrenium ion formation, 25–27
 - polar aprotic, 153
 - polar protic, 153
 - protic, 46
- Solvent systems, nitrenium ions in, 139–140
- Solvolysis
- of aryl azide, 375
 - of bicyclic *N*-chloramines, 361–362
 - of *N*-chloramine, 196
 - of *N*-chloramine precursor, 196
 - of *N*-chloroaniline derivatives, 193
 - of *N*-chloroaziridines, 356
 - of cyclohexene, 363
 - of cyclohexyl *N*-chloramines, 368
 - of *N*-*tert*-butyl-*N*-chloroanilines, 121
- SOMO densities, 205. *See also* Singly occupied molecular orbitals (SOMOs)
- Species decay, 225
- Spectroscopic characterization, of nitreno radicals, 331–345
- Spectroscopic signatures, of nitrenes, 34
- Spectroscopic studies, x
- Spectroscopy. *See also* Time-resolved
- transient absorption spectroscopy experiments
 - electron spin resonance, 176–178
 - fast laser, ix
 - femtosecond, 53
 - infrared, 175
 - laser transient, 85
 - matrix isolation, 3
 - Raman, ix
 - time-resolved, 52
 - time-resolved resonance Raman, 156, 217–272
 - time-resolved vibrational, 207
 - transient absorption, 173–175
 - ultrafast, 17
 - ultrafast electronic, 13
 - ultrafast time-resolved, 3
 - ultrafast time-resolved resonance Raman, 221–222
 - ultrafast transient absorption, 3
 - ultrafast UV–Vis, 14, 15, 27
- Spin density distribution, 330–331
- Spin-forbidden processes, 52, 58
- Spin inversion, 362
- Spin label, bulky nitroxide, 96
- Spin–orbit coupling (SOC), 45, 325, 335, 336, 342
- Spin–orbit coupling forbidden process, 52
- Spin purification procedures, 43
- Spin–spin integrals, 335–337

- Spin–spin interactions, 337, 342
Spin-unrestricted natural orbitals (UNOs), 324
Spirane carbocation intermediate, 388–389
Spiroazetidine, 421
Spiroazirene, 300
Spirocyclic β -lactam formation, 393
Spirocyclization. *See also* *N*-Acyl nitrenium ion spirocyclization
 of *O*-alkyl hydroxamates, 391–393
 in annulation reactions, 399
 iodine(III)-mediated, 393, 395
 nitrenium ion, 391
Spirocyclization products, nitrenium ions and, 420
Spirodienone, 391
Spirolactams, 388, 399
Spirolactones, 374
Spirooxindole ring system, 396
Stabilized nitrenium ions, 131, 132, 387
 intermolecular alkene addition of, 407–419
 intramolecular alkene addition of, 418–437
Stable salt formation, 351–352
Stereogenic/nonstereogenic centers, quaternary, 394
Stereoselectivity, 395
Stern–Volmer analysis, 68
4-Stilbenyl ions, 136
Strong π donors, 40, 41
Styrene-based substrates, cyclization of, 427
Styrenes, intermolecular
 hydrazidohydroxylation of, 410
Subnanosecond transient studies, 89
Substituent donation, 37, 38–39, 41
Substituent effects, on singlet nitrene configuration, 40–41
Substituents
 carbonyl, 393
 o-methoxy, 395
 ortho-alkyl, 486
4-Substituents, effects on kinetic stabilities, 136
N-Substituents, effects of, 136–138
4-Substituted anilines, 357
Substituted aryl hydroxylamines, 372
N-Substituted benzidine ions, 142
2-Substituted indoles, 383
Substituted phenyl azides, 64
2-Substituted pyroglutamate derivatives, 405
Substitution. *See also* Alkyl substitution;
 N- to C-substitution ratio
 alkene, 427–428
 alkyl, 207–208
 electrophilic, 365
 fluorine, 462
 halogen, 194–195
 intramolecular aromatic, 376, 379, 384–395, 401
 intramolecular electrophilic, 377–378, 381, 382
 methoxy, 199
 methyl, 197
 unsymmetrical, 328
N-Substitution products, 153
Sulfate esters, 218
Sulfilmines, 514, 515, 516, 528, 529
Sulfonamides, 525
N-Sulfonatooxyacetanilides, hydrolysis of, 128
Sulfonyl azide photolysis, 525, 528
Sulfonyl azides, structure and photochemistry of, 69
Sulfonyl nitrenes, 530, 531
 generation and properties of, 524–531
 reactions with aromatics, 527
 singlet, 527
N-Sulfonyl-*N*-methoxy nitrenium ions, 393
Superacid media, 120
“Super electrophile,” 359
Swain acidity, 48
Swain acidity parameters, 25, 26, 27
Symmetrically substituted nitrenes, photochemistry of, 328, 329
Symmetry relaxation, 37
syn-addition products, 425
syn–*anti* isomerization, 485
Syn/anti-problem, 107
syn-carbonyl azides, 486
syn (*cis*) conformers, 65, 66, 486, 487
 of azides, 488
Synthetic nitrenium ion chemistry, 348
Synthetic nitrenium ion field, future challenges in, 436
Synthetic photoprobes, 469, 470

