

Contents

Preface	xv
List of Contributors	xvii
1 Introduction to the Discipline of Toxicology	1
<i>Helmut Greim and Robert Snyder</i>	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 The Risk-Assessment Process	2
1.2.1 Hazard Identification	2
1.2.2 Dose–Response and Toxic Potency	3
1.2.3 Exposure Assessment	4
1.2.4 Risk Characterization	5
1.3 Toxicological Evaluation of New and Existing Chemicals	6
1.3.1 General Requirements for Hazard Identification and Risk Assessment	6
1.3.2 General Approach for Hazard Identification and Risk Assessment	11
1.3.3 Toxicological Issues Related to Specific Chemical Classes	12
1.3.4 Existing Chemicals	13
1.3.5 Classification of Carcinogens	16
1.4 Summary	17
2 Principles	19
2.1 Toxicokinetics	19
<i>Johannes G. Filser</i>	
2.1.1 Definition and Purpose	19
2.1.2 Absorption, Distribution, and Elimination	20
2.1.3 Toxicokinetic Models	33
2.1.4 Summary	48
2.2A Phase I Metabolism	49
<i>Jeroen T.M. Buters</i>	
2.2A.1 Introduction	49
2.2A.2 The Enzymes Involved in Phase I Metabolism	55

2.2A.3	Phase III (Metabolism)	70
2.2A.4	Summary	73
2.2B	Drug Metabolism	74
	<i>Leslie Schwarz and John B. Watkins</i>	
2.2B.1	Conjugation	74
2.2B.2	Hydrolysis	90
2.2B.3	Summary	94
2.3	Toxicogenetics	96
	<i>Lesley Stanley</i>	
2.3.1	Introduction	96
2.3.2	Genotyping and Phenotyping	97
2.3.3	Correlating Genotype and Phenotype	98
2.3.4	The Role of Polymorphisms in Influencing Susceptibility to Toxic Agents	99
2.3.5	Acute Toxicity	107
2.3.6	Polymorphic Drug Transporters	108
2.3.7	Polymorphic Xenobiotic Receptors	109
2.3.8	Summary	110
2.4	Cytotoxicity	112
	<i>Leslie Schwarz and John B. Watkins</i>	
2.4.1	Introduction	112
2.4.2	The Cell	115
2.4.3	Cellular Targets of Toxic Chemicals	119
2.4.4	Mechanisms Underlying Cell Death	127
2.4.5	Summary	131
2.5	Receptor-Mediated Mechanisms	132
	<i>Jens Schlossmann and Franz Hofmann</i>	
2.5.1	Introduction	132
2.5.2	Ligand–Receptor Interactions	133
2.5.3	Receptor-signal Transduction	137
2.6	Mixtures and Combinations of Chemicals	139
	<i>Victor J. Feron and Diana Jonker</i>	
2.6.1	Introduction	139
2.6.2	Types of Mixed Exposures	140
2.6.3	Types of Joint Actions and Their Role in Safety Evaluation	141
2.6.4	Designs for Toxicity Studies of Mixtures or Combinations	143
2.6.5	Safety Evaluation	146
2.6.6	Summary	150
2.7	Chemical Carcinogenesis: Genotoxic and Nongenotoxic Mechanisms	151
	<i>Thomas Efferth and Bernd Kaina</i>	
2.7.1	Introduction	151
2.7.2	Mechanisms of DNA Damage, Repair, and Carcinogenesis	153
2.7.3	Cancer Development	164

2.7.4	Nongenotoxic Mechanisms of Carcinogenesis	175
2.7.5	Implications of Initiation and Promotion for Risk Assessment	178
2.7.6	Summary	179
2.8	Reproductive Toxicology	180
	<i>Horst Spielmann</i>	
2.8.1	Introduction	180
2.8.2	Characteristics of Reproductive Toxicology	181
2.8.3	Adverse Effects on Female and Male Fertility	182
2.8.4	Pre- and Postnatal Toxicology	185
2.8.5	Summary	192
2.9	Ecotoxicology: Not just Wildlife Toxicology	194
	<i>Peter Calow and Valery E. Forbes</i>	
2.9.1	Introduction	194
2.9.2	Protection Targets	194
2.9.3	Necessary Information	195
2.9.4	Risk Assessment	200
2.9.5	Fast-track Approaches	202
2.9.6	Summary	203
3	Organ Toxicology	205
3.1	The Gastrointestinal Tract	205
	<i>Michael Schwenk</i>	
3.1.1	Introduction	205
3.1.2	Structure and Function	206
3.1.3	Fate of Xenobiotics in the GI Tract	208
3.1.4	Toxicology	211
3.1.5	Summary	215
3.2	The Liver	216
	<i>Leslie Schwarz and John B. Watkins</i>	
3.2.1	Introduction	216
3.2.2	Structure and Function	216
3.2.3	Toxicology	220
3.2.4	Summary	226
3.3	The Respiratory System	227
	<i>Jürgen Pauluhn</i>	
3.3.1	Introduction	227
3.3.2	Structure and Function	228
3.3.3	The Respiratory System as Target for Toxicity	235
3.3.4	Test Systems to Detect Toxic Effects of Inhaled Materials	242
3.3.5	Summary	243
3.4	The Nervous System	244
	<i>Gunter P. Eckert and Walter E. Müller</i>	
3.4.1	Structure and Function of the Nervous System	244
3.4.2	The Nervous System - Site of Attack for Toxins	255

