

Index

A

- abortion, 250–252
- abstaining, 200–201, 282, 350–351
- ACBC (Australian Catholic Bishops Conference), 94
- accidents, 115
- acclamation, as a form of papal election, 82
- acedia (sloth), as a deadly sin, 231, 237
- Act of Contrition, 148, 149, 442
- Act of Faith*, 444
- Act of Hope*, 444
- Act of Love (Charity)*, 444
- active euthanasia, 253
- Actor Causae*, 329
- Acts of St. John, 26
- actual sin, 119–120
- Adam (biblical character), 42–43
- adelphoi, 52
- adolescents, Holy Eucharist and, 117
- adoration prayers, 164, 272–273, 325
- adultery, 213, 216, 234
- Advent, 184
- Advent wreath, 184
- affective prayer, 277
- Age of Reason, 427–428
- Age of Revolution, 428–431
- Agnes, Saint, 375–376
- Agnus Dei*, 174
- alcohol abuse, 214
- Alexander V, Pope, 421
- Alexander VI, Pope, 90
- Alighieri, Dante (poet), 341
- All Saints' Day, 182–183
- Alleluia* (song), 165
- almsgiving, 282
- altar rail, 175
- Ambrose, Saint, 57
- ancient times, 411–415
- Andrew, Saint, 459
- Angelico, Fra (Guido di Pietro), 371–372
- angels, 35, 40–42, 337
- anger, as a deadly sin, 231, 235
- animal life, 35
- Anne, Saint, 304
- Annuario Pontificio*, 407
- annulment, 137–138, 143, 202–203
- Anointing of the Sick, 13, 113, 132, 152–155
- anointing, with oil, 114
- anonymous Christians, 127
- Anthony of Padua, Saint, 360
- Antichrist, 46
- Antipope, 420
- Antoinette, Marie, 374
- Apartheid, 193
- Apocalypse of Abraham, 26
- Apocrypha, 25
- apostasy, 146
- apostles, 62, 247
 - stories of the deaths of, 459–460
- Apostles' Creed, 28–32, 316
- apostolates, 97
- apostolic nuncio, 93
- Apostolic Palace, 91
- Apostolic Process, 330
- apparitions, 315–319
- appeal to Caesar, 195
- Aquinas, Thomas (Saint), 19, 33, 160, 249, 255, 311, 337
- archbishops, 79, 93–95
- archdioceses, 93–94
- Arianism, 65
- Artémides Zatti, Saint, 397
- Arthur, King and Holy Grail, 454–455
- artificial contraception, 259–260
- artificial insemination (AIH), 263
- ascension, 30, 185
- Ascension of Isaiah, 26
- Ascension Thursday, 182–183
- Ash Wednesday, 353
- aspersion, baptism by, 121
- assistant pastor, 96
- Assumption of Mary into heaven, 182–183, 312
- Assumption of Moses, 26
- Assyrians, 24
- astrology, 206
- attendance, 14
- Augustine, Saint, 127, 219, 255, 324, 337
- Australian Catholic Bishops Conference (ACBC), 94
- authentic Christianity, 64
- auxiliary bishops, 96
- avarice (greed), as a deadly sin, 231, 236

B

- Babylonian Captivity of the Popes*, 419
- Babylonians, 24
- baptism, 10
 - about, 9, 117, 118
 - by blood, 126

baptism (*continued*)
 by desire, 127–128
 process of, 122–125
 publicly professing faith after, 28
 reasons for, 118–120
 role of sponsors /godparents during, 122
 as a sacrament, 13
 touch and, 113
 with water, 120–125
 Barbarian invasions and the fall of Rome, 413–414
 Bartholomew, Saint, 459
 Bartolo Longo, Saint, 399
 Baruch, book of, 25
 Basilica de Guadalupe, 333, 361
 Basilica della Santa Casa (Italy), 388–389
 Basilica of Santo Niño (Philippines), 387–388
 beatific vision, 41, 338
 beatification, 333–334, 393–399
Beatitudes, 60
 Becket, Thomas, 383
 beeswax, 114
 beliefs, 9–10, 306–313
 Belloc, Hilaire Pierre René, 371
 bells tolling, 355–356
 Benedict IX, Pope, 90
 Benedict of Nursia, Saint, 415
 Benedict XVI, Pope, 81, 83, 89, 171, 179, 214, 334, 435–436
 Benedictines, 102
 Benediction, 344–345
 Benso di Cavour, Camillo (Count), 91
 Bergoglio, Jorge Mario (pope), 84
 Bible
 about, 9, 23
 Catholics on, 22–23
 history of, 24–26

trusting authority of, 24–26
 unborn children in, 252
The Bible For Dummies (Geoghegan and Homan), 24
 bilocation, of potential saints, 332
 Bishop of Rome, 12. *See also* pope
 bishops, 13, 79
 Black Death, 421–422
 The Black Madonna (Czestochowa, Poland), 317, 387
 black, priest's vestments, 112
 blasphemy, 208–209
 Blessed Sacrament, adoring the, 344–346
 Blessed Virgin Mary (BVM), 305. *See also* Mary (Mother of Christ)
 Blondel, David (clergyman), 90
 blood, baptism by, 126
 Blood of St. Januarius, 452–453
 body, 14, 30, 106
 Body of Christ, Church as the, 71–72
 Bonaventure, Saint, 376–377
 Boniface VIII, Pope, 419
 books, Catholicism, 401–408
 Borgia, Cesare (son of Alexander VI), 90
 Borgia, Lucrezia (daughter of Alexander VI), 90
 Breviary, 278–279, 356, 405
 brothers, of Jesus, 52–53
 Buonarroti, Michelangelo, 369–370
 BVM (Blessed Virgin Mary), 305. *See also* Mary (Mother of Christ)
 Byzantine Divine Liturgy, 349
 Byzantine prayers, 448–449
 Byzantines, 172
Byzantium, 416