- (–)-TAN1251A, synthesis of, 402–403
Tar formation, 12
Target-directed synthesis
 application of *N*-acyl nitrenium ion
 annulation to, 395–401
 application of *N*-acyl nitrenium ion
 spirocyclization to, 401–407
Tautomeric ions, 143
Tautomeric nitrenium ion equilibrium, 143
Tautomeric reactions, 467
Tautomerization, azide–tetrazole, 106
tert-butyl(mesityl)-phosphinic azide,
 photolysis of, 533
Tetrahydrobenzazepinone, 396–397
Tetrahydroisoquinoline-3-carboxylic acid,
 quaternary, 405
Tetrazoles, 292, 293
Tetrazolophenanthridine, matrix photolysis
 of, 311
Tetrazolopyridazine, 297
Tetrazolopyridines, Type II ring opening
 to, 299
Theoretical methods, maturation of, 35
Theoretical treatments, of nitrenes and
 nitrenium ions, ix–x
Thermal activation, of azidoalkanes,
 168–170
Thermal cyclization, 466
Thermal decomposition
 of acetyl azide, 484–485
 of acyl azides, 483
Thermal precursors, *N*-aminopyridinium
 salts as, 139
Thermal reactions, nitrenium ions in, 131
Thermal ring expansion, 274
Thermolysis
 of *cis*-2-azidostilbene, 381, 383
 of geminal diazidoalkanes, 170–171
 of phenyl azide, 121–122
 of tosyl azide, 526
2-Thiocytidine (S_2C), 101–102
Thiol groups, linked, 94
Thioxanthone (TX), 494
Time-dependent density functional theory
 calculations, 55
Time-resolved infrared (TRIR) absorption
 experiments, 218
Time-resolved infrared (IR)
 spectra, 14–16
Time-resolved infrared (TRIR)
 spectroscopy, 503, 504, 506, 515–516
Time-resolved resonance Raman (TR^3)
 spectroscopy, 156, 268. *See also*
 Nanosecond TR^3 (ns- TR^3)
 spectroscopy; TR^3 spectra
 of acetamido-substituted phenyl nitrenium
 ions, 240–244
 of alkoxy-substituted phenyl nitrenium
 ions, 235–240
 of aryl nitrenium ions, 217–272
 of *para*-phenyl-substituted phenyl
 nitrenium ions, 230–235
Time-resolved resonance Raman
 spectroscopy studies, of aryl nitrenium
 ion reactions, 244–267
Time-resolved spectroscopy, 52
Time-resolved transient absorption
 spectroscopy experiments, 218
Time-resolved vibrational
 spectroscopy, 207
Ti:sapphire oscillator/amplifier
 systems, 221–222
Toluene capture, 457
Toluene studies, 454–455
4-Tolyl ions, 136
Tosyl azide, 526
N-Tosyliminodibenzothioethene, photolysis
 of, 529
Tosyl nitrenes, triplet, 524, 525, 528
 TR^3 spectra, 244–245, 259, 268. *See also*
 Time-resolved resonance Raman (TR^3)
 spectroscopy
trans 4,4'-azobisbiphenyl species, 251
trans-aziridine, 491–492
trans-azobisbiphenyl pathway, 248–251
trans azo cations, 252
trans azo isomer, 246
trans/cis ratios, 516
trans (*anti*) conformers, 65, 66
Transfer RNA (tRNA), 100–101
 binding to the ribosome, 107–108
Transient absorption, 10–11, 537–538, 541
Transient absorption bands, 7, 9, 235, 230
Transient absorption quenching
 experiments, 253–255, 266
Transient absorption spectra, 6, 7–9, 11, 18,
 23, 24, 527
Transient absorption spectroscopy, 173–175