3.4.3	Clinical Signs and Symptoms Induced by Neurotoxins	262
3.4.4	Summary	263
3.5	Behavioral Neurotoxicology	265
	<i>Andreas Seeber</i>	
3.5.1	Introduction	265
3.5.2	Exposure Assessment	265
3.5.3	Methods	267
3.5.4	Neurobehavioral Effects in Humans	275
3.5.5	Summary	278
3.6	The Skin	279
	<i>Tibor A. Rozman, Myriam Straube and Karl K. Rozman</i>	
3.6.1	Structure	280
3.6.2	Function	281
3.6.3	Toxicology of the Skin and the Anterior Segment of the Eye	284
3.6.4	Summary	294
3.7	The Kidney and Urinary Tract	295
	<i>Helmut Greim</i>	
3.7.1	Introduction	295
3.7.2	Anatomy and Function	295
3.7.3	Toxicology	298
3.7.4	Summary	304
3.8	Toxicology of the Blood and Bone Marrow	305
	<i>Robert Snyder</i>	
3.8.1	Introduction	305
3.8.2	Hematopoiesis	306
3.8.3	Toxicological Features of Circulating Blood Cells	308
3.8.4	Leucocytosis and Leukemia	313
3.8.5	Summary	315
3.9	Immunotoxicology	316
	<i>Carol R. Gardner and Debra L. Laskin</i>	
3.9.1	Introduction	316
3.9.2	Anatomical Organization of the Immune System	318
3.9.3	Effects of Toxicants on the Immune System	322
3.9.4	Procedures for Assessing Immunotoxicity	325
3.9.5	Summary	327
3.10	The Eye	329
	<i>Ines M. Lanzl</i>	
3.10.1	Introduction	329
3.10.2	Structure and Function of the Eye	329
3.10.3	Routes of Delivery of Xenobiotics to the Eye	332
3.10.4	Specific Toxicology of the Eye	333
3.10.5	Summary	342
3.11	The Cardiovascular System	343
	<i>Helmut Greim</i>	
3.11.1	Structure and Function	343

3.11.2	Toxicology	346
3.11.3	Summary	351
4	Methods in Toxicology	353
4.1	OECD Test Guidelines for Toxicity Tests <i>in vivo</i>	353
	<i>Rüdiger Bartsch</i>	
4.1.1	Introduction	353
4.1.2	Requirements for <i>in vivo</i> Tests	354
4.1.3	Acute Toxicity	356
4.1.4	Skin and Eye Irritation	359
4.1.5	Skin Sensitization	361
4.1.6	Toxicity after Repeated Dosing	362
4.1.7	Reproductive Toxicity	366
4.1.8	Other Test Guidelines	370
4.1.9	Summary	370
4.2A	Mutagenicity Tests <i>in vivo</i>	371
	<i>Ilse-Dore Adler</i>	
4.2A.1	Introduction	371
4.2A.2	Chromosomal Mutations in Somatic Cells	373
4.2A.3	Gene Mutations in Somatic Cells	375
4.2A.4	Chromosome Mutations in Germ Cells	376
4.2A.5	Gene Mutations in Germ Cells	381
4.2A.6	Summary	383
4.2B	<i>In vitro</i> Tests for Genotoxicity	385
	<i>Ulrich Andrae and Günter Speit</i>	
4.2B.1	Introduction	385
4.2B.2	Xenobiotic Metabolism <i>in vitro</i>	386
4.2B.3	Test Systems Employing Bacteria	388
4.2B.4	Test Systems Employing Mammalian Cells	391
4.2B.5	Cell-Transformation Assays	404
4.2B.6	Summary	405
4.2.C	Strategies for the Evaluation of Genotoxicity	406
	<i>Stephan Madle, Peter Kasper, Ulrike Pabel and Günter Speit</i>	
4.2.C.1	Introduction	406
4.2.C.2	Basics of Genotoxicity Testing	407
4.2.C.3	Current Approaches for Assessing Genotoxicity	409
4.2.C.4	Summary	417
4.3	Biomonitoring	418
	<i>Michael G. Bird</i>	
4.3.1	Introduction	418
4.3.2	History	420
4.3.3	Biomonitoring Programs	421
4.3.4	Study Design	422
4.3.5	Case Study Examples	424
4.3.6	Summary	425