C
 Cain (biblical character), 191–193
 calumny, 219
 Calvin, John (layman), 426
 Canadian Conference of Catholic Bishops (CCCCB), 94
 Canon 221, 197
 Canon 1311, 197
 Canon 1321, 197
 Canon 1323, 196–197
 Canon 1341, 197
 Canon 1376, 198
 Canon 1379, 198
 Canon 1398, 198
 canon (Church) law, 12, 194–195. *See also* Church law
 Canonical Books, 25
 canonization, 334, 393–399
 capital punishment, 213–214
 capitalism, 267
 cardinal virtues, 222
 cardinals, 79, 92–93
 Carlo Acutis, Saint, 397–398
 Carolina, Maria, 374
 Carroll, John (bishop), 431
 cassock, 96, 209
 catacombs, 63
 Catechism, 97
Catechism of the Catholic Church, 402
 about, 9, 126, 128
 on the Creed, 29
 doctrines of Catholicism in, 266
 on faith, 20
 catechumens, 126
 cathedral, 86, 94–95
 Catherine of Siena, Saint, 377–378
 Catholic Bishops' Conference of England and Wales (CBCEW), 94

- Catholic funerals, 353
Catholic Mass For Dummies, 157
 Catholicism. *See also specific topics*
 about, 7–9
 beliefs of, 9–10
 books, 401–408
 in the New World, 431
 texts, 401–408
 Catholics
 behaving like, 15–17
 beliefs about the Gospels, 56–57
 on the Bible, 22–23
 defined, 7
 on divine revelation, 22
 causality, proof of God's existence through, 34
 CBCEW (Catholic Bishops' Conference of England and Wales), 94
 CCCB (Canadian Conference of Catholic Bishops), 94
 CCD (Confraternity of Christian Doctrine), 133, 201
 celibacy, 100, 240–248
 censor, 165
 chain of command, 12–13, 79
 chalice, 83, 109, 129
 Chaplain of His Holiness (Papal Chamberlain), 96
 charism, 75
 charity, as a supernatural gift, 229
 Charles de Foucauld, Saint, 394
 chastity, 234
 chasuble, 345
 cheating, 216
 Chi-Rho symbol, 366
 children, 51–52, 117
 Chrism Mass (Mass of the Oils), 95, 114
 Chrism Oil, 95, 114
 chrismates, 132
 Christ, 32
 Christ Our Life, 185, 357
 Christ Our Light, 184–185, 357
 Christendom, 415–416
 Christian Rome, 413
 Christianity, authentic, 64
 Christians, 9, 127
 Christmas, the Nativity of Our Lord, 182–183, 185
 Christological heresies, 63
 Christopher, Saint, 451–452
 Church
 about, 11–12, 69
 catholic, 365–374
 foundation of, 70
 four marks of, 72–73
 membership of the, 76–77
 mission of the, 73–76
 as the Mystical Body of Christ, 71–72
 role of the, 11–13
 Church law
 about, 189
 Eternal Law of God, 190–198
 precepts, 198–203
 Church Militant, 335, 337
 Church organization
 chain of command, 79
 pope, 80–91
 roles in Church, 92
 Church Suffering, 335, 337–340
 Church Triumphant, 335, 336
 Cicero (philosopher), 192
 civil law, 194
 Clement V, Pope, 419
 clergy, 14, 71, 93
 Code of Canon Law, 194–195, 197–198, 402–403
 Collect (Mass), 163–164
 College of Bishops, 80
 College of Cardinals, 13, 80
 color, conveying meaning through, 111–112
 Commandments, Ten.
 See Ten Commandments
 communal prayer, 276
 communicant, 130
 communion, 115
 communion of saints, 31, 71–72, 159, 335–341
 Communion rail, 175
 communism, 433
 commutative justice, 224–225
 comparative justice, war and, 257
 competent authority, war and, 257
 compromise, as a form of papal election, 82
 conclave, 82
 concupiscence, 43, 234
 confession, 200. *See also* Sacrament of Penance
Confession (St. Peter), 359
 confessional, 148
 confessors, 149
 confirmation
 about, 117
 process of, 132–134
 as a sacrament, 13
 touch and, 113
Confiteor, 162–163
 Confraternity of Christian Doctrine (CCD), 133, 201
 Congregation of the Doctrine of the Faith, 214
 consecrated host, 129–130
 consecrated religious, 71, 102
 consistory, 93
 Constantine, Emperor, 63, 65, 91
 constitutive element, 246
 contemplation, 277
 Contemporary Litany of the Saints, 291
 continuity, as one of the four marks, 73
 contraception, 259–262

contrition, 151
 contrition prayers, 164, 273, 325
 convalidation ceremony, 138, 141–143
 convents, 101
 cope, 345
Corporal Works of Mercy, 351
 corpus, 108
 Corpus Christi, 349
 corruption, 423
 councils, 85
 counter-reformation, 426–427
 Counter-Reformation, 373
 The Couple to Couple League (website), 262
 covenant, 216
 creation
 about, 38
 compared with evolution, 38–40
 moving towards the end of, 45–48
 Creed
 as most influential part of Sacred Tradition, 28–32
 as a pillar of faith, 9
 reciting, 166–168
 cross, sign of the, 107
 crucifix, 108
 Crusades, 417
 curate (parochial vicar), 96
 cuttings, 166

D

Daily Mass. *See* Weekday Mass
 daily prayer, 16
 darkening of the intellect, 43
 Day of Atonement, 350
 days of recollection, 294
 de Guzman, Dominic (Saint), 295
 deacons, 99–100
 dead, resurrection of the, 46

deadly sins, 229–237
 death, 45
 death penalty, 254–255
 Debarim. *See* Ten Commandments
 decade, 295
 Decalogue. *See* Ten Commandments
 deliberate consent, 230
 demonic possession, 354
 deposit of faith, 20–21
 desire, baptism by, 127–128
 detraction, 219
Deus Caritas (Benedict XVI), 89
 Deuterocanonical Books, 25
 Devasahayam Pillai, Saint, 395
 devils, 40–42
 devotions
 40-hour, 346–348
 about, 18, 285
 defined, 314
 Divine Mercy Chaplet, 299–300
 icons, 292–293
 litanies, 291–292
 novenas, 289–290
 pilgrimages, 293
 retreats, 293–294
 Rosary, 295–297
 sacred gear, 294–295
 separating from Mass, 287
 statues, 292–293
 Way of the Cross, 300–301
 when and where to pray, 288
 diaconate, 94
 dianetics, 206
 Diego, Juan (saint), 333, 361
 Digan, Maureen (miracle recipient), 332
 diocesan (secular) priests, 98–99
 diocese, 13, 81, 93–94, 119
 direct passive euthanasia, 253
 disciples, 62