- Transient resonance Raman spectra, 230–231, 232, 235, 236, 237, 238, 241, 242
- Transient resonance Raman vibrational frequencies, 237–238
- Transient spectra, 173, 174, 522
- Transient studies, 85
- Transitions
- axial, 342
 - off-axis, 335, 342
- Transition states
- for cyclization, 462
 - of diazirine formation, 47
- Trapping, pH-dependent, 149. *See also* Oxygen trapping; Product trapping studies
- Trapping mechanisms, 132, 135, 136, 139
- Triaminobenzenes, 95
- Triatomic nitrenium ions, 194–195
- Triazepine-2,4-dione nucleoside, 279
- Triazine, nitrenium ions based on, 212
- 1,3,5-Triazine-2,4,6-trinitrene, photo-fragmentation of, 309
- Triazolium ions, 212
- Triazolopyridazine, 297
- Trifluoroacetamide, 375
- Trifluoroacetate, 425, 427
- Trifluoroacetic acid (TFA), 375, 414, 426
- Trifluoroacetoxyamidation
- iodine(III)-mediated cyclization via, 422–423, 424
 - of unsaturated *N*-acylaminophthalimides, 435–436
- Trifluoroethanol, 391
- Trimethylpyridinium salts, 139
- Trimethylsilyl triflate (TMSOTf), 412
- Triphenylmethyl radicals, 183
- Triplet 4-ethoxyphenyl nitrenium ion, 237
- Triplet 4-methoxyphenyl nitrenium ion, 237
- Triplet alkyl nitrene formation, 169, 185–186
- Triplet alkyl nitrenes, *x*, 167–189
- hydrogen atom abstraction by, 178–179
 - oxygen trapping of, 179–180
 - reactivity of, 186
 - in solution, 173–176
 - solution reactivity of, 176–178
 - stability of, 178
- Triplet aryl nitrene protonation, 141
- Triplet benzoyl nitrene, 175
- Triplet benzoyl nitrene, electronic structure of, 501–502
- Triplet carbonyl nitrene reactions, 495
- Triplet-derived products, 140
- Triplet energy transfer, 181–182
- Triplet free energy surface, 538–540
- Triplet ground state, 194, 210, 495
- phenyl nitrene, 317
- Triplet ground-state nitrenes, 40, 44, 45
- Triplet ground states, 192
- Triplet ketone, electron configuration of, 182
- Triplet methyl nitrene, 171
- Triplet N₂, 58–59
- Triplet nitrene(s), 35, 49, 87, 174–175, 292–293, 305, 306, 327, 469, 495–496, 514, 528, 540, 541
- as building blocks for high-spin assemblies, 168
 - cryogenic matrices in, 46
 - destabilized, 178, 179
 - ZFS parameters of, 326
- Triplet nitrene detection, 537
- Triplet nitrene intermediates, 167–168
- Triplet nitrene lifetime (τ), 537
- Triplet nitrenium ion, 208–209
- Triplet peroxy radicals, 180
- Triplet phenyl nitrene (³PhN), 454, 457, 470
- Triplet phenyl nitrene derivatives, 180
- Triplet phenyl nitrene states, 37–38
- Triplet *p*-nitrophenyl nitrene, 175
- Triplets, ground-state, 350
- Triplet sensitization, 171, 185–186
- Triplet-sensitized photolysis, 135, 208
- of azidoalkanes, 171–173, 173–185
 - of carbonyl azides, 492–493
 - of diazidoalkane, 172–173
- Triplet sensitizers, 494
- Triplet species, intramolecular 5-*exo-trig* cyclization of, 364
- Triplet stabilization, 208
- Triplet-state nitrenium ion, 362
- Triplet states, 349
- electronic configurations of, 353
 - excited, 57
- Triplet tosyl nitrenes, 524, 525, 528
- Triradical open-shell states, 323
- Triradicals, 318–319
- Tris-*tert*-butylphenyl azide, 281