4.4	Epidemiology	426
	<i>Kurt Ulm</i>	
4.4.1	Introduction	426
4.4.2	Measures to Describe the Risk	426
4.4.3	Standardization	429
4.4.4	Types of Epidemiological Studies	431
4.4.5	Statistics	433
4.4.6	Causality, Bias, Confounding, Chance	434
4.4.7	Summary	436
4.5	Omics in Toxicology	437
	<i>Laura Suter-Dick and Thomas Singer</i>	
4.5.1	Introduction	437
4.5.2	Concept of Toxicogenomics	437
4.5.3	Technology Platforms	438
4.5.4	Bioinformatics and Biostatistics	443
4.5.5	Applications of Toxicogenomics	444
4.5.6	Summary	448
4.6	Introduction to the Statistical Analysis of Experimental Data	449
	<i>György Csanády</i>	
4.6.1	Introduction	449
4.6.2	Descriptive Statistics	452
4.6.3	Error Propagation	455
4.6.4	Probability Distribution	456
4.6.5	Inferential Statistics	461
4.6.6	Regression Analysis	470
4.6.7	Probit Analysis	473
4.6.8	Experimental Designs	474
4.6.9	Statistical Software	475
4.6.10	Summary	476
5	Risk Assessment	479
5.1	Mathematical Models for Risk Extrapolation	479
	<i>Jurgen Timm</i>	
5.1.1	Introduction	479
5.1.2	Methods of Extrapolation	482
5.1.3	Consideration of the Time Aspect	483
5.1.4	Methods for Determination of Benchmark Doses and Unit Risks	485
5.1.5	Dose-conversion	487
5.1.6	Models of Carcinogenesis	487
5.1.7	Assumptions and Limits of Extrapolation in Mathematical Models	490
5.1.8	Summary	492

5.2	Regulations Regarding Chemicals and Radionuclides in the Environment, Workplace, Consumer Products, Foods, and Pharmaceuticals	494
	<i>Dennis J. Paustenbach and Pearl Moy</i>	
5.2.1	Introduction	494
5.2.2	Occupational Health Regulations	495
5.2.3	Food and Drug Regulation	498
5.2.4	Environmental Regulation	500
5.2.5	Consumer Product Regulation	505
5.2.6	Radionuclides Regulation	506
5.2.7	Governmental Agencies on Human Health	507
5.2.8	Regulations in the European Union (EU) and United Kingdom (UK)	509
5.2.9	International Chemical Regulations	509
5.2.10	Summary	511
6	Toxicity of Selected Chemicals	513
6.1	Persistent Polyhalogenated Aromatic Hydrocarbons	513
	<i>Kristian W. Fried and Karl K. Rozman</i>	
6.1.1	Introduction	513
6.1.2	PCDDs and PCDFs	513
6.1.3	Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs)	515
6.1.4	DDT	517
6.1.5	HCB	518
6.1.6	Properties	519
6.1.7	Toxicity	520
6.1.8	Mechanisms of Action	526
6.1.9	Metabolism	530
6.1.10	Enzyme Induction	530
6.1.11	Kinetics	531
6.1.12	Summary	533
6.2	Metals	534
	<i>Karl-Heinz Summer, Stefan Halbach, Herrmann Kappus and Helmut Greim</i>	
6.2.1	Introduction	534
6.2.2	Toxicity	535
6.2.3	Carcinogenicity	537
6.2.4	Toxicity of Individual Metals	539
6.2.5	Summary	564
6.3	Toxicology of Fibers and Particles	565
	<i>Paul J.A. Borm</i>	
6.3.1	Introduction	565
6.3.2	Particle Toxicology: Basic Concepts	565
6.3.3	Particle Properties	573
6.3.4	Nanoparticles: A Special Case?	577
6.3.5	Special Particle Effects	578
6.3.6	Summary	581

6.4	Xenoestrogens and Xenoantiandrogens	583
	<i>Gisela H. Degen and J. William Owens</i>	
6.4.1	Introduction	583
6.4.2	Toxicities	584
6.4.3	Modes of Action and Testing	586
6.4.4	Compound Assessment	592
6.4.5	Summary	602
6.5	Toxicology of Solvents	604
	<i>Wolfgang Dekant and Marion W. Anders</i>	
6.5.1	Introduction	604
6.5.2	Toxicology of Selected Solvents	607
6.5.3	Summary	619
6.6	Noxious Gases	621
	<i>Ladislaus Szinicz</i>	
6.6.1	Introduction	621
6.6.2	Airborne Systemic Poisons	621
6.6.3	Respiratory Tract Irritants	628
6.6.4	Irritant Gases	629
6.6.5	Summary	634
6.7	Animal and Plant Toxins	635
	<i>Thomas Zilker</i>	
6.7.1	Introduction	635
6.7.2	Animal Toxins	635
6.7.3	Plant Toxins	645
6.7.4	Summary	653

Index**657**