discrimination of noncombatants, 258–259
 discursive meditation, 277
 disordering of the senses, 44
 dispensation, 201
 distraction, tuning out, 207
 distributive justice, 225–226
Divine Comedy (poem), 341
 divine grace, 8, 12, 14
 Divine Liturgy. *See* Mass
 Divine Mercy Chaplet, 299–300
 divine nature, of Jesus Christ, 53–54, 66, 67, 86
 Divine Office, 278–279, 353–354, 356, 405
 divine positive law, 190–191
 Divine Praises, 345
 Divine Worship, 356–361
 Docetism, 64
 dogma, 28
 domestic Church, 109, 264
 Domestic Prelate (Prelate of Honor), 96
 Dominic, Saint, 101, 327
Domus Sanctae Marthae, 91
 donor sperm/eggs, 263
 drug abuse, 214
 dynamic equivalence, 180–181

E

eagle symbol, 111
 early Christians, 412
 East/West schism, 416
 Easter Sunday, 173, 185
 Easter Vigil, 109
 Eastern Catholic Church, 11
 Eastern Catholic prayers, 448–449
 Eastern Orthodox Christianity, 22, 114
 Eastern Orthodoxy, 7
 Eastern Rite, 130

Easter, 185
 Ecclesiasticus, book of, 25
 economy, 267–268
 Ecumenical Council of Chalcedon, 66–67
 Ecumenical Councils, 86
 Edict of Milan, 63, 91
 Edward the Confessor, Saint, 369
 Eliot, T. S., 383
 embryo transfer (ET), 263
 empirical truth, 33
Enchiridion Symbolorum, 403
 end of the world, 47
 environment, 267–268
 envy, as a deadly sin, 231, 233–234
 Episcopal, 93
 episcopal conference, 94
 Escrivá, Josemariá (saint), 328, 333
 ET (embryo transfer), 263
 Eternal Law of God
 about, 190
 divine positive law, 190–191
 human positive law, 193–198
 natural moral law, 191–193
 Eucharistic Liturgy. *See* Mass
 Eucharistic Prayer, 170–171
 euthanasia, 253–254
Evangelium Vitae (John Paul II), 88
 Eve (biblical character), 42–43
 Evening Prayer, 279
 evolution, compared with creation, 38–40
ex cathedra decree, 75, 86, 310
 excommunication, 196
 exorcist, 354–355
 Extraordinary Form of the Roman Rite, 179
 Extraordinary Magisterium, 75, 85–87

extraordinary ministers, 130, 161, 248
 Extreme Unction, 152–155

F

faculties, 143
 faith
 about, 19
 deposit of, 20–21
 growing in your (*See* interior sanctification)
 Mystery of Faith, 173
 pillars of, 9
 and reason, 428
 recognizing, 20
 in revelations, 20–32
 Summa Theologica, 33–36
 as a supernatural gift, 229
 false belief systems, rejecting, 206–207
Familiaris Consortio (John Paul II), 266
 fascism, 433
 fasting, 200–201, 236, 282, 350–351
 Father, as a term, 244
 Faustina, Saint, 332
 feast days, 334–335
 Feast of Candlemas, 359
 Feast of Mary, the Mother of God, 182–183
 Feast of Our Lady of Guadalupe, 361
 Feast of St. Anthony of Padua, 360
 Feast of St. Blaise, 354
 Feast of St. Thérèse of Lisieux, 360
 Feast of the Epiphany, 358
 Feast of the Immaculate Conception, 182–183
 ferraiolone, 96
Fides et Ratio (John Paul II), 88
 figure of speech, 23

First Saturday devotion, 315
 First Vatican Council (Vatican I), 33
 formal equivalence, 181
 formal prayer, 275
 fornication, 215, 234
 fortitude, 222, 228, 284
 fortune telling, 207
 40-hour devotion, 346–348
 foundation, of the Church, 70
 four last things, 45
 four marks, 72–73
 Francis of Assisi, Saint, 101, 293, 327
 Francis, Pope, 81, 84, 89, 91, 171, 213, 248–249, 265–268, 333, 436
 Franciscans, 101
 French Revolution, 429
 friaries, 101
 full knowledge, 230
 funerals, 353

G

Galilei, Galileo (scientist), 427
 Garibaldi, Giuseppe (general), 91
 general confession and absolution, 149
 General Intercessions, 168
 general judgment, 47
 generosity, 236
 genuflection, 107
 Geoghegan, Jeffrey (author)
 The Bible For Dummies, 24
 gestures, 107–109
 Giovanni Battista Scalabrini, Saint, 396–397
 Giustino Russolillo, Saint, 396
 Gloria (Mass), 163
 Glorious Mysteries, 299
Gloria Be (prayer), 441
 gluttony, as a deadly sin, 231, 235–236

Gnosticism, 64

God

- being redeemed by his grace, 44
- Jesus as, 66–67
- putting first, 207

God the Father, depictions of, 110

God the Holy Spirit, depictions of, 110

God the Son (Jesus)

- about, 9, 50
- apostles of, 247
- brothers of, 52–53
- depictions of, 110
- divine nature of, 53–54, 67
- as God, 66–67
- Gospels, 56–63
- human nature of, 50–53, 66
- as man, 66–67
- Nicene Creed on, 49
- as obedient Son of God, 55–56
- as our redeemer, 54–55
- as Savior of our sins, 54–55
- sisters of, 52–53
- wife and children of, 51–52

godparents, role of during baptism, 122

gold key, 70

gold, priest's vestments, 112

Golden Age, 418–419

The Golden Legend, 457–458

Good Friday, 14, 172, 349

Goretti, Saint Maria, 214

Gospel of Peter, 26

Gospel of Thomas, 26

Gospels

- about, 56
- Catholic beliefs about, 56–57
- comparing, 58–63
- origin of, 57–58