- Tryptophan, 94–95
- Two-pulse nanosecond TR³
 experiment, 219, 220. *See also*
 Nanosecond TR³ spectroscopy
- Two-pulse picosecond TR³
 spectrometer, 222
- 2-substituted indoles, 383
- 2-substituted pyroglutamate
 derivatives, 405
- Type I ring opening, 285
 to nitrile ylides, 285–298
- Type II ring opening, 285
 to nitrenes/diradicals, 298–309
- Tyrocidine synthesis, 107
- Ultrafast electronic spectroscopy, 13
- Ultrafast infrared (IR) studies, 12–16
- Ultrafast laser flash photolysis (LFP), 4, 9–10
 of *para*-biphenyl azide, 17–18
 of 1-naphthyl azide, 7, 8
- Ultrafast photolysis, 5
 of 1-chloro-2-naphthyl azide, 21
 of 2-fluorenyl azide, 24–25
 of phenyl azide, 22
- Ultrafast spectroscopy, 17
- Ultrafast time-resolved resonance Raman
 (TR³) spectroscopy, 221–222
- Ultrafast time-resolved spectroscopy, 3
- Ultrafast time-resolved studies, of aryl azide
 photochemistry, 1–31
- Ultrafast time-resolved UV–Vis
 spectroscopic methods, 27
- Ultrafast transient absorption
 spectroscopy, 3
- Ultrafast UV–Vis spectroscopy, 14, 15, 27
- Ultrafast UV–Vis studies, 4–12, 13, 15
- Ultraviolet (UV) excitation, 4. *See also*
 UV–Vis entries
 of alkoxyphenyl azides, 235
- Ultraviolet (UV) irradiation, of
 nitrenes, 328, 329, 330
- Ultraviolet (UV) photoexcitation, 16
- Unimolecular rearrangements, 170–171
- Unrestricted density functional theory
 (UDFT), 43
- Unsaturated chloramines, 365
- Unsaturated *N*-acylaminophthalimides,
 iodine(III)-mediated intramolecular
 trifluoroacetoxyamidation of, 435–436
- Unsaturated *N*-chloramines, cyclization
 of, 362–369
- Unsaturated *O*-alkyl hydroxamates, iodine
 (III)-mediated intramolecular
 oxamidation of, 428–429
- Unsymmetrical substitution, 328
- UV–Vis spectroscopy, 203. *See also*
 Ultraviolet (UV) entries
 ultrafast, 14, 15, 27
- UV–Vis studies, ultrafast, 4–12, 13, 15
- Vacuum pyrolysis, of diphenylphosphinyl
 azide, 531
- Valence shell electron pair repulsion
 (VSEPR), 194
- Vertical excitations, 60
- Vibrational bands, 238
- Vibrational cooling (VC), 6, 9, 25,
 506
- Vibrational frequencies, 232, 233, 237
 transient resonance Raman, 237–238
- Vibrational modes, 56
 nitrogen–atom related, 252–253
- Vibrational spectra, 218
- Vibronic coupling, 45
- Vinyl azides, structure and photochemistry
 of, 57
- Vinyl cation, 424, 425
- Vinyl nitrenium ions, 199–200
- 2-Vinylpyridines, 277
- 4-Vinyl substituents, effects on kinetic
 stabilities, 136
- Vitamin D₃, 99–100
- Voskresenska, Valentyna, xii, 77
- Vyas, Shubham, xii, 33
- Wagner–Meerwein rearrangement, 361,
 366, 367, 368
- Wang, Jin, xii, 1
- Wang, Yue-Ting, xii, 117
- Wardrop, Duncan J., xii, 347
- Water–acetonitrile solutions, 225, 226
- Water–acetonitrile solvents, 227, 230
- Water hydrogen bonding effects, 268
- Wavelength-dependent photochemical
 reactions, 2
- Weak π donors, 40
- Wentrup, Curt, xii, 273
- Wilson, R. Marshall, xii, 77

Winter, Arthur H., xii, 33
Wolff rearrangement, 509, 510

Ylides

blue, 288
cyclic nitrile, 281–284, 310–311
nitrile, 290, 291, 293, 294, 295, 296
Ylide-type product, 455
Yukana–Tsuno correlation, 143

Zero-field splitting (ZFS) parameters, 325,
326, 333
of quartet species, 339
of triplet nitrenes, 326
Z-nitrile ylide, 296
Zwitterionic azirine character, 41
Zwitterionic intermediate, 417–418
Zwitterionic nitrenium ion, 415–416
Zwitterions/ π (N) radical, 323