governance, proof of God's existence through, 35–36

grace

- about, 10
- being redeemed by God's, 44
- sanctifying, 43, 73, 120, 229

Grace Before/After Meals, 443

gradation, proof of God's existence through, 35

grave matter, 230

graven images, 110

greed (avarice), as a deadly sin, 231, 236–237

Greek canon, 25

green, priest's vestments, 112

Gregorian chant, 115, 378

Gregory the Great, St., 87, 115, 231, 378

Gregory VII, Pope, 241

Gregory XI, Pope, 420

group retreats, 294

guardian angels, 337

Guido di Pietro, 371–372

H

habits, 99, 209

hagiography, 323

Hail Mary (prayer), 440

hand washing, Liturgy of the Eucharist, 169–170

heaven

- about, 44–45
- Mary and, 312
- preparing souls for, 339

Hebrew canon, 25

Helena, Saint, 365–366

hell, 30, 45, 338

Hellenistic Jews, 25

Henry II, King, 383

Henry VIII, King of England, 425–426

heresy, 63–67

hierarchy

- about, 81–82
- defined, 12

governing through the, 75–76

hoaxes, 316

Holy Communion, 175–177.
See also Holy Eucharist (Holy Communion)

Holy days of obligation, 28, 182–183

Holy Eucharist (Holy Communion), 10

- about, 115, 117, 128–129
- confession and, 147
- consecrated host, 129–130
- partaking of, 132
- perspectives on, 344
- receiving, as a precept, 199–200
- as a sacrament, 13, 136–143
- who can receive, 130–131

holy family, 334

Holy Father. *See* pope

Holy Hour, 276

Holy Innocents, 126

Holy Land, 293

Holy Mass, 13–15

Holy Mother Church, 244

Holy Orders, 13, 113

Holy Sacrifice of the Mass.
See Mass

Holy See, 13, 91, 195

Holy Spirit, 31

holy things/oaths, respecting, 209

Holy Thursday, 14, 172

Holy Trinity, 10, 53, 121

holy water, 108–109

Homan, Michael (author) *The Bible For Dummies*, 24

homily, 100, 115, 166

homosexual unions, 265–266

Honor God, as one of the Ten Commandments, 206–208

Honor God's day, as one of the Ten Commandments, 209–210

Honor God's name, as one of the Ten Commandments, 208–209

Honor human life, as one of the Ten Commandments, 212–214

Honor human sexuality, as one of the Ten Commandments, 215–217

Honor the property of others, as one of the Ten Commandments, 217–218

Honor the truth, as one of the Ten Commandments, 218–219

Honor your parents, as one of the Ten Commandments, 211–212

hope, as a supernatural gift, 229

Host, receiving the, 175–176

human cloning, 264

human life, 35

human nature, 43–44, 50–53, 66, 86

human positive law, 193–198

human tradition, compared with Sacred Tradition, 27–28

Humanae Vitae (Paul VI), 88, 259

humeral veil, 345

humility, 233

hypostases, 65

Hypostatic Union, 66–67

I

icons, 292–293

idolatry, 206, 208, 314

illuminative stage, of spiritual growth, 282–284

Immaculate Conception, 86, 183, 309–310

immersion, baptism by, 120

impeccability, as a Catholic belief, 84

imperfect contrition, 151, 273

in vitro fertilization (IVF), 263

inanimate matter, 35

Incarnation, 30, 309

incense, burning, 113–114

incorruptibility, of potential saints, 331

indirect passive euthanasia, 253–254

indulgence, 275

ineffable One, 110

infallibility, 75, 84–89

infallible, 75

infants, baptism and, 117

infertility, 262–264

infestation, 354

infusion, baptism by, 121

Innocent III, Pope, 419

inspiration, 56, 84

intellect, darkening of the, 43

intelligent design, 38–39

intercession, 289–290, 325–326

interdict, 196

interior sanctification

- about, 271
- communal prayer, 276
- Lord's Prayer, 174, 279–281
- prayer, 272–275
- private prayer, 275–278
- stages of spiritual growth, 281–284

Introductory Rite (Mass), 162

Invitatory Psalm, 278

involuntary laicization, 144

Irenaeus, Saint, 58

IVF (in vitro fertilization), 263

J

James the Greater, Saint, 459

James the Lesser, Saint, 459

jealousy, 233

Jerome, Saint, 58

Jerusalem, Temple of, 25

Jesus (God the Son)

- about, 9, 50
- apostles of, 247
- brothers of, 52–53
- depictions of, 110
- divine nature of, 53–54, 67
- as God, 66–67
- Gospels, 56–63
- human nature of, 50–53, 66
- as man, 66–67
- Nicene Creed on, 49
- as obedient Son of God, 55–56
- as our redeemer, 54–55
- as Savior of our sins, 54–55
- sisters of, 52–53
- wife and children of, 51–52

Jews, 9, 24

Joachim, Saint, 304

Joan of Arc, Saint, 379–380

John II, Pope, 83

John Paul I, Pope, 83

John Paul II, Pope, 81, 83, 88, 91, 225, 244, 247, 254, 266, 299, 334, 387, 389, 435

John, Saint, 459

John, The Gospel According to, 26, 62–63

John XXIII, Pope, 83

Joyful Mysteries, 297–298

Judaism, 25, 58

Jude, Saint, 459

judgment, general, 47

Judith, book of, 25

just cause, war and, 256

Just War Doctrine, 255–259

justice, 222, 224–227, 284, 338–339

K

keys symbol, 111

khimar, 209

killing, 212–213
 kindness, 234
 kingly office, 74
 kneeling, before the Eucharist, 171–173
 Know Nothing Party, 431
Kyrie, 163

L
 La Befana and the Wise Men, 456–457
Laborem Exercens (John Paul II), 88
 Laboure, Catherine (Saint), 294
 laity, 71
 last resort, war and, 257
 Last Rites, 13, 132, 152–155
 Latin (Western) Church, 11, 114, 130, 439–449
 Latin Vulgate Bible of Saint Jerome, 47
 leaders, role of the, 11–13
Lectio Divina (Divine [or Holy] Reading), 277
Lectionary, 165–166
 Lent, 185, 200–201, 351
 Leo, Pope, 416
 Leo the Great, Saint, 380–381
 Leo XIII, Pope, 88, 432
 Leo XIV, Pope, 437–438
Letter to Coroticus (St. Peter), 359
 levitation, of potential saints, 332
 libel, 219
 life everlasting, 32
 limbo, 340–341
 liquefaction, of potential saints, 332
 litanies, 291–292
Litany of Saint Joseph, 446–448
Litany of the Blessed Virgin Mary, 444–446
 liturgical church, 11

liturgical year, 184
 Liturgical Year, 357
 Liturgy of the Catechumens, 161
 Liturgy of the Eucharist, 161, 168–177, 274
 Liturgy of the Faithful, 161, 274
 Liturgy of the Hours, 356, 405
 Liturgy of the Hours (LOH), 278–279
 Liturgy of the Word, 161, 164–168
 locutions, 316
 LOH (Liturgy of the Hours), 278–279
 Lord's Prayer, 9, 174, 279–281
 Lost Books, 26
 Louis IX, Saint, 368–369
 love, as a supernatural gift, 229
 Luciani, Albino (pope), 83
 Lucifer, 232
 Lucy, Saint, 381
 Luigi Maria Palazzolo, Saint, 395–396
 Luke, The Gospel According to, 26, 58–61
Lumen Fidei (Francis), 89
Lumen Gentium, 194
 Luminous Mysteries, 298
 lust, as a deadly sin, 231, 234
 Luther, Martin (priest), 424–425
 Lutheran Ten Commandments, 219–220

M
 Maccabees I and II, books of, 25, 340
 Magisterium, 23, 31, 74–75
 male priesthood, 240–248
 man, Jesus as, 66–67
 Marconi, Guglielmo (inventor), 91
Marialis Cultus (Paul VI), 288
 Marian Feasts, 360

Mariology, 306–313
 Mark, The Gospel According to, 26, 62
 marks, four, 72–73
 marriage
 about, 136–143
 as a precept, 201–203
 sex before, 217
 Ten Commandments and, 215
 Martel, Charles, 415
 Martyr of the Confessional, 148
 martyrs, 126
 Mary (Mother of Christ)
 about, 303–304
 apparitions, 315–319
 assumption of into heaven, 182–183, 312
 beliefs about, 306–313
 First Saturday devotion, 315
 May Crowning, 314–315
 shrines, 315–319
 Mary Magdalene, 51–52
 Mass
 about, 157–160
 adjusting for occasions, 182–184
 attending, as a precept, 199
 Chrism Mass (Mass of the Oils), 95, 114
 Collect, 163–164
 end of, 177
 Gloria, 164
 Introductory Rite, 162
 Liturgy of the Eucharist, 161, 168–177, 274
 Liturgy of the Word, 161, 164–168
 participation in, 159–160
 parts of, 161–177
 past, present, and future, 160
 Penitential Act, 162–163
 prayer during, 278

Roman Missal, Third Edition, 180–181
 Second Vatican Council (Vatican II), 178–179
 separating devotions from, 288
 solemnity of, 183–184
 spiritual seasons, 184–185
 weddings without the, 141
 Mass of the Oils (Chrism Mass), 95, 114
 material envy, 233
 matrimony, 13, 113, 136–143
 Matthew, Saint, 459
 Matthew, The Gospel According to, 26, 58–61
 Matthias, Saint, 459
 mature deliberation, 224
 May Crowning, 314–315
 meals, 443
 medals, 294
 meditation, 276–278
 meekness, 234
The Meeting of Leo the Great and Attila, 380
 membership, of the Church, 76–77
 mental reservation, 218
 mercy, upholding, 338–339
 Messiah, 54
 metropolitans, 92
 Midday prayer, 279
 middle ages, 415–422
 middle class, rise of the, 423–424
 Milan, Edict of, 63, 91
 Militant, 71
 miracles, 331–332
 missal, 166
Missale Romanum, 180
 mission, of the Church, 73–76
 Missionaries of Charity, 101
 missionary work, as a precept, 203

Modern Era, 432–438
 monarchy, restoration of the French, 430
 Monica, Saint, 323
 monks, 79, 101–102
 Monophysitism, 66–67
 monotheism, 206
monotheistic, 9
 monsignor, 96
 monstrance, 107, 346–348
 Montini, Giovanni (pope), 83
 moral virtues, 222
 Morning Prayer, 278
 mortal sins, 146, 229–237
 mortification, as an element of purgative stage of spiritual growth, 282–283
 Moses (biblical character), 26, 191–193
 Mother of Christ (Mary)
 about, 303–304
 apparitions, 315–319
 assumption of into heaven, 182, 312
 beliefs about, 306–313
 First Saturday devotion, 315
 May Crowning, 314–315
 shrines, 315–319
 Mother of God, 65–66, 306–307
 Mother of the Church, Mary as the, 308
 Mother of the Mystical Body of Christ, Mary as the, 308–307
 Mother Teresa of Calcutta (Saint), 31–32, 101, 153, 262, 329
 motion, proof of God's existence through, 33
Motu Proprio, 87–88
 Muhammad, 415
Murder in the Cathedral, 383
 Muslims, 9
 mutilation, 214

Mysteries of the Rosary, 297–298
 Mystery of Faith, 173
 Mystical Body of Christ, 11–12, 71–72

N

nameless One, 110
 Nathaniel, Saint, 459
 natural family planning, 216
 Natural Family Planning (NFP), 137, 259–264
 natural moral law, 191–193, 214
 necessity, proof of God's existence through, 34
 Nepomucene, John (Saint), 148
 Neri, Philip (saint), 346
 Nestorianism, 65–66
 Neumann, John (saint), 346
 New Age spirituality, 206–207
 NFP (Natural Family Planning), 137, 259–264
 Nicene Creed
 about, 28–29, 65
 four marks, 72–73
 on Jesus, 50
 Night Prayer, 279
 Non-Christian Rome, 411–412
 noncombatants, discrimination of, 258–259
 novenas, 289–290
 Novus Ordo, 179
 numerology, 206
 nuns, 79, 101–102
 Nuptial Mass, 141
 Nuremberg Laws of Nazi Germany, 193

O

Oath of Fidelity, 407–408
 obsession (oppression), 354
 odor of sanctity, of potential saints, 332

offerings, Liturgy of the Eucharist, 169
 Offertory Procession, 169
 Office of Readings, 278
 oil, anointing with, 114
 Oil of Catechumens, 95, 123–124
 oil of chrism, 114
 Oil of the Sick, 95, 153
 Opening Prayer (Mass), 164
 oppression (obsession), 354
Order of Mass, 180
 order priests, 99
 Ordinary Form of the Roman Rite, 179
 Ordinary Magisterium, 75, 85
Ordinatio Sacerdotalis (John Paul II), 88, 247
 original sin, 37, 42–45, 119–120, 222, 309
 orthodox Christianity, 64
Our Father (prayer), 440
 Our Lady of Aparecida (Brazil), 387
 Our Lady of Chartres (France), 385–386
 Our Lady of Fatima (Portugal), 318
 Our Lady of Guadalupe (Mexico), 318, 333
 Our Lady of Knock (Ireland), 318, 386
 Our Lady of La Salette (France), 318
 Our Lady of La Vang (Vietnam), 318
 Our Lady of Licheń (Poland), 389
 Our Lady of Lourdes (France), 318
 Our Lady of the Miraculous Medal (Paris, France), 318
 Our Lady of the Snows (Rome, Italy), 317
 Our Lady of Walsingham (England), 317
 Oxford Movement in England, 430–431

P

Pacelli, Eugenio (pope), 83
 paganism, 110
 Palestrina, Giovanni Pierluigi da, 372–373
 Palm Sunday, 349, 353, 354
 papabile, 82
 Papal Bulls, 87
 Papal Chamberlain (Chaplain of His Holiness), 96
 Papal encyclicals, 88
 papal infallibility, 331
 Papal States, 91
 parish, 119
 parish church, 97–98
 parish Mass, 182
 parish penance services, 149
 parish priests (pastors), 79, 96–99
 parochial vicar (curate), 96
 participation, in Holy Mass, 14–15
 particular judgment, 45
 passive euthanasia, 253–254
 pastoral associate, 96
 pastoral formation, 144
Pastores Dabo Vobis (John Paul II), 244
 pastors (parish priests), 79, 96–99
 paten, 83
 patience, 235
 Paul the Apostle, Saint, 192, 421
 Paul VI, Pope, 83, 88, 259, 288, 299, 334
 pelican symbol, 111
 penance
 about, 132, 151–152
 as an element of purgative stage of spiritual growth, 282
 as a sacrament, 13, 145–155
 penance room, 149
 penitent, 146, 149

Penitential Act (Mass), 162–163
 Pentecost, 133
 Pepin, King, 91
 Peregrine, Saint, 290
 perfect act of contrition, 147–148, 151
 perfect contrition, 273
 pericopes, 165
 permanent deacons, 100
 Perpetual Adoration, 346–348
 Peter, Saint, 10, 13, 70, 90, 323, 459
 petition prayers, 164, 273, 325
 philandering, 216
 Philip, Saint, 459
 philosophical truth, 33
 Pier Giorgio Frassati, Saint, 398–399
 pilgrimages, 293, 385
 pillars of faith, 9
 Pius X, Pope, 432
 Pius XI, Pope, 91
 Pius XII, Pope, 83, 310, 433
 plant life, 35
 polygamous unions, 265–266
 polytheism, 206
 Pontian, Pope, 89
 pope
 about, 12–13, 70, 79, 80
 election of, 80–84
 infallibility of, 75, 84–89
 residence of, 90–91
 term for, 90
 Pope St. Gregory the Great to Charles Martel, 415
 possession, 354
Prayer of St. Ephraim of Syria, 449
 Prayer of the Faithful, 168
Prayer of the Publican, 449
Prayer to Guardian Angel, 442
Prayer to St. Maron, 449
Prayer to St. Michael the Archangel, 355, 443–444

prayers and praying
 about, 17, 272
 adoration prayers, 164, 272–273, 325
 affective prayer, 277
 after meals, 448
 Byzantine, 448–449
 communal, 276, 278–279
 contrition prayers, 164, 273, 325
 daily prayer, 16
 devotions and, 18
 Eastern Catholic, 448–449
 following traditions, 18
 formal, 275
 importance of Mary and saints, 18
 Latin Rite (Western Catholic), 439–449
 Liturgy of the Eucharist, 169
 before meals, 448
 petition prayers, 164, 273, 325
 private, 275–277
 spontaneous, 274–275
 thanksgiving prayers, 164, 274, 325
 types of, 164, 272–274
 Pre-Caná period, 202
 precepts, 15–16, 198–203
 Prelate of Honor (Domestic Prelate), 96
 preparation of the gifts, Liturgy of the Eucharist, 169
 presbyters, 76
 pride, as a deadly sin, 231–233
 priesthood, male, 240–248
 priestly office, 74
 priests, 76
 primordial sacrament, 74
 private confession, 149
 private prayer, 275–278
 private retreats, 294
 private sins, 146

probability of success, war and, 257
 Profession of Faith, 407–408
 Proper of Saints, 357
 Proper of Time, 357
 properly disposed, 176–177
 prophetic office, 74
 proportionality, war and, 258
 Protestant Christianity, on divine revelation, 22
 Protestant Reformation, 25
 Protestant Ten Commandments, 219–220
 Protestantism, 7
 Protonotary Apostolic, 96
 prudence, 222–224, 283–284
 Pseudepigrapha, 26
 psychic reading, 207
 public processions, 348–349
 public sins, 146
 punishments, 195–197
 pure beings, 35
 purgative stage, of spiritual growth, 281–282
 purgatory, 338–340
 purification, 283
 purple, priest's vestments, 112
 Pytel, Ron (Fr.), 333

R

rapture, 47
 Ratzinger, Josef (pope), 84, 214
 RCIA (Rite of Christian Initiation of Adults), 201
 reading, 277
 real presence, 129, 344
 reconciliation room, 149
 rectory, 98
 red, priest's vestments, 112
 redeemer, Jesus as our, 54–55
 redemption, by God's grace, 44
 redemptive suffering, 153

Reformation, 86, 422–438
 reformers, 423
 religious (regular) priests, 99
 religious sisters, 101–102
 remedies, 231
 Renaissance, 421–423
Rerum Novarum (Leo XIII), 88
 resurrection, of the dead, 47
 retreats, 293–294
 revealed truths, 20–21
 revelations, faith in, 20–32
 reverence, sign of, 175
 right execution, 224
 right intention, war and, 257
 righteous indignation, 235
 Rite of Baptism, 106. *See also* baptism
 Rite of Christian Initiation of Adults (RCIA), 201
 Rite of Marriage Outside of Mass, 141
 rites, 106
 rituals, 106
 Roman Curia, 92
Roman Martyrology, 406–407
Roman Missal, 406
Roman Missal, Third Edition, 157, 173, 177, 180–181
 Roman persecutions, 412–413
Roman Ritual, 106, 404
 Roncalli, Angelo (pope), 83
 Rosary, praying the, 295–297
 rose, priest's vestments, 112
 rubrics, 108

S

Sabbath Day, 159, 209–210
 Sacrament of Anointing of the Sick, 10, 112, 132, 152–155
 about, 132, 152–155
 as a sacrament, 13
 touch and, 112

- Sacrament of Confirmation, 10
 - about, 117
 - process of, 132–134
 - as a sacrament, 13
 - touch and, 112
- Sacrament of Holy Orders, 143–145, 246–247
- Sacrament of Matrimony, 10, 136–143
- Sacrament of Penance, 10, 145–155
- Sacrament of Reconciliation. *See* Sacrament of Penance
- sacramentals
 - about, 288, 351–352
 - Ash Wednesday, 353
 - Catholic funerals, 353
 - demonic possession, 354–355
 - Feast of St. Blaise, 354
 - Palm Sunday, 353, 354
 - tolling bells, 355–354
- Sacramentary*, 180
- sacraments
 - about, 10, 86
 - celebrating, 143–144
 - as a pillar of faith, 9, 13–14
- Sacraments of Initiation, 117
- Sacraments of Service and Community
 - about, 135
 - Sacrament of Holy Orders, 143–145
 - Sacrament of Matrimony, 136–143
- sacred banquet, as a perspective on Holy Eucharist, 344
- sacred gear, 294–295
- sacred literature, interpreting, 22–23
- sacred ministers, 143
- Sacred Scripture, 86, 273, 277
- Sacred Tradition, 27–28, 86, 247, 313, 319. *See also* spoken word
- sacrifice, as a perspective on Holy Eucharist, 344
- sacrilege, 147, 177, 207, 209
- saints
 - about, 321
 - Agnes, 375–376
 - Ambrose, 57
 - Andrew, 459
 - Anne, 304
 - Aquinas, Thomas, 19, 33, 160, 249, 255, 311, 337
 - Artémides Zatti, 397
 - Augustine, 127, 219, 255, 324, 337
 - Bartholomew, 459
 - Bartolo Longo, 399
 - bilocation of potential, 332
 - Bonaventure, 376–377
 - Carlo Acutis, 397–398
 - Catherine of Siena, 377–378
 - Charles de Foucauld, 394
 - Christopher, 451–452
 - communion of, 31, 71–72, 159, 335–341
 - de Guzman, Dominic, 295
 - Devasahayam Pillai, 395
 - devotion to, 322–323
 - Diego, Juan, 333, 361
 - Dominic, 101, 327
 - Edward the Confessor, 369
 - Escrivá, Josemariá, 328, 333
 - Faustina, 332
 - feast days, 334–335
 - Francis of Assisi, 101, 293, 327
 - Giovanni Battista Scalabrini, 396–397
 - Giustino Russolillo, 396
 - Gregory the Great, 378
 - in heaven, 336
 - Helena, Empress, 365–366
 - honoring, 324
 - importance of, 18
 - incorruptibility of potential, 331
 - intercession, 325–326
 - Irenaeus, 58
 - James the Greater, 459
 - James the Lesser, 459
 - Jerome, 58
 - Joachim, 304
 - Joan of Arc, 379–380
 - John, 459
 - Jude, 459
 - Laboure, Catherine, 294
 - Leo the Great, 380–381
 - levitation of potential, 332
 - liquefaction of potential, 332
 - Louis IX, 368–369
 - Lucy, 381
 - Luigi Maria Palazzolo, 395–396
 - Matthew, 459
 - Matthias, 459
 - Monica, 323
 - Mother Teresa of Calcutta, 31–32, 101, 153, 262, 329
 - Nepomucene, John, 148
 - Neri, Philip, 346
 - Neumann, John, 346
 - odor of sanctity of potential, 332
 - Paul the Apostle, 192, 421
 - Peregrine, 290
 - Peter, 10, 13, 70, 90, 323, 459
 - Philip, 459
 - Pier Giorgio Frassati, 398–399
 - process of becoming, 327–329
 - recognizing, 326–334
 - Sebastian, 382
 - Simon the Zealot, 460
 - sins and imperfections of, 323–324
 - stigmata of potential, 332
 - Thérèse of Lisieux, 328, 334, 360
 - Thomas, 323, 460

- Thomas Becket, 382–383
 Thomas More, 383–384
 Titus Brandsma, 394–395
 Zaccaria, Anthony Maria, 346
Salve Regina (prayer), 441
 same-sex unions, 265–266
 San Fernando Cathedral (U.S.), 388
 sanctifying grace, 43, 74, 120, 229
 sanctity, as one of the four marks, 72
 Sanctoral Cycle, 357
 Savior of our sins, Jesus as, 54–55
 scapulars, 294
 scientific truth, 33
 scripture, reading, 164–166
 scrutiny, as a form of papal election, 83
 Seal of Confession, 146, 148, 149
 Sebastian, Saint, 382
 Second Coming, 46
 Second Vatican Council (Vatican II)
 about, 87–88, 178
 changes resulting from, 179
 vernacular languages, 178–179
 secular (diocesan) priests, 98–99
 secularism, 423
 self-communicate, 176
 seminarians, 100
 seminary, 97
 senses, 44, 109–115
 Septuagint, 25
 Sergius IV, Pope, 83
 sermon, 166
 Sermon on the Mount, 60–61
 Servant of the Servants of God, 87
The Servile State, 371
 sex before marriage, 217
 sexual abuse issue, 245–246
 Sheen, Fulton J. (archbishop), 128
 shepherding, 75–76
 Shrine of Our Lady of Guadalupe (U.S.), 390–391
 Shrine of the Most Blessed Sacrament, 112
 shrines, 315–319
 siblings, of Jesus, 52–53
 sick call, 154
 sight, sensing God through, 109–112
 sign of peace, 174
 sign of the cross, 107
 silver key, 70
 silver mallet, 80
 Simon the Zealot, Saint, 460
 simony, 207
 sins. *See also* Sacrament of Penance
 about, 221–222
 absolving, 147, 152
 acknowledging, 162–163
 actual compared with original, 119–120
 avoiding, 16–17
 cultivating good habits, 222–228
 forgiveness of, 31–32
 recognizing gravity of your, 340
 seven deadly sins, 229–237
 theological virtues, 228–229
 sisters, of Jesus, 52–53
 Sixtus IV, Pope, 377
 slander, 219
 slavery, 193
 sloth (acedia), as a deadly sin, 231, 237
 smell, sensing God through, 113–114
 social justice, 226–227
societas perfecta, 77
 sola scriptura, 22
 soldiers of Christ, 133
 solemnity, of Mass, 183–184
 Solomon, King, 24
 Son of God, Jesus as obedient, 55–56
 Sorrowful Mysteries, 298
 soul, 14, 106, 339
 sound, sensing God through, 114–115
 spiritism, 207
 spiritual envy, 233
 spiritual growth, stages of, 281–284
 spiritual seasons, 184–185
 spiritual womb, 119
Spiritual Works of Mercy, 351
 Splitsville, 416
 spoken word, 21, 26–32
 sponsors, role of during baptism, 122
 spontaneous prayer, 274–275
 St. Boniface and the Druids, 455–456
 St. Francis Church (Italy), 391
 St. George and the Dragon, 453–454
 St. Gregory the Great, Pope, 415
 St. Januarius, Blood of, 452–453
 St. John Lateran, 95
 St. Joseph's Day, 359–360
 St. Patrick's Cathedral (U.S.), 390
 St. Patrick's Day, 359
 St. Peter Celestine, Pope, 89
 St. Peter's Basilica, 95
 stabularia (Helena), 365–366
 statues, 292–293
 stigmata, of potential saints, 332
 Suffering, 72
 Summa Theologica, 33–36
Summa Theologica, 404–405
 Sunday Mass, 182
 Supreme Pure Being, 35
 suspension, 196

symbols, 57, 107–109, 111–112
Synoptic Gospels, 62

T

tabernacle, 107
taste, sensing God through, 115
temperance, 222, 227–228, 284
Temporal Cycle, 357
Ten Commandments
 about, 190–191, 198–199, 205–206
 comparing Catholic/Lutheran and Protestant, 219–220
 I: Honor God, 206–208
 II: Honor God's name, 208–209
 III: Honor God's day, 209–210
 IV: Honor your parents, 211–212
 as a pillar of faith, 9, 15–17
 V: Honor human life, 212–214
 VI and IX: Honor human sexuality, 215–217
 VII and X: Honor the property of others, 217–218
 VIII: Honor the truth, 218–219
texts, Catholicism, 401–408
thanksgiving prayers, 164, 274, 325
theological truth, 33
theological virtues, 228–229
Theology, 306
Theresa, Maria, 373–374
Thérèse of Lisieux, Saint, 328, 334, 360
Third Roman Missal, 173
Thomas Becket, Saint, 382–383
Thomas More, Saint, 383–384
Thomas, Saint, 323, 460
thurible, 165
tithing, as a precept, 201
Titus Brandsma, Saint, 394–395
TLM (Traditional Latin Mass), 179

Tobit, book of, 25
tolling bells, 355–354
Tome of St. Leo, 380
torture, 214
touch, sensing God through, 112–113
traditional family life, 264–266
Traditional Latin Mass (TLM), 179
traditions
 about, 343
 abstaining from meat, 350–351
 adoring the Blessed Sacrament, 344–346
 Divine Worship, 356–361
 following, 18
 public processions, 348–349
 sacramentals, 351–356
transitional deacons, 100
transmutation, 38
transubstantiation, 86, 132, 171
tribunal, 202
Tridentine Mass, 87, 179
Trinitarian formula, 120–121
triple crown, 87
Triumphant, 72
Triune God, 53
Twelve Apostles, 13

U

union of body and soul, 14
United States Conference of Catholic Bishops (USCCB), 94, 166
unitive stage, of spiritual growth, 285
unity, as one of the four marks, 72
universal Church, 11
Universal Salvific Will of God, 127
universality, as one of the four marks, 73

unwritten word, 21, 22
Urban VI, Pope, 420
USCCB (United States Conference of Catholic Bishops), 94, 166

V

Vatican, 10, 13
Vatican City, 91
Vatican I (First Vatican Council), 33
Vatican II (Second Vatican Council)
 about, 87–88, 178
 changes resulting from, 179
 vernacular languages, 178–179
Vatican Radio, 91
venial sins, 151, 230
Veritatis Splendor (John Paul II), 88
Vespers, 348
vestments, 111, 112
Vicar, 70
vicar general, 79, 96
Vigil Mass, 210
violet, priest's vestments, 112
Virgin Mary, importance of, 18
virginity, of Mary, 313
virtues, 222, 229
vocations, 203
voluntary laicization, 145
vox Dei, 239
vox populi, 239
Vulgate, 58

W

Wahlberg, Mark, 366–367
Wałęsa, Lech, 367–368
water, baptizing with, 120–125
Way of the Cross, 300–301
weakening of the will, 44
websites

The Couple to Couple League, 262
United States Conference of Catholic Bishops (USCCB), 166
Weekday Mass, 182
Western (Latin) Church, 11, 114, 130, 439–449
white garments, 123, 132
white, priest's vestments, 112
Whore of Babylon, 46
wife, of Jesus, 51–52

will, weakening of the, 44
Wisdom, book of, 25
wise choice, 224
Wojtyla, Karol (pope), 83
women, in the priesthood, 246–250
Word of God, 20–32
world, end of the, 47–48
World wars, 433
worshipping
 about, 105
 body and soul, 106

senses, 109–115
symbols and gestures, 107–109
written word, 21–26

Y

yarmulke, 209

Z

Zaccaria, Anthony Maria (saint), 